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One liner

- idioms & phrases
- one word substitutions
- synonyms & antonyms
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SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Proclivity	A natural tendency to behave in a particular way (प्रवृति)	Tendency

ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Obdurate	Refusing to change one's opinion (जिद्दी, हठी)	Compliant (आज्ञाकारी)

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	A person who fills up the bodies of dead pets/animals to make them look lifelike.	Taxidermist	पशुओं की खाल संरक्षित कर उन्हें, सजाने वाला
2.	A person who hates women	Misogynist	स्त्रियों से घृणा करने वाला
3.	A person who spreads gloom or pessimism	Mistymist	निराशा फैलाने वाला
4.	Thinking only about oneself	Egoistic	आत्मकेंद्रित
5.	After a long day, Maya sat by the window in a state of being pleasantly lost in her thoughts.	Reverie	कल्पनाओं में खो जाना
6.	A feeling of intense happiness	Euphoria	अत्यधिक खुश
7.	The state of being alone	Solitude	अकेलापन
8.	A disturbed state of mind	Delirium	उन्माद

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1	Call it a day	To end the work for the day	काम समाप्त कर देना
2	Pain in the neck	The task is tedious and annoying	बहुत परेशान करने वाला व्यक्ति/वस्तु

SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Renaissance (पुनर्जागरण)				



MTS 2025
ALL VOCAB

SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Aroma	A pleasant, distinctive smell (सुगंध)	Fragrance
2.	Brisk	Quick, active and energetic (फुर्तीला)	Quick
3.	Guard	A person who protects (पहरेदार)	Defend
4.	Expectation	A strong belief that something will happen (उम्मीद)	Hope
5.	Reliable	Consistently good in quality (विश्वसनीय)	Trustworthy
6.	Considerable	Notably large in size or amount (महत्वपूर्ण)	Significant
7.	Amusement	The state of being entertained (मनोरंजन)	Entertainment
8.	Devote	To give most of one's time to something (समर्पित करना)	Dedicate
9.	Absurd	Wildly unreasonable (बेतुका)	Silly
10.	Agony	Extreme physical or mental soffering (पीड़ा)	Pain
11.	Sophisticated	Complex, refined or cultured (परिष्कृत)	Refined
12.	Probably	Almost certainly (शायद)	Likely
13.	Oppose	To disagree with and try to prevent soemthing (विरोध करना)	Resist
14.	Fragile	Easily broken or damaged (नाजुक)	Delicate
15.	Melancholy	A deep, pensive sadness (उदासी)	Sad
16.	Foe	An enemy or opponent (शत्रु)	Enemy
17.	Benevolent	Well meaning and kind (परोपकारी)	Kind
18.	Give up	To stop trying or surrender (हार मानना)	Abandon
19.	Vulnerable	Exposed to the possibility of harm (असुरक्षित)	Defenseless
20.	Particularly	To higher degree than usual (विशेष रूप से)	Especially
21.	Annoy	To irritate or slightly become angry (चिढ़ाना)	Irritate
22.	Courageous	Not deterred by danger (साहसी)	Bold
23.	Clever	Quick to understand (चतुर)	Intelligent
24.	Pulled	Dragged towards oneself (खीचंना)	Dragged
25.	Solace	Comfort during distress or sorrow (सांत्वना)	Comfort
26.	Special	Different from usual (विशेष)	Unique
27.	Cautious	Careful to avoid potential problems (सतर्क)	Careful
28.	Grin	A broad smile (मुस्कुराहट)	Smile
29.	Lament	To express sorrow or regret (विलाप करना)	Mourn
30.	Generous	Willing to give more than expected (उदार)	Kind hearted
31.	Impartial	Treating all equally (निष्पक्ष)	Fair
32.	Disguise	To change appeavance to conceal identity (भेस बदलना)	Concealment
33.	Commence	To begin or start (शुरू करना)	Begin
34.	Reckless	Act without thinking of consequences (लापरवाह)	Rash

35.	Angry	Feeling strong displeasure or hostility (गुस्सा)	Furious
36.	Underneath	Beneath or below something (नीचे)	Beneath

ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Depth	Distance from top to bottom (गहराई)	Shallowness (उथलान)
2.	Generous	Willing to give more than expected (उदार)	Stingy (कंजूस)
3.	Active	Energetic, moving or working (सक्रिय)	Passive (निष्क्रिय)
4.	Borrow	To take something temporarily with intgent to return (उधार देना)	Lend (उधार लेना)
5.	Departure	The act of leaing (प्रस्थान)	Advent (आगमन)
6.	Giant	Extremely large (विशाल)	Tiny (बहुत छोटा)
7.	Concentrate	To focus attention or effort (ध्यान देना)	Disperse (बिखरा हुआ)
8.	Colorful	Full of bright colors (रंगीन)	Monochrome (एकरंगा)
9.	Glanced	Looked quickly (झलक देखना)	Stared (घूरना)
10.	Depressed	In a state of sadness and hopelessness (उदासी)	Cheerful (प्रसन्नचित)
11.	Give back	To return something (वापस देना)	Keep (बनाए रखना)
12.	Dig	To break up and move earth (खोदना)	Fill (भरना)
13.	Get back	To return to a place or recover something (वापस आना)	Lose (खोना)
14.	Cosy	Warm, Comfortable and snug (आरामदायक)	Uncomfortable (असहज)
15.	Go on	To continue or happen (जारी रखना)	Stop (रूकना)
16.	Destruction	the act of destroying (विनाश)	Preservation (संरक्षण)
17.	Immigration	Moving to another country permanently (आप्रवासन)	Emigration (उत्प्रवास)
18.	Strange	Unusual or surprising (अजीब)	Familiar (परिचित)
19.	Enquired	Asked for information (पूछताछ करना)	Ignored (अनदेखा किया)
20.	Delicious	Very tasty (स्वादिष्ट)	Distasteful (अरूचिकरा)
21.	Hardly ever	Almost never (लगभग कभी नहीं)	Frequently (बार-बार)
22.	Delay	To be late (देरी)	Hasten (जल्दी करना)
23.	Incredible	Impossible to believe (अविश्वसनीय)	Ordinary (साधारण)
24.	Angry	Feeling strong displeasure (गुस्सा)	Serene (शांत)
25.	Former	Previous (पूर्व)	Current (वर्तमान)
26.	Damaged	Harmed or injured (क्षतिग्रस्त)	Flawless (दोषरहित)
27.	Habitual	Done constantly as a habit (आदतन)	Occasional (कभी-कभी)
28.	Disappointing	Failing to meet expectations (निराशाजनक)	Satisfying (संतोषजनक)
29.	How much	Asking for quantity or price (कितना)	How little (कितना कम)
30.	Advance	More forward (अग्रिम, आगे बढ़ना)	Retreat (पीछे हटना)
31.	Humidity	Amount of moisture in the air (आर्द्रता)	Dryness (सुखापन)
32.	Delighted	Very pleased and happy (प्रसन्न)	Displeased (अप्रसन्न)
33.	Grabbed	Take hold of suddenly (झपट लेना)	Release (छोड़ देना)
34.	Disgusting	Causing strong dislike or revolsion (घिनौना)	Delightful (आनंददायक)
35.	Improvement	Making or becoming better (सुधार)	Deterioration (बिगाड़)
36.	Disagree	Have a different opinion (असहमत होना)	Concur (सहमत होना)
37.	Interruption	Breaking continuity of something (रूकावट)	Continuation (निरंतरता)
38.	Convenient	Easy to use (सुविधाजनक)	Inopportune (अनुपयुक्त)

39.	Guiltiness	Feeling of having done wrong (अपराध बोध)	Innocence (मासूमियत)
40.	Charming	Very pleasant or attractive (मनमोहक)	Repulsive (विकर्षक)
41.	Horrible	Very unpleasant or shocking (भयानक)	Pleasant (सुखद)
42.	Displayed	Shown or exhibited (प्रदर्शित)	Hidden (छिपा हुआ)
43.	Installing	Putting in place or setting up (स्थापित करना)	Removing (हटाना)
44.	Convince	To persuade someone to do something (विश्वास दिलाना)	Dissuade (विरत करना)
45.	Grant	To agree to allow something (प्रदान करना)	Refuse (इनकार करना)
46.	Attention	Notice on something (ध्यान)	Disregard (अपेक्षा करना)
47.	Forgive	To stop feeling angry or resentful toward something (क्षमा करना)	Condemn (निदां करना)
48.	Burning	Very hot (जलता हुआ)	Freezing (बर्फीला)
49.	Get on	To continue (आगे बढ़ना)	Remain (बने रहना)
50.	Gap	A space between two things (अंतराल)	Continuity (निरंतरता)
51.	Accurate	Correct and exact (सटीक)	Inexact (असटीक)
52.	Afraid	Feeling fear or anxiety (भयभीत)	Courageous (साहसी)
53.	Foolish	Lacking good sense (मूर्ख)	Wise (समझदार)
54.	Antique	An old object valued for its age (प्राचीन वस्तु)	Modern (आधुनिक)
55.	Forever	For all time (सदा)	Temporarily (अस्थायी रूप से)
56.	Affordable	Inexpensive (किफायती)	Overpriced (अत्यधिक महंगा)
57.	Amazed	Greatly surprised (आश्चर्यचकित)	Unimpressed (अप्रभावित)
58.	Frighten	To make someone afraid (भयभीत करना)	Comfort (आराम)
59.	Average	Mean value (साधारण)	Exceptional (असाधारण)
60.	Give up	To stop trying (हार मान लेना)	Persist (डटे रहना)
61.	Give away	To reveal a secret (भेद खोलना)	Keep (बनाए रखना)
62.	Approach	To come near (पास आना)	Retreat (पीछे हटना)
63.	Foreign	From another country (विदेशी)	Domestic (घरेलू)
64.	Anxious	Worried or nervous (चिंतित)	Calm (शांत)
65.	Fortunately	Luckily (सौभाग्य से)	Unfortunately (दुर्भाग्य से)
66.	Gaining	Obtaining or acquiring (प्राप्त करना)	Losing (हारना)
67.	Accompany	To go with somoone (साथ जाना)	Abandon (त्याग देना)
68.	Pleasure	Feeling of happiness or enjoyment (आनंद)	Pain (पीड़ा)
69.	Amusing	Extertaining or funny (मनोरंजक)	Boring (उबाऊ)
70.	Forbidden	Not allowed (वर्जित)	Allowed (अनुमति प्राप्त)
71.	Adventurous	Wililng to take risks (जोखिमभरा)	Cautious (सावधान)
72.	Fresh	Not stale (ताजा)	Stale (बासी)
73.	Fancy	An imagination or liking (काल्पनिक)	Simple (सरल)
74.	Flee	To run away from danger (भाग जाना)	Stay (रूकना)
75.	Admire	To respect and like someone (प्रशंसा करना)	Despise (घृणा करना)
76.	Fairly	To a moderately high degree (निष्पक्ष रूप से)	Unjustly (अन्यायपूर्ण ढंग से)
77.	Scared	Frightened or worried (डरा हुआ)	Brave (बहादुर)
78.	Fact	A thing that is known to be true (तथ्य)	Fiction (कल्पना

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	A person who studies handwriting.	Graphologist	हस्तलिपि विशेषज्ञ
2.	A person who behaves in an unconventional manner.	Eccentric	सनकी
3.	A government ruled by nobles.	Aristocracy	कुलीनतंत्र
4.	A government ruled by a king or queen.	Monarchy	राजतंत्र
5.	A person who studies insects.	Entomologist	कीटविज्ञानी
6.	A person who studies birds.	Ornithologist	पक्षीविज्ञानी
7.	One who takes part in an activity for pleasure and not professionally.	Amateur	शौकिया
8.	A government ruled by military.	Junta	सैनिक शासन/गुट
9.	A person who studies fossils.	Historian	इतिहासकार
10.	A place where weapons are stored.	Arsenal	शास्त्रागार
11.	A person who believes that God is in everything including nature.	Pantheist	सर्वेश्वरवादी
12.	A person who has no money.	Pauper	कंगाल
13.	An athletic event comprising ten different events.	Decathlon	दस स्पर्धाओं का खेल
14.	A person who opposes war.	Pacifist	शांतिवादी
15.	A person who is well known for their bad deeds.	Notorious	कुख्यात
16.	A mental condition where a person feels an uncontrollable urge to steal.	Kleptomania	चोरी करने की मानसिक बीमारी
17.	A series of shots put together sequentially to narrate something within a film.	Montage	चित्र संयोजन
18.	A word that has the same spelling or sound as another but a different meaning.	Homonym	समनाम शब्द
19.	The person who cuts precious stones.	Lapidist	पत्थर तराशने वाला
20.	The study of mountains.	Orology	पर्वत विज्ञान
21.	The art of motion-picture photography.	Cinematography	फिल्मांकन कला
22.	The art of beautiful handwriting.	Calligraphy	सुलेखन कला
23.	The main antagonist in a movie.	Villain	खलनायक
24.	A false name used by an author instead of their real one.	Pseudonym	उपनाम
25.	The one who rides horses professionally.	Jockey	घुड़दौड़ सवार
26.	The art of preserving an animal's body by stuffing or mounting.	Taxidermy	चर्मपूर्णन कला
27.	One who is all powerful	Omnipotent	सर्वशक्तिमान
28.	The fear of open spaces or crowds	Agoraphobia	भीड़ वाले स्थानों का भय
29.	Revealing of crucial details of a film's plot	Spoiler	रहस्य भेदक
30.	A word formed by rearranging the letters of another word	Anagram	अक्षर पहेली
31.	A person who lives only for pleasure	Hedonist	सुखवादी
32.	A person who rejects all types of governments	Anarchist	अराजकतावादी
33.	A person who is an expert in the study of human behaviour	Psychologist	मनोवैज्ञानिक
34.	The category to which a film or series belongs	Genre	विधा

35.	A person who writes screenplays	Scriptwriter	पटकथा लेखक
36.	A newly coined word or expression	Neologism	नवशब्द
37.	A building for keeping aircraft	Hangar	विमानशाला
38.	A person who pretends to have more knowledge than he actually possesses	Quack	झोलाछाप
39.	The study of time and watches	Horology	समय-मापन विज्ञान
40.	An irrational and intense fear of flying	Aerophobia	ऊँचाई का भय
41.	The person who supervises the making of a film	Director	निर्देशक
42.	The study of language in written historical sources	Philology	भाषाशास्त्र
43.	A person who works for free	Volunteer	स्वयंसेवक
44.	An animal that lives both on land and in water	Amphibian	उभयचर
45.	A person who lives without luxuries	Ascetic	तपस्वी
46.	An unconventional lifestyle	Bohemian	स्वच्छंद
47.	A government ruled by one person	Autocracy	एकतंत्र
48.	A government ruled by the rich	Plutocracy	धनिकतंत्र
49.	A group of people who travel with an important or famous person	Entourage	सहयोगी दल
50.	A person who is talkative	Garrulous	बातूनी
51.	A person who speaks less	Reticent	मितभाषी
52.	One who quickly understands and responds to situations	Perceptive	बोधकुशल
53.	A person who lives alone	Recluse	एकांतवासी
54.	The killing of one's son or daughter	Filicide	संतान हत्या
55.	A person who studies animals	Zoologist	प्राणीविज्ञानी
56.	A person who studies the origin of words	Etymologist	शब्द-व्युत्पतिविज्ञ
57.	A large, confused mass of people	Maelstrom	भँवर
58.	A person who steers a ship	Helmsman	कर्णधार
59.	A person who makes maps of stars	Cosmographer	ब्रह्मांड वर्णनकर्ता
60.	A piece of writing that introduces a novel	Prologue	प्रस्तावना
61.	A person who is against marriage	Misogamist	विवाह विरोधी
62.	A person who compiles dictionaries	Lexicographer	कोशकार
63.	A person who collects stamps	Philatelist	डाक टिकट संग्रहकर्ता
64.	A person who collects coins	Numismatist	मुद्राशास्त्री
65.	A short version of a written text with only the main points	Precis	संक्षेपण
66.	A person who studies plants	Botanist	वनस्पतिशास्त्री
67.	One who tells anecdotes in a skilful and amusing way	Raconteur	कहानी सुनाने में माहिर
68.	A person who spends too much	Spendthrift	अपव्ययी
69.	The use of too many words to say something simple	Circumlocution	वाक्य विस्तार
70.	A person who is new to a subject or activity	Novice	नौसिखिया
71.	The loss or giving up of something as a penalty for wrongdoing	Forfeiture	जब्ती
72.	One who loves only himself	Narcissist	आत्ममुग्ध
73.	A person who sacrifices his life for a cause	Martyr	शहीद
74.	The story of a person's life which is written by someone else	Biography	जीवनी
75.	A mistaken belief based on an unsound argument	Fallacy	तर्कदोष
76.	A speech full of criticism	Diatribe	कटु आलोचना
77.	One who is between ninety and one hundred years of age	Nonagenarian	नब्बे वर्षीय व्यक्ति

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1.	Turn back the hands of time	To desire to go back to a previous point in the past to change or undo events or actions that are now regretted.	समय को पीछे ले जाना/अतीत में लौटना
2.	To even the score.	To avenge a wrong or make an unfair situation more equal	बदला लेना/हिसाब बराबर करना
3.	What goes around comes around.	People's actions have consequences that will eventually return to them	जैसी करनी वैसी भरनी
4.	Under the wire	Barely in time, at the last moment?	बिल्कुल आखिरी समय पर/ समय सीमा के ठीक पहले
5.	A fate worse than death.	A situation or experience that is very unpleasant	मृत्यु से भी बदतर स्थिति
6.	'tout de suite'	Immediately	तुरंत/फौरन
7.	Have a whale of a time	Enjoy oneself very much	असाधारण रूप से मजेदार या रोमांचक अनुभव प्राप्त करना
8.	Make one's toes curl.	To cause one an acute feeling of disgust, shame, embarrassment, or anguish	शर्मिंदागी या असहजता पैदा करना
9.	Turn the tide	To change or reverse something dramatically.	परिस्थिति को अपने पक्ष में बदलना
10.	Tough cookie	A person who is strong, resilient, and not easily defeated or discouraged in difficult situations.	मजबूत/दृढ़ निश्चयी व्यक्ति
11.	To have a finger in every pie.	To have a portion of the money or profits that are being shared by everyone involved in generating them	बहुत सी चीजों में शामिल होना
12.	Under the weather	Slightly unwell or in low spirits.	अस्वस्थ, बीमार होना
13.	Wear out one's welcome	To remain a guest in a place, especially someone's home, for too long, to the point where the host no longer wishes one to stay	अधिक समय तक रहकर अप्रिय हो जाना
14.	tied to her apron string	dependent on someone (usually mother/woman)	किसी (विशेषकर माँ/स्त्री) पर अत्यधिक निर्भर होना
15.	Cross one's palm with silver.	To pay one, especially as a bribe	पैसे देना/रिश्वत देना
16.	With no strings attached	An offer made without conditions or restrictions, and requires nothing in return.	बिना शर्त/प्रतिबंध के
17.	The penny drops	Said when someone suddenly comes to realize or understand something	अचानक समझ में आ जाना
18.	A fly in the ointment	A detrimental circumstance or detail; a drawback.	छोटी सी कमी जो पूरी चीज को खराब कर दे
19.	Catch a weasel asleep	To surprise someone who is normally alert, shrewd, or on-guard	किसी को अचानक पकड़ लेना/ असावधान स्थिति में पकड़ना
20.	King's ransom.	An exorbitant sum of money	बहुत बड़ी धनराशि
21.	A dog and pony show	An overly elaborate or ostentatious presentation, event, or marketing display that, despite its flashy appearance, often lacks substance or real content.	दिखावटी या बनावटी प्रदर्शन
22.	Be past the point of no return	To have passed the last opportunity to reverse one's actions or return to one's starting position	ऐसी स्थिति जहाँ से वापस नहीं लौटा जा सकता
23.	Wrap someone in cotton wool	Be over-protective towards someone	किसी को अत्यधिक सुरक्षा में रखना

24.	Win by a nose	To win by a very small, narrow margin	बहुत कम अंतर से जीतना
25.	Throw one a curveball	To do something unexpected or deceptive that surprises, confuses, thwarts, or outwits someone	किसी को अचानक कठिन या अप्रत्याशित स्थिति में डालना
26.	Trip the light fantastic	To dance nimbly or with a light, fancy step	खुशी से नृत्य करना
27.	The sound of leather on willow	The sound of the ball on the bat in cricket	क्रिकेट में बल्ले से गेंद लगने की आवाज
28.	Touch base with someone	To make brief contact to get or give an update, check in, or reconnect, often in a professional or personal context	संक्षिप्त रूप से संपर्क करना
29.	There's no such thing as a free lunch	It is impossible to get something for nothing; every choice or action has a cost, even if it is not immediately obvious, and these costs can be direct payments, other resources, or the opportunity to have done something else instead	कुछ भी मुफ्त नहीं मिलता हर चीज की कीमत होती है।
30.	True-blue	Loyal and steadfast	सच्चा और वफादार
31.	With tongue in cheek	Humorous or intended as a joke, though seeming or appearing to be serious	मजाकिया या व्यंग्यात्मक तरीके से
32.	Uncharted waters	A new and unfamiliar situation that a person or organization has no experience with, potentially involving unknown or dangerous aspects	अनजान/अपरिचित स्थिति
33.	A tempest in a teapot	A disproportionate reaction of anger, concern, or displeasure over some minor or trivial matter	छोटी बात को बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर प्रस्तुत करना
34.	Think on one's feet	To be able to think clearly in times of stress, especially when forming a solution to a pressing problem	तुरंत सोचकर सही निर्णय लेना
35.	Walk on eggshells with someone	To be careful not to hurt or offend someone	किसी को नाराज न करने के लिए बहुत सावधानी से व्यवहार करना
36.	To be out on your ear	Dismissed, thrown out in disgrace	निकाल दिया जाना/बाहर कर दिया जाना
37.	A fighting chance	To try to avoid confronting or encountering someone or something	सफलता की थोड़ी लेकिन वास्तविक संभावना
38.	Be tilting at windmills	To be wasting time fighting enemies or trying to resolve issues that are imaginary, unimportant, or impossible to overcome	काल्पनिक या बेकार की लड़ाई लड़ना
39.	There are other fish in the sea	There are many other people available for a romantic relationship after a breakup, or more generally, there are plenty of other choices and opportunities in a particular situation	और भी बहुत विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं
40.	throw a hissy fit	To become very or unreasonably angry or upset; to have an outburst of rage, frustration, or ill temper	बच्चों की तरह गुस्सा करना/नखरे करना
41.	Throw spaghetti at the wall and see what sticks.	To make a large number of attempts or guesses, with the expectation that at least some of them will be correct or useful	कई तरीके अपनाकर देखना कि कौन-सा सफल होता हैं
42.	Work the system	To take advantage of a set of rules, procedures, or structures to achieve a personal or institutional goal, often in a way that is clever, slightly dishonest, or exploits loopholes	नियमों का चालाकी से अपने लाभ के लिए उपयोग करना

43.	The university of life	The informal education one receives by learning from one's experiences, both good and bad, rather than from a formal educational institution	किसी शैक्षणिक संस्थान से नहीं बल्कि जीवन के अच्छे-बुरे आनुभवों से सीखना
44.	With bells on	Eagerly, with great enthusiasm, or ready to enjoy oneself	पूरे उत्साह के साथ
45.	Be up to the minute	To be as current as is possible	पूरी तरह नवीनतम जानकारी से अपडेट होना
46.	Drop off the radar	Not attracting attention or remaining unnoticed, often intentionally, by people in general or by specific individuals or authorities	ध्यान से बाहर हो जाना/नजरों से ओझल हो जाना
47.	Handwriting on the wall	The very apparent signs that something bad will happen in the future	आने वाले खतरे या बुरी स्थिति के स्पष्ट संकेत
48.	Keep one on a tight leash	To not allow one very much independence or autonomy	किसी को सख्त नियंत्रण में रखना/कड़ी निगरानी में रखना

SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Irascible (चिड़चिड़ा)	2.	Indigenous (स्वदेशी)	3.	Resilience (लचीलापन)
4.	Volatility (अस्थिरता)	5.	Opulence (वैभव)	6.	Endurance (सहनशक्ति)
7.	Retribution (प्रतिशोध)	8.	Millionaire (करोड़पति)	9.	Millennium (सहस्राब्दी)
10.	Connotation (निहितार्थ)	11.	Sycophants (चापलूस)	12.	Largesse (उदार दान)
13.	Ignoramus (अज्ञानी)	14.	Inconsistent (असंगत)	15.	Deforestation (वन कटाई)
16.	Gratuitous (अनावश्यक)	17.	Aberration (विचलन)	18.	Prosecutor (अभियोजक)
19.	Germane (प्रासंगिक)	20.	Conscious (सचेत)	21.	Privileged (विशेषाधिकार-प्राप्त)
22.	Acquaintance (परिचित)	23.	Nonchalant (बेपरवाह)	24.	Dissonant (असंगत)
25.	Imbroglio (उलझन)	26.	Zoonotic (पशुजन्य)	27.	Overruns (सीमा पार करना)
28.	Hegemony (वर्चस्व)	29.	Compatible (अनुकूल)	30.	Miscellaneous (विविध)
31.	Histrionic (नाटकीय)	32.	Lineage (वंश)	33.	Achieve (हासिल करना)
34.	Jubilant (आनंदित)	35.	Phlegmatic (शांत स्वभाव)	36.	Acknowledge (स्वीकार करना)
37.	Infectious (संक्रामक)	38.	Necessary (आवश्यक)	39.	Flabbergasted (हक्का-बक्का)
40.	Implementation (कार्यान्वयन)	41.	Sobriquet (उपनाम)	42.	Courteous (विनम्र)
43.	Hygienic (स्वच्छ)	44.	Illegally (अवैध रूप से)	45.	Indefinite (अनिश्चित)
46.	Excruciating (अत्यंत पीड़ादायक)	47.	Suspension (निलंबन)	48.	Bastion (गढ़)
49.	Fascination (आकर्षण)	50.	Occurrence (घटना)	51.	Congregation (सभा)
52.	Kleptomania (चोरी की आदत)	53.	Nefarious (दुष्ट)	54.	Cynosure (आकर्षण केंद्र)
55.	Terrorism (आतंकवाद)	56.	Electricity (बिजली)	57.	Consensus (सर्वसम्मति)
58.	Ludicrous (हास्यास्पद)	59.	Propel (आगे बढ़ाना)	60.	Restaurant (भोजनालय)
61.	Embarrassment (शर्मिंदगी)	62.	Confectionery (मिठाई की दुकान)	63.	Maintenance (रख-रखाव)
64.	Laconic (संक्षिप्तभाषी)	65.	Querulous (शिकायती)	66.	Ludicrous (हास्यास्पद)
67.	Prudence (समझदारी)	68.	Prompting (प्रेरित करना)	69.	Altruistic (परोपकारी)
70.	Criticism (आलोचना)	71.	Indelible (अमिट)	72.	Malevolence (द्वेष)
73.	Excessive (अत्यधिक)	74.	Satellite (उपग्रह)	75.	Accommodate (समायोजित करना)
76.	Pernicious (हानिकारक)	77.	Redolent (सुगंधित)	78.	Erudite (विद्वान)

79.	Legendary (प्रसिद्ध)	80	Discrimination (भेदभाव)	81.	Competent (योग्य)
82.	Truculent (आक्रामक)	83.	Ambience (माहौल)	84.	Camaraderie (भाईचारा)
85.	Musician (संगीतकार)	86.	Mischievous (शरारती)	87.	Sacrifice (बलिदान)
88.	Etiquette (शिष्टाचार)	89.	Munificent (उदार)	90.	Acknowledge (स्वीकार करना)
91.	Existence (अस्तित्व)	92.	Broadcasts (प्रसारण)	93.	Playwright (नाटककार)
94.	Ostentatious (दिखावटी)	95.	Professional (पेशेवर)	96.	Inconvenience (असुविधा)
97.	Governance (शासन)	98.	Resilience (लचीलापन)	99.	Enervate (कमजोर करना)
100.	Inevitable (अपरिहार्य)	101.	Omniscient (सर्वज्ञ)	102.	Occasional (कभी-कभार)
103.	Nauseous (मतलीकारक)	104.	Entrepreneur (उद्यमी)	105.	Anathema (घृणित वस्तु)
106.	Quagmire (दलदल)	107.	Recalcitrant (हठी)	108.	Competitor (प्रतियोगी)
109.	Bumptious (घमंडी)	110.	Indispensable (अनिवार्य)	111.	Consistent (संगत)
112.	Privilege (विशेषाधिकार)	113.	Equanimity (समभाव)	114.	Preference (प्राथमिकता)
115.	Embezzlement (गबन)	116.	Epiphany (बोध)	117.	Fluorescence (प्रतिदीप्ति)
118.	Emissions (उत्सर्जन)	119.	Pronunciation (उच्चारण)	120.	Lackadaisical (लापरवाह)
121.	Liaison (संपर्क)	122.	Supersede (स्थान लेना)	123.	Hindrance (बाधा)
124.	Rhetorical (अलंकारिक)	125.	Propogation (प्रसार)	126.	Zeastful (जोशीला)





CGL MAINS 2025
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SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Erroneous	Incorrect due to mistake (त्रुटिपूर्ण)	Fallacious

ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Gullibility	Tendency to believe things without proof (आसानी से विश्वास कर लेना)	Skepticism (संदेहवाद)

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1.	A stitch in time saves nine	Timely action prevents more work	समय पर किया गया छोटा उपाय बड़ी परेशानी से बचा लेता है।
2.	To strain at a gnat and swallow a camel	To fuss over trifles while ignoring big issues	छोटी बात पर बहुत हंगामा करना और बड़ी गलती को नजरअंदाज कर देना

TOPPERS' WISDOM
— EXCEED —

SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Impetuous (आवेगपूर्ण)	2.	Impetunent (उद्दंड, असभ्य)	3.	Implication (संकेत)
4.	Imperial (साम्राज्यिक)	5.	Grotesque (विकृत, अजीब)		



CHSL PRE 2025
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SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Idiosyncrasy (n)	A person's unusual characteristic, often unique to an individual (किसी व्यक्ति का असामान्य गुण)	Peculiarity
2.	Hapless (adj)	Unlucky or unfortunate, often due to circumstances beyond one's control (अभागा, दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण)	Unlucky
3.	Transhistorical (adj)	Timeless, existing beyond a particular historical context (काल से परे, शाश्वत)	Timeless
4.	Glib (adj)	Fluent but often insincere or shallow in speech (सहज, लेकिन बनावटी)	Articulate
5.	Fastidious (adj)	Very attentive to detail, often excessively so (विवेकी, हर बात में विचारशील)	Meticulous
6.	Teleological (adj)	Relating to purpose or goal-directed processes (उद्देश्य से संबंधित)	Purpose-driven
7.	Abrogate (v)	To formally cancel or repeal (किसी कानून या अधिकार को समाप्त करना)	Repeal
8.	Epistemic (adj)	Relating to knowledge or the process of understanding (ज्ञान से संबंधित)	Knowledge-related
9.	Surrender (v)	To yield or give up, especially under pressure (समर्पण करना)	Yield
10.	Diffident (adj)	Lacking self-confidence or being reserved in behavior (संकोची, शर्मीला)	Timid
11.	Mindfulness (n)	The quality of being consciously aware and attentive (सावधानता, सतर्कता)	Awareness
12.	Ebullient (adj)	Overflowing with enthusiasm or excitement (उत्साही, उल्लासपूर्ण)	Joyful
13.	Pellucid (adj)	Clear, easy to understand (स्पष्ट, पारदर्शी)	Clear
14.	Querulous (adj)	Complaining or expressing dissatisfaction (शिकायती, शिकायत करने वाला)	Complaining
15.	Cogent (adj)	Persuasive and convincing, especially in argument (दृढ़, प्रभावशाली)	Persuasive
16.	Historiographical (adj)	Relating to the writing of history or historical accounts (इतिहास लेखन से संबंधित)	Historical writing
17.	Bellicose (adj)	Aggressive or warlike in nature (युद्धप्रिय, आक्रामक)	Warlike
18.	Integrity (n)	The quality of being honest and having strong moral principles (ईमानदारी, सच्चाई)	Honesty
19.	Wane (v)	To decrease or diminish, especially in size or strength (घटना, कम होना)	Decline
20.	Vacillate (v)	To be indecisive or hesitate between alternatives (दुविधा में पड़ना, असमंजस में होना)	Waver

21.	Turgid (adj)	Overly inflated or pompous, often used to describe language (उबाऊ, भारी)	Inflated
22.	Palimpsestic (adj)	Referring to something with multiple layers or histories (परतों वाला)	Layered
23.	Aporetic (adj)	Involving doubt or contradiction, especially in philosophical contexts (संदेहपूर्ण, संघर्षपूर्ण)	Conflicted
24.	Provenance (n)	The origin or source of something (मूल, उत्पत्ति)	Origin
25.	Disparate (adj)	Essentially different in kind, not allowing comparison (अंतर, असमान)	Different
26.	Reticent (adj)	Reserved in speech, reluctant to express thoughts (मौन, संकोची)	Reserved
27.	Quixotic (adj)	Unrealistically idealistic or impractical (सपने जैसा, आदर्शवादी)	Idealistic
28.	Dread (n/v)	A great fear or apprehension (भय, आतंक)	Fear
29.	Mythopoeic (adj)	Pertaining to the creation of myths (मिथक निर्माण से संबंधित)	Myth-making
30.	Pernicious (adj)	Having a harmful effect, especially in a gradual or subtle way (हानिकारक, घातक)	Malicious
31.	Existential (adj)	Relating to existence, especially in philosophy (अस्तित्व से संबंधित)	Philosophical
32.	Renounce (v)	To reject or give up something formally (त्याग करना, अस्वीकार करना)	Reject
33.	Wisdom (n)	The ability to make sound judgments based on knowledge and experience (बुद्धिमानी, ज्ञान)	Knowledge
34.	Uplift (v)	To raise or improve in a positive way (उन्नति करना, सुधारना)	Improve
35.	Eternal (adj)	Lasting forever, without end (शाश्वत, अनंत)	Infinite
36.	Impediment (n)	An obstacle or hindrance (बाधा, रुकावट)	Barrier
37.	Garrulous (adj)	Excessively talkative, especially on trivial matters (बकवादी, बातूनी)	Loquacious
38.	Efficiency (n)	The ability to accomplish something with minimal waste or effort (क्षमता, कार्यकुशलता)	Effectiveness
39.	Sagacious (adj)	Having good judgment or insight (बुद्धिमान, सूझबूझ वाला)	Insightful
40	Clout (n)	Influence or power, especially in politics or business (प्रभाव, शक्ति)	Power
41.	Mirage (n)	An optical illusion or something that appears real but isn't (भ्रम)	Fantasy



ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Serene (adj)	Calm, peaceful, untroubled (शांत, सौम्य)	Chaotic (अव्यवस्थित)
2.	Sagacious (adj)	Wise, insightful, having good judgment (बुद्धिमान, सूझबूझ वाला)	Foolish (मूर्ख)
3.	Felicity (n)	Great happiness, bliss (खुशी, आनंद)	Misery (दुःख)
4.	Repudiate (v)	To reject or disown (अस्वीकार करना, नकारना)	Accept (स्वीकार करना)
5.	Credulous (adj)	Easily believing, gullible (विश्वासी, भोला)	Skeptical (संदेहपूर्ण)
6.	Ineffable (adj)	Too great to be expressed in words (अवर्णनीय, शब्दों में व्यक्त न होने वाला)	Expressible (व्यक्त करने योग्य)
7.	Ignorance (n)	Lack of knowledge or awareness (अज्ञानता)	Knowledge (ज्ञान)
8.	Iconoclast (n)	A person who opposes established beliefs or institutions (परंपरा विरोधी)	Conformist (परंपरावादी)
9.	Upright (adj)	Honest, moral, having integrity (ईमानदार, सत्यनिष्ठ)	Corrupt (भ्रष्ट)
10.	Gregarious (adj)	Sociable, enjoying the company of others (सामाजिक, मिलनसार)	Solitary (एकाकी)
11.	Ponderous (adj)	Heavy, slow-moving, or awkward (भारी, धीमा)	Light (प्रकाश / हल्का)
12.	Connive (v)	To secretly cooperate or conspire (सांठगांठ करना)	Oppose (विरोध करना)
13.	Futile (adj)	Useless, incapable of producing results (निरर्थक, व्यर्थ)	Effective (प्रभावी)
14.	Garrulous (adj)	Excessively talkative, especially on trivial matters (बकवादी, बातूनी)	Quiet (शांत)
15.	Profuse (adj)	Abundant, overflowing (प्रचुर, अधिक)	Scarce (दुर्लभ)
16.	Innocuous (adj)	Harmless, not likely to offend (निष्कलंक, हानिरहित)	Harmful (हानिकारक)
17.	Esoteric (adj)	Understood by a small group of people, obscure (गूढ़, रहस्यमय)	Common (सामान्य)
18.	Tacit (adj)	Implied or understood without being openly stated (मौन, निहित)	Explicit (स्पष्ट)
19.	Felicitous (adj)	Well-chosen, appropriate (उपयुक्त, सफल)	Unfortunate (दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण)
20.	Sporadic (adj)	Occurring irregularly or infrequently (अवस्थायी, असामान्य)	Frequent (बार-बार होने वाला)
21.	Fastidious	Very attentive to detail, often excessively so (विवेकी, हर बात में विचारशील)	Sloppy (अस्त-व्यस्त)
22.	Venerate (v)	To respect or honor greatly (सम्मान करना)	Despise (घृणा करना)
23.	Retired (adj)	Having stopped working, withdrawn from active life (सेवानिवृत्त)	Active (सक्रिय)
24.	Veracity (n)	Truthfulness, accuracy (सत्यनिष्ठा, प्रमाणिकता)	Falsehood (असत्य)
25.	Immutable (adj)	Unchanging over time (अविनाशी, अपरिवर्तनीय)	Alterable (परिवर्तनीय)
26.	Debacle (n)	A complete failure or disaster (आपत्ति, विफलता)	Success (सफलता)
27.	Minute (adj)	Extremely small or detailed (सूक्ष्म, बारीक)	Enormous (विशाल)
28.	Extinguished (adj)	Put out, no longer burning (बुझा हुआ, समाप्त)	Ignited (प्रज्वलित)
29.	Impulsively (adv)	Acting without thinking, rashly (उत्तेजित, बिना विचार किए)	Carefully (सावधानीपूर्वक)
30.	Intimate (adj/v)	Close, personal, familiar (निकट, व्यक्तिगत)	Distant (दूरस्थ)
31.	Chicanery (n)	Deception or trickery (धोखाधड़ी, छल)	Honesty (ईमानदारी)
32.	Condemned (adj/v)	Officially declared to be wrong or guilty (निंदा किया गया, दोषी)	Praised (प्रशंसा की गई)

33.	Belligerent (adj)	Hostile, aggressive (आक्रामक, शत्रुतापूर्ण)	Peaceful (शांतिपूर्ण)
34.	Disgracers (n)	Those who bring dishonor or shame (अपमानजनक, निंदा करने वाले)	Honorees (सम्मानित व्यक्ति)
35.	Sublime (adj/n)	Inspiring awe, majestic (उत्कृष्ट, महत्त्वपूर्ण)	Mediocre (साधारण)
36.	Candid (adj)	Honest, straightforward (सच्चा, ईमानदार)	Evasive (टालने वाला)
37.	Celerity (n)	Speed, swiftness (तीव्रता, तत्परता)	Slowness (धीमापन)
38.	Amplify (v)	To make larger, increase in size or intensity (वृद्धि करना, विस्तार करना)	Reduce (घटाना)
39.	Flexible (adj)	Capable of bending without breaking, adaptable (लचीला, समायोज्य)	Rigid (कठोर)
40.	Ebullient (adj)	Overflowing with enthusiasm or excitement (उत्साही, उल्लासपूर्ण)	Depressed (उदास / अवसादग्रस्त)
41.	Trivial (adj)	Of little importance (तुच्छ, हल्का)	Important (महत्वपूर्ण)
42.	Euphemism (n)	A mild or indirect word or expression used to replace a harsher one (मुलायम शब्द)	Directness (स्पष्टता)
43.	Exquisite (adj)	Extremely beautiful, finely made (उत्कृष्ट, सुंदर)	Coarse (खुरदरा / अशिष्ट)
44.	Heresy (n)	Belief or opinion contrary to orthodox religious doctrine (धर्मविरोधी विश्वास)	Orthodoxy (रूढ़िवादिता)
45.	Disparate (adj)	Essentially different in kind (अंतर, असमान)	Similar (समान)
46.	Deleterious (adj)	Harmful, causing damage (हानिकारक, विषैले)	Harmless (हानिरहित)
47.	Sufficient (adj)	Adequate, enough (पर्याप्त, पर्याप्त)	Inadequate (अपर्याप्त)
48.	Sanguine (adj)	Optimistic, hopeful (आशावादी)	Melancholic (उदासीन)
49.	Hegemony (n)	Dominance, leadership (प्रभुत्व, आधिपत्य)	Subordination (अधीनता)
50.	Contumacious (adj)	Rebellious, disobedient (विद्रोही, अवज्ञाकारी)	Obedient (आज्ञाकारी)
51.	Foment (v)	To provoke or stir up (उकसाना, भड़काना)	Quash (दबा देना)
52.	Abstruse (adj)	Difficult to understand, obscure (गूढ़, अस्पष्ट)	Clear (स्पष्ट)
53.	Evanescent (adj)	Fleeting, temporary, vanishing (क्षणिक, लुप्त होने वाला)	Enduring (टिकाऊ)
54.	Concomitant (adj)	Accompanying, occurring together (साथ में होने वाला)	Separate (अलग करना)
55.	Parsimonious (adj)	Extremely frugal or stingy (कंजूस, मितव्ययी)	Generous (उदार)
56.	Somnolent (adj)	Sleepy, drowsy (नींद, सुस्ती)	Awake (जागृत)
57.	Laconic (adj)	Brief, concise (संक्षिप्त, संक्षिप्त भाषी)	Wordy (शब्दाडंबरपूर्ण)
58.	Ephemeral (adj)	Lasting for a very short time (क्षणिक, अस्थायी)	Eternal (शाश्वत)
59.	Tenebrous (adj)	Dark, shadowy (अंधकारमय, धुंधला)	Bright (चमकदार)
60.	Apathy (n)	Lack of interest or concern (उदासीनता, नीरसता)	Enthusiasm (उत्साह)
61.	Reprobate (n)	A morally unprincipled person (पापी, नीच व्यक्ति)	Virtuous (सदाचारी)
62.	Exacerbate (v)	To worsen or intensify (बढ़ाना, खराब करना)	Alleviate (कम करना)
63.	Misanthropic (adj)	Disliking or hating humankind (मानवद्रोही, समाजविरोधी)	Sociable (मिलनसार)
64.	Quaint (adj)	Charming in an old-fashioned way (अजीब, पुरानी शैली में आकर्षक)	Ordinary (साधारण)
65.	Obloquy (n)	Strong public criticism or disgrace (निंदा, अपमान)	Praise (प्रशंसा)
66.	Surreptitious (adj)	Secret, stealthy (गुप्त, छिपा हुआ)	Overt (प्रत्यक्ष)
67.	Noisome (adj)	Offensive or harmful, especially to health (गंदा, हानिकारक)	Fragrant (सुगंधित)
68.	Ineluctable (adj)	Impossible to avoid or evade (अपरिहार्य, अवश्य घटित होने वाला)	Preventable (रोके जा सकने योग्य)
69.	Turbulent (adj)	Characterized by disorder, conflict, or confusion (उथल-पुथल, अशांत)	Calm (शांत)
70.	Egalitarian (adj/n)	Believing in equality for all people (समानतावादी, समान अधिकारों वाला)	Biased (पक्षपाती)

71.	Monstrous (adj)	Extremely large or frightful (भयानक, विकृत)	Beautiful (सुंदर)
72.	Elucidate (v)	To explain or make clear (स्पष्ट करना, स्पष्ट करना)	Obscure (अस्पष्ट)
73.	Euphemism (n)	A mild or indirect word or expression used to replace a harsher one (मुलायम शब्द)	Directness (स्पष्टता)
74.	Obsolete (adj)	Outdated, no longer in use (प्राचीन, अप्रचलित)	Current (वर्तमान)
75.	Cajole (v)	To persuade with flattery or promises (ललचाना, मनाना)	Bully (धमकाने वाला व्यक्ति/गुंडा)

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	A person who loves and collects stamps	Philatelist (n)	टिकट संग्रहकर्ता
2.	A belief that the Earth is the center of the universe	Geocentrism (n)	पृथ्वी केंद्रीयता
3.	A person who studies birds	Ornithologist (n)	पक्षीविज्ञानी
4.	A place where records and documents are stored	Archive (n)	संग्रह, अभिलेखागार
5.	The killing of one's own mother.	Matricide (n)	माँ की हत्या
6.	A large-scale departure of people from one place	Exodus (n)	प्रवासन
7.	A person who is unable to pay their debts.	Bankrupt (n/adjk/v)	दिवालिया
8.	A person who believes that everything in life is determined by fate	Fatalist (n)	भाग्यवादी
9.	The art of beautiful handwriting.	Calligraphy (n)	सुंदर लेखन कला
10.	A sudden and violent event causing great destruction	Cataclysm (n)	प्राकृतिक आपदा
11.	A person who is in charge of a ship	Captain (n)	कप्तान, नेता
12.	A person who studies casually without seriousness.	Dilettante (n)	अधूरी समझ वाला
13.	A person who studies the stars and space	Astronomer (n)	खगोलज्ञानी
14.	A person who supports the status quo and is opposed to change	Conservative (n/adj)	परंपरावादी
15.	A person who is trained to care for animals	Veterinarian (n)	पशु चिकित्सक
16.	A stain caused by a discoloring substance.	Blot (n/v)	दाग, धब्बा
17.	A person who loves collecting books.	Bibliophile (n)	पुस्तक प्रेमी
18.	A medicine or other substance that has a calming or soothing effect.	Sedative (n/adj)	शांत करने वाली दवा
19.	A person who believes that the world is controlled by the power of the stars	Astrologer (n)	ज्योतिषी
20.	A place where dead bodies are kept for examination	Morgue (n)	शवगृह
21.	A person who performs magic tricks	Magician (n)	जादूगर
22.	A person who repairs shoes.	Cobbler (n)	मोची
23.	A longing for past times.	Nostalgia (n)	अतीत की यादें
24.	A style of writing characterized by exaggerated sentimentality	Melodrama (n)	अतिरंजित नाटक
25.	A person who studies the science of the human mind	Psychologist (n)	मानसिक चिकित्सक
26.	A person who lives in solitude	Recluse (n)	एकांतवासी
27.	A person who denies the existence of God	Atheist (n)	नास्तिक
28.	A feeling of apprehension in tense situations.	Trepidation (n)	डर, भय
29.	A person who is a lover of fine arts	Aesthete (n)	कला प्रेमी
30.	A person who studies rocks and minerals	Mineralogist (n)	खनिज विज्ञानी
31.	A person who works with gemstones	Gemologist (n)	रत्न विज्ञानी
32.	The study of the human mind and its functions.	Psychology (n)	मनोविज्ञान

33.	Persistent harassment to do something.	Importune (v)	लगातार अनुरोध करना
34.	A person who lives in a foreign country	Expatriate (n/adj/v)	प्रवासी, देश छोड़ने वाला
35.	A person who writes dictionaries.	Lexicographer (n)	शब्दकोश निर्माता
36.	A government by a single person.	Autocracy (n)	तानाशाही
37.	A place where soldiers are stationed	Barracks (n)	सैनिकों का आवास
38.	Showing deep respect.	Reverent (adj)	आदरणीय, श्रद्धावान
39.	A speech or writing that praises someone excessively	Panegyric (n)	प्रशंसा करने वाली रचनाएँ
40.	A state of stunned confusion.	Daze (n/v)	चकरा जाना, भ्रमित होना
41.	A person who vehemently opposes authority, control, or tradition, often challenging every rule set before him.	Anarchist (n)	अराजकतावादी
42.	A person who can talk non-stop or can speak continuously.	Garrulous (adj)	बकवादी, ज्यादा बोलने वाला
43.	Killing of an unborn baby.	Foeticide (n)	भ्रूण हत्या
44.	A person who does not drink any alcohol.	Teetotaler (n)	शराब से परहेज करने वाला

IDIOM & PHRASES

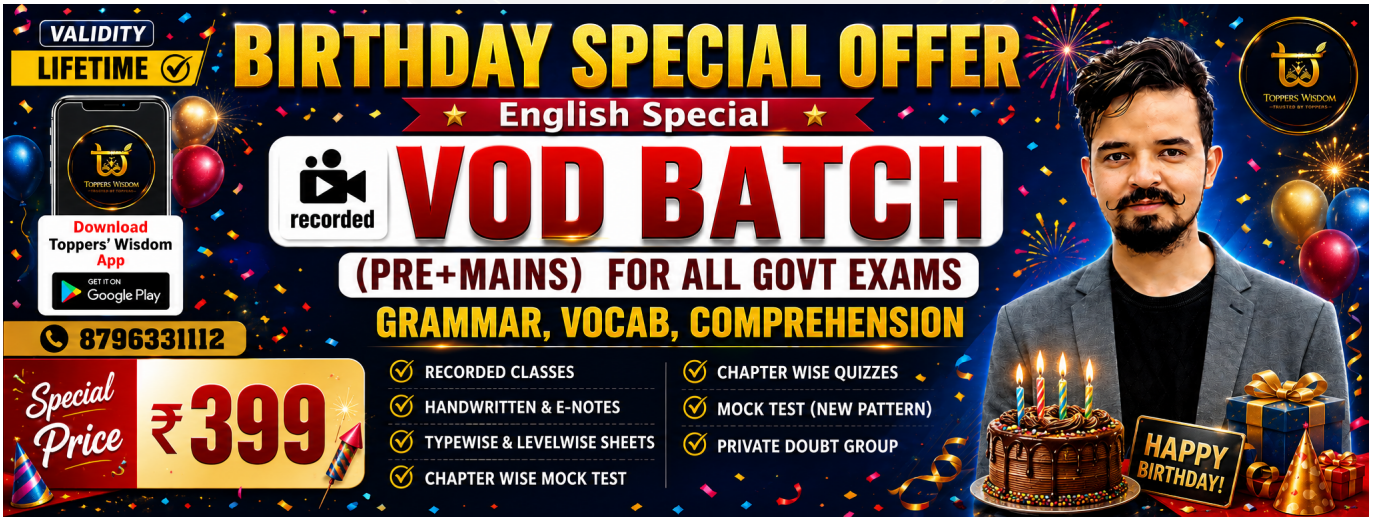
S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1	Smoke and mirrors	The politician's speech was full of vague promises but ultimately it was just deception	धोखा, भ्रम उत्पन्न करना
2	Whatever floats your boat	Something that makes you happy	जो आपको खुश करता है
3	At face value	Accepting something as it appears, without questioning	जैसा दिखाई देता है वैसा स्वीकार करना
4	With a grain of salt	To view something with suspicion or doubt	थोड़ा संदेह के साथ लेना
5	In stride	To accept or deal with something without letting it bother you	शांतिपूर्वक स्वीकार करना
6	Out of context	Taken out of the situation or original meaning	संदर्भ से बाहर
7	As thick as thieves	Very close and loyal	बहुत करीबी और वफादार
8	Part and parcel	An integral and unavoidable component	एक अनिवार्य और अभिन्न हिस्सा
9	Turn over a new leaf	To start fresh or change your behavior for the better	एक नया अध्याय शुरू करना
10	Keep her nose to the grindstone	To work hard and continuously	कठिन परिश्रम करना
11	Throw caution to the wind	To take a risk without worrying about the consequences	जोखिम उठाना, संकोच छोड़ना
12	Pull the plug	To stop something or bring it to an end	किसी चीज को बंद करना
13	Chalk and cheese	Things that are opposites or completely different	पूरी तरह से भिन्न या विपरीत
14	Played her cards right	Made the right choices and succeeded	सही निर्णय लेना और सफल होना
15	Stabbed him in the back	To betray or hurt someone you trust	विश्वासघात करना
16	Took the bull by the horns	To deal with a difficult situation courageously	साहसिक रूप से मुश्किल हालात का सामना करना
17	Burned the midnight oil	To work late into the night	रात भर काम करना
18	Can of worms	A complex or problematic situation	समस्याओं से भरी स्थिति
19	Slip of the tongue	A mistake made while speaking, often accidental	बोलते वक्त हुई गलती
20	Red herring	Something misleading or distracting	भटकाव, झांसा देना
21	Feather in the cap	An accomplishment or honor	सम्मान, उपलब्धि
22	Waxed and waned	Increased and decreased	बढ़ना और घटना
23	See eye to eye	To agree fully with someone else	पूरी तरह से सहमत होना
24	Sit on the fence	To refuse to give an opinion or take a side	किसी पक्ष को न चुनना
25	All hands on the deck	Everyone working together	सभी का मिलकर काम करना

26	Fallen off the radar	Become unnoticed	नजरअंदाज हो जाना
27	Dicing with death	Taking extreme risks	अत्यधिक जोखिम उठाना
28	Fringe benefits	Extra perks beyond a regular salary	अतिरिक्त लाभ
29	A wild goose chase	A futile or hopeless pursuit	निरर्थक या निराशाजनक प्रयास
30	Below the belt	Unfair or unjust behavior	अनुचित व्यवहार
31	Star-crossed lovers	Lovers whose relationship is doomed	दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण प्रेमी
32	An ivory tower	A state of privileged seclusion	विशिष्ट स्थिति
33	The Midas touch	The ability to turn anything into gold	सब कुछ सफल बनाना
34	Out and about	Active and socializing	सक्रिय और सामाजिक होना
35	At sixes and sevens	In chaos or confusion	अव्यवस्था या भ्रम की स्थिति
36	Mum's the word	Keep quiet	चुप रहना
37	In dribs and drabs	In small, irregular amounts	छोटे, असमान मात्रा में
38	Took the wind out of her sails	Took away her strength or energy	उसकी ऊर्जा को कम करना
39	On the warpath	To be angry and ready to fight	गुस्से में आना और लड़ाई के लिए तैयार होना
40	Every nook and cranny	Every small corner or hidden part	हर कोने और छिपे हुए स्थान
41	Tread on your toes	Offend or annoy someone	किसी को नाराज करना
42	Achilles' heel	A weakness or vulnerable point	कमजोरी, शिथिल बिंदु
43	Baptism by fire	A difficult experience that tests a person's abilities	कठिन परीक्षा, जाँच
44	Swan song	A final performance or act before retirement	अंतिम प्रदर्शन
45.	Stepping stone	A stage or event that helps to achieve something greater	सफलता की ओर कदम बढ़ाना
46.	On the same wavelength	Having similar ideas and understanding each other well	समान विचारधारा होना
47.	Bite the bullet	To do something painful or unpleasant but necessary	कठिन काम को सहन करना
48.	Face the music	To face the consequences of one's actions	परिणामों का सामना करना
49.	Beat around the bush.	To avoid talking about what is important	महत्वपूर्ण बात से बचना
50.	Let the cat out of the bag	To accidentally reveal a secret	राज खोल देना
51.	A bitter pill to swallow	A difficult or unpleasant truth to accept	कड़वा सत्य स्वीकार करना
52.	A stitch in time saves nine	Solving a problem early prevents it from worsening	समय पर काम करना हमेशा फायदेमंद होता है
53.	Too much of a good thing	When something is enjoyed too much, leading to negative effects	किसी अच्छी चीज का अधिक होना नकारात्मक परिणाम दे सकता है
54.	Every cloud has a silver lining	There is something good in every bad situation	हर बुरे हालात में कुछ अच्छा होता है
55.	Bite the bullet	To get something over with because it is inevitable	कुछ अप्रिय कार्य को करना
56.	To take the bull by the horns	To deal with a difficult situation	साहसिक रूप से कठिन परिस्थिति का सामना करना
57.	Bridge the gap	To reduce the distance or difference between two things	अंतर को कम करना
58.	Hit the nail on the head	To be exactly right or accurate	पूरी तरह से सही होना
59.	Burn the midnight oil	To work late into the night	रात भर काम करना
60.	Throw in the towel	To give up, stop trying	हार मान लेना
61.	Burn the midnight oil	To work late into the night	रात भर काम करना
62.	Kill two birds with one stone	To accomplish two tasks with one action	एक काम से दो फायदे प्राप्त करना
63.	Add fuel to the fire	To make a bad situation worse	आग में घी डालना
64.	Let the cat out of the bag	To accidentally reveal a secret	राज खोल देना

65.	A white elephant	A useless possession which is extremely expensive to keep	महंगी लेकिन बेकार वस्तु
66.	Look before you leap	Analyze the consequences before making a decision	किसी निर्णय से पहले उसके परिणामों पर विचार करें
67.	At sixes and sevens	If someone is in a state of confusion	असमंजस की स्थिति में होना
68.	On a collision course	Heading towards an inevitable conflict	टकराव की ओर बढ़ना
69.	Straight from the horse's mouth	From a reliable source	सीधे विश्वसनीय स्रोत से
70.	Go break a leg now	Say Good Luck to someone	शुभकामनाएँ देना

SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Effervescence (बुलबुलों का उठना, जोश)	2.	Secretariat (सचिवालय)	3.	Precarious (अनिश्चित, खतरनाक)
4.	Personnel (कर्मचारी, कार्मिक)	5.	Quarantine (संगरोध, अलगाव)	6.	Adversity (विपत्ति, मुसीबत)
7.	Personal (निजी)	8.	Delusion (भ्रम, वहम)	9.	Kindergarten (बालवाड़ी, किंडरगार्टन)
10.	Bureaucrat (नौकरशाह, अधिकारी)	11.	Millennium (सहस्राब्दी)	12.	Abeyance (रुकावट, निलंबन)
13.	Irresistible (अप्रतिरोध्य, अनिवार्य)	14.	Acknowledgement (स्वीकृति, पावती)	15.	Obstinate (जिद्दी, हठी)
16.	Extroversion (बहिर्मुखता)	17.	Conspicuous (सुस्पष्ट, आकर्षक)	18.	Humorous (विनोदी, मजाकिया)
19.	Business (व्यापार, कारोबार)	20.	Jaundice (पीलिया)	21.	Extragalactic (आकाशगंगा के बाहर का)
22.	Evanescence (क्षणभंगुरता, ओझल होना)	23.	Psychology (मनोविज्ञान)	24.	Anthropomorphous (मानवरूपी, मनुष्य के समान आकार वाला)
25.	Voluptuous (विलासी, भोगविलासपूर्ण)	26.	Anniversary (वर्षगाँठ, सालगिरह)	27.	Gnawing (कुतरता हुआ, चिंताग्रस्त)
28.	Liaison (संपर्क, मेलजोल)	29.	Millionaire (करोड़पति, धनकुबेर)	30.	Grandiloquence (आडंबरपूर्ण भाषण, शब्दाडंबर)
31.	Itinerary (यात्रा कार्यक्रम, मार्ग)	32.	Colonel (कर्नल (सेना का अधिकारी))	33.	Palate (तालू, स्वाद कलिका)
34.	Insouciant (बेफिक्र, लापरवाह)	35.	Inimical (विरोधी, हानिकारक)	36.	Palette (रंगपट्टी)
37.	Neutral (तटस्थ, निरपेक्ष)	38.	Enthusiasm (उत्साह, जोश)	39.	Pallet (तख्ता)
40.	Assassination (हत्या, वध)	41.	Curable (इलाज योग्य, अच्छा होने वाला)	42.	Arraign (अभियोग लगाना, कटघरे में खड़ा करना)
43.	Recession (मंदी, संकुचन)				





CGL PRE 2025
ALL VOCAB

SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Perfidious (adj)	Someone who betrays trust or acts deceitfully (विश्वासघाती, कपटी, धोखा देने वाला।)	Treacherous
2.	Abnegate (v)	To reject or give up something willingly (किसी चीज का त्याग करना / छोड़ देना।)	Renounce
3.	Nebulous (adj)	Something unclear, indefinite, or not well-defined (धुंधला, अस्पष्ट, अनिश्चित)	Vague
4.	Caustic (adj)	Speaking in a sharp, biting, or hurtful way (कटु/चुभने वाला/तीखा)	Sarcastic
5.	Bibliophile (n)	A person who loves or collects books (पुस्तकों का प्रेमी / पुस्तक-प्रेमी)	Book-lover
6.	Deleterious (adj)	Causing damage or harm (हानिकारक/नुकसानदायक)	Harmful
7.	Juvenile (adj/n)	Young or immature; related to youth (किशोर/अपरिपक्व)	Childish
8.	Callow (adj)	Young and lacking experience (अनुभवहीन/कच्चा)	Inexperienced
9.	Apogee (n)	The highest point or climax (चरम बिंदु/सर्वोच्च अवस्था)	Peak
10.	Nonchalant (adj)	Calm and not worried; casually indifferent (उदासीन/बेफिक्र)	Carefree
11.	Implacable (adj)	Impossible to calm, satisfy, or change (अडिग, ढीठ)	Unyielding
12.	Propitious (adj)	Indicating good chance of success; favourable (अनुकूल/शुभ/लाभदायक)	Favorable
13.	Illuminate (v)	To make clear or explain; to light up (स्पष्ट करना/प्रकाश डालना)	Explain
14.	Garrulous (adj)	Talking too much, especially about trivial things (बहुत अधिक और निरर्थक बोलने वाला)	Talkative
15.	Intransigent (adj)	Unwilling to change views or agree (जिद्दी/अडियल/समझौता न करने वाला)	Stubborn
16.	Luminous (adj)	Giving off light; shining brightly (चमकीला/प्रकाशमान)	Radiant
17.	Exiguous (adj)	Very small in amount; insufficient (बहुत कम/अल्प/अपर्याप्त)	Scanty
18.	Haphazard (adj)	Done without planning or order (अव्यवस्थित/बिना योजना के)	Random
19.	Rebellious (adj)	Resisting control or authority (विद्रोही/आज्ञा न मानने वाला)	Disobedient
20.	Eulogy (n)	A speech or praise for someone (often after death) (प्रशस्ति / स्तुतिवचन)	Tribute
21.	Cogent (adj)	Clear, logical, and convincing (तर्कसंगत/प्रभावशाली)	Convincing
22.	Invective (n)	Harsh or insulting language (कटु/अपमानजनक भाषा)	Tirade
23.	Ebullient (adj)	Full of energy and excitement (उत्साही/जोश से भरा)	Enthusiastic
24.	Complaisant (adj)	Willing to please or agree with others (विनम्र/खुशामदी/आज्ञाकारी)	Submissive
25.	Felicitous (adj)	Well-chosen; suitable and fitting (उपयुक्त/सही चयनित)	Appropriate

26.	Dilatory (adj)	Slow to act; causing delay (विलंब करने वाला/धीमा)	Tardy
27.	Circumspect (adj)	Careful and considering all risks (सावधान/सोच-समझकर काम करने वाला)	Cautious
28.	Cadaverous (adj)	Very thin and pale, like a dead body (बहुत पीला और दुबला)	Pale
29.	Coruscate (v)	To shine brightly (चमकना/टिमटिमाना)	Sparkle
30.	Obfuscation (n)	Making something unclear or confusing (भ्रम/उलझन पैदा करना)	Confusion
31.	Chicanery (n)	Trickery to deceive someone (छल/धोखाधड़ी)	Deception
32.	Perspicuous (adj)	Clearly expressed and easy to understand (स्पष्ट/सुबोध)	Clear
33.	Grumpy (adj)	Easily annoyed or bad-tempered (चिड़चिड़ा/नाराज स्वभाव का)	Irritable
34.	Trenchant (adj)	Sharp, forceful, and clear in expression (तीखा/प्रभावशाली/स्पष्ट)	Incisive
35.	Condemn (v)	To strongly disapprove or criticise (निंदा करना/दोष लगाना)	Criticize
36.	Sentient (adj)	Able to feel or perceive things (संवेदी/अनुभूति रखने वाला)	Conscious
37.	Ephemeral (adj)	Lasting for a very short time (अल्पकालिक/क्षणिक)	Short-lived
38.	Upbraid (v)	To scold or criticise severely (डांटना/फटकार लगाना)	Reprimand
39.	Asperity (n)	Harshness of tone or manner (कठोरता/रुखापन)	Harshness
40.	Awry (adj/adv)	Not in a straight position (टेढ़ा-मेढ़ा, तिरछा)	Askew
41.	Irrepressible (adj)	Impossible to control or restrain (अजेय/जिसे रोका न जा सके)	Uncontrollable
42.	Deleterious (adj)	Causing damage or harm (हानिकारक)	Harmful
43.	Truncated (adj)	Cut short by removing a part (काटकर घटाया गया)	Shortened
44.	Festivity (n)	A time or event of joy and celebration (उत्सव/समारोह)	Celebration
45.	Phlegmatic (adj)	Calm and not easily excited or upset (शांत/भावहीन/कम प्रतिक्रिया देने वाला)	Calm
46.	Anachronistic (adj)	Belonging to an earlier time (पुराने समय का)	Outdated
47.	Exhilaration (n)	A feeling of great joy and excitement (अत्यंत खुशी/उत्साह/रोमांच)	Excitement
48.	Cavil (v)	To raise petty or minor objections (छोटी-छोटी आपत्तियाँ उठाना/बेवजह उलझना)	Quibble
49.	Conflagration (n)	A large destructive fire (भयंकर आग)	Fire



ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Perfidious (adj)	Treacherous, unfaithful (विश्वासघाती, दगाबाज)	Loyal (निष्ठावान)
2.	Puissant (adj)	Very powerful (अत्यंत शक्तिशाली)	Feeble (कमजोर)
3.	Erudite (adj)	Highly educated (बहुत विद्वान)	Uninformed (अशिक्षित)
4.	Encomium (n)	High praise (प्रशंसा, स्तुति)	Castigation (कड़ी आलोचना)
5.	Evanescent (adj)	Short-lived (क्षणिक, अल्पकालिक)	Enduring (स्थायी / सहनशील)
6.	Lachrymose (adj)	Tearful, sad (आँसू भरा, दुखी)	Jovial (प्रसन्नचित्त)
7.	Cacophony (n)	Harsh loud sound (कर्कश शोर)	Harmony (सामंजस्य)
8.	Subterfuge (n)	Hidden trick (छल-कपट, बहाना)	Candour (स्पष्टवादिता)
9.	Extirpate (v)	Remove completely (समूल नष्ट करना)	Establish (स्थापित करना)
10.	Placatory (adj)	Calming, pacifying (शांत कराने वाला)	Aggravating (परेशान करने वाला)
11.	Fulsome (adj)	Excessive, overdone (अति)	Sincere (संयमित)
12.	Mendacious (adj)	Lying, untruthful (झूठा, कपटी)	Truthful (सत्यवादी)
13.	Quixotic (adj)	Unrealistic idealistic (अव्यावहारिक, आदर्शवादी)	Pragmatic (व्यावहारिक)
14.	Obsequious (adj)	Overly submissive (अत्यधिक चापलूस)	Assertive (आत्मविश्वासी / दृढ़)
15.	Soporific (adj)	Sleep-causing (नींद लाने वाला)	Stimulating (प्रेरक / उत्तेजक)
16.	Oppugn (v)	Attack/argue against (विरोध करना)	Defend (रक्षा करना)
17.	Demur (v)	Raise objection (आपत्ति करना)	Agree (सहमत होना)
18.	Zany (adj)	Crazy, weird (सनकी, अजीब)	Sensible (समझदार)
19.	Incessant (adj)	Without stopping (लगातार, अविराम)	Intermittent (रुक-रुक कर होने वाला)
20.	Piquant (adj)	Sharp taste (चटपटा, तीखा)	Bland (नीरस)
21.	Pulchritude (n)	Physical beauty (सुंदरता)	Ugliness (कुरूपता)
22.	Incorrigible (adj)	Cannot be corrected (सुधर न सकने वाला)	Reclaimable (पुनः प्राप्त करने योग्य)
23.	Abrogate (v)	Cancel officially (रद्द करना)	Uphold (समर्थन करना / बनाए रखना)
24.	Reverence (n)	Deep respect (आदर, सम्मान)	Contempt (तिरस्कार)
25.	Incandescent (adj)	Glowing bright (चमकदार, दीप्तिमान)	Dusky (सांवला)
26.	Turpitude (n)	Moral corruption (अनैतिकता, दुष्टता)	Morality (नैतिकता)
27.	Lassitude (n)	Tiredness, weakness (थकान, सुस्ती)	Vigour (शक्ति)
28.	Sagacious (adj)	Very wise (बुद्धिमान, सूझ-बूझ वाला)	Foolish (मूर्ख)
29.	Opprobrium (n)	Public disgrace (अपमान, बदनामी)	Honour (सम्मान)
30.	Refulgent (adj)	Shining brightly (चमकदार, चमकीला)	Dull (नीरस / मंद)
31.	Obdurate (adj)	Stubborn, hard-hearted (हठी, कठोर)	Yielding (आज्ञाकारी / लचीला)
32.	Pusillanimous (adj)	Cowardly (कायर, डरपोक)	Brave (साहसी)
33.	Vociferous (adj)	Very noisy (शोरगुल वाला)	Silent (मौन)
34.	Furtive (adj)	Secretive, hidden (चुपके से, गुप्त)	Open (खुला)
35.	Exiguous (adj)	Very small amount (बहुत कम)	Plentiful (प्रचुर)
36.	Transitory (adj)	Short-lived (अस्थायी, क्षणिक)	Eternal (शाश्वत)
37.	Vindicate (v)	Prove innocent (निर्दोष सिद्ध करना)	Accuse (आरोप लगाना)
38.	Dissemble (v)	Hide truth (छिपाना, ढोंग करना)	Reveal (प्रकट करना)

39.	Ostentatious (adj)	Showy display (दिखावटी, आडंबरपूर्ण)	Modest (विनम्र)
40.	Impecunious (adj)	Having no money (गरीब, कंगाल)	Wealthy (धनी)
41.	Pernicious (adj)	Very harmful (हानिकारक, घातक)	Innocuous (हानिरहित)
42.	Lugubrious (adj)	Very sad (उदास, शोकपूर्ण)	Joyous (आनंदमय)
43.	Redolent (adj)	Fragrant/smelling (सुगंधित, गंधयुक्त)	Unscented (बिना खुशबू का)
44.	Incipient (adj)	Beginning stage (प्रारंभिक, शुरुआती)	Advanced (उन्नत)
45.	Pulverize (v)	Crush into powder (चूर्ण करना, पीस देना)	Restore (पुनः स्थापित करना)
46.	Recalcitrance (n)	Stubborn disobedience (हठधर्मिता, अवज्ञा)	Compliance (अनुपालन)
47.	Torpor (n)	Inactivity, dullness (सुस्ती, जड़ता)	Liveliness (जीवंतता)
48.	Prosaic (adj)	Dull/ordinary (नीरस, साधारण)	Imaginative (कल्पनाशील)
49.	Palliate (v)	Reduce pain/relieve (राहत देना, कम करना)	Worsen (बिगड़ना)
50.	Munificent (adj)	Very generous (अत्यंत उदार)	Stingy (कंजूस)
51.	Quell (v)	To stop/calm down (दबाना, शांत करना)	Provoke (उकसाना)
52.	Esoteric (adj)	Difficult to understand (गूढ़, रहस्यमय)	Straight Forward (सरल, स्पष्ट)

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	An official reprimand or strong criticism	Censure (n/v)	कड़ी निंदा
2.	A person who abstains from all forms of indulgence	Ascetic (n)	तपस्वी/संयमी व्यक्ति
3.	A state of disuse or inactivity	Desuetude (n)	उपयोग में न होना
4.	A political system based on the rule of the wealthy	Plutocracy (n)	धनवानों का शासन
5.	A state of temporary disuse or suspension	Abeyance (n)	अस्थायी रोक
6.	A professional who prepares maps	Cartographer (n)	मानचित्रकार
7.	A person who eats excessively or greedily	Glutton (n)	पेटू/अति भोजन करने वाला
8.	A statement that seems self-contradictory yet may be true	Paradox (n)	सत्य-सा विरोधाभास
9.	A speech/writing that praises someone highly	Encomium (n)	स्तुति/उच्च प्रशंसा
10.	An act of intentionally setting fire to property	Arson (n)	जानबूझकर आग लगाना
11.	Fear of public speaking	Glossophobia (n)	सार्वजनिक बोलने का डर
12.	A person who opposes official policy	Dissident (n)	सरकारी नीति का विरोधी
13.	Excessive self-importance or over-confidence	Arrogance (n)	अहंकार/घमंड
14.	Mental weariness and lack of enthusiasm	Ennui (n)	उबाऊपन
15.	A general pardon granted by a government	Amnesty (n)	क्षमादान
16.	A secret or disguised way of writing	Cipher (n)	गुप्त लिपि/कोड
17.	Something impossible to read	Illegible (adj)	अपठनीय
18.	A deep and seemingly bottomless chasm	Abyss (n)	अथाह गहराई/गह्वर
19.	One who abandons his religious faith	Apostate (n)	धर्मत्यागी
20.	A formal split within a religious organization	Schism (n)	धार्मिक विभाजन
21.	A person who supports change	Reformer (n)	सुधारक
22.	Extremely old-fashioned; belonging to a time before the biblical flood	Antediluvian (adj)	अत्यंत प्राचीन/महाप्रलय-पूर्व
23.	A person indifferent to pain or pleasure	Stoic (n/adj)	दुःख-सुख में समभावी
24.	One who pretends to have knowledge or skills	Charlatan (n)	ढोंगी/ठग
25.	A person who opposes war or violence	Pacifist (n)	अहिंसावादी/शांतिवादी
26.	Belief against established doctrine, especially religion/ ideology	Heresy (n)	विधर्म/धर्म-विरोधी मत

27.	A loud and confused noise	Cacophony (n)	कर्कश/अव्यवस्थित शोर
28.	One who writes traditional poems	Bard (n)	कवि/चारण
29.	A person excessively concerned with minor details	Pedant (n)	छोटी-छोटी बातों में अटकने वाला
30.	To leave suddenly and hurriedly	Abscond (v)	चुपचाप भाग जाना/फरार हो जाना
31.	One who lives entirely for pleasure	Epicure (n)	सुखभोगी
32.	A person who believes in fate or destiny	Fatalist (n)	भाग्यवादी
33.	A person who pretends to be what he is not.	Impostor (n)	ढोंगी/जाली व्यक्ति
34.	A government where rulers steal national resources	Kleptocracy (n)	भ्रष्टाचारियों द्वारा शासन
35.	A place where wild animals are kept	Menagerie (n)	जंगली जानवरों का संग्रह
36.	A building where dead bodies are kept temporarily	Mortuary (n)	शवगृह
37.	A government ruled by priests in the name of God	Theocracy (n)	धर्मतंत्र
38.	A harmless pill given for psychological benefit, not real cure	Placebo (n)	मन का असर देने वाली नकली दवा
39.	Cancellation of a penalty or debt	Remission (n)	दंड/ऋण की माफी
40.	Use of trickery to achieve political/financial goal	Chicanery (n)	धोखाधड़ी/कपट
41.	The professor specialized in the study of ancient societies	Archaeologist (n)	पुरातत्व
42.	A person who loves and collects books	Bibliophile (n)	पुस्तक-प्रेमी
43.	Something that is no longer in use	Obsolete (adj)	अप्रचलित
44.	A person with great skill in music or arts	Virtuoso (n/adj)	कला/संगीत में निपुण व्यक्ति
45.	A record of one's own life written by oneself	Autobiography (n)	आत्मकथा
46.	The study of human races, origins, and societies	Anthropology (n)	मानवविज्ञान
47.	A praising speech made when someone dies	Eulogy (n)	श्रद्धांजलि-भाषण
48.	A person who is indifferent to or distrustful of human morality	Cynic (n)	निंदक/दोषदर्शी
49.	One who eats human flesh	Cannibal (n)	नरभक्षी
50.	Fear of confined spaces	Claustrophobia (n)	बंद जगह का डर
51.	A place where coins are made	Mint (n)	टकसाल
52.	Words inscribed on a tomb in memory of a dead person	Epitaph (n)	समाधि-लेख
53.	A person who attacks cherished beliefs or institutions	Iconoclast (n)	परंपरा-विरोधी
54.	A speech delivered without prior preparation	Extempore (adj/adv)	बिना तैयारी के दिया गया भाषण
55.	The art of effective or persuasive speaking/writing	Rhetoric (n)	वक्तृत्व कला
56.	A mild expression used in place of a harsh one	Euphemism (n)	मृदुभाषण
57.	A person who always looks at the negative side	Pessimist (n)	निराशावादी
58.	A short-lived or fleeting phenomenon	Ephemeral (adj)	क्षणभंगुर
59.	A government ruled by a single person with absolute power	Autocracy (n)	एकतंत्र/निरंकुश शासन
60.	A person who doubts the sincerity or goodness of others	Cynic (n)	निंदक
61.	Deliberate breach of faith or betrayal of trust	Perfidy (n)	विश्वासघात
62.	A person who insists on strict adherence to rules	Martinet (n)	अनुशासन का पक्का
63.	A person who is unable to pay debts	Bankrupt (n/adj/v)	दिवालिया
64.	A person who is skilled in many areas	Polymath (n)	बहुश्रुत/विद्वान
65.	A person who hates marriage	Misogamist (n)	विवाह-विरोधी
66.	Something mysterious or difficult to understand	Enigma (n)	पहेली/रहस्य
67.	A person who lives in solitude and seclusion	Recluse (n)	एकांतवासी
68.	An exact copy	Facsimile (n)	प्रतिकृति/हू-ब-हू नकल
69.	An animal that eats both plants and animals	Omnivore (n)	सर्वाहारी
70.	An expression of grief or sorrow	Lament (n/v)	विलाप
71.	A government by a few people, usually corrupt or selfish	Oligarchy (n)	कुलीनतंत्र
72.	A person who gives unwanted advice	Meddler (n)	दखल देने वाला

73.	A large group of people moving together	Horde (n)	भीड़/झुंड
74.	A person who talks in sleep	Somniloquist (n)	नींद में बोलने वाला
75.	A person fond of luxury and sensual pleasure	Sybarite (n)	विलासी
76.	A substance that reduces pain	Analgesic (n/adj)	पीड़ाहारी/दर्द निवारक
77.	The study of coins and medals	Numismatics (n)	मुद्राशास्त्र
78.	Fear of open spaces	Agoraphobia (n)	खुले स्थानों का डर

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1.	Hobson's choice	No real choice at all	वास्तव में कोई विकल्प न होना
2.	Move heaven and earth	To work tirelessly to achieve something	कुछ पाने के लिए अथक परिश्रम करना
3.	Fly off the handle	To become suddenly angry	अचानक क्रोधित हो जाना
4.	Make no bones about it	To be direct and honest	सीधा और ईमानदार होना
5.	Having two strings to one's bow	He has an additional skill or option to rely on	अतिरिक्त कौशल या विकल्प
6.	Show the white feather	To act cowardly	कायरता दिखाना
7.	Bury the hatchet	To reconcile after a conflict	विवाद के बाद समझौता करना
8.	Blow hot and cold	To change one's mood or opinion frequently	अपना मूड या राय बार-बार बदलना
9.	Throw cold water on	To oppose or discourage	विरोध करना या हतोत्साहित करना
10.	Keep at bay	To keep away or at a safe distance	दूर या सुरक्षित दूरी पर रखना
11.	Tooth and nail	With full force or vigour	पूरी ताकत या जोश के साथ
12.	Steal a march on	Gain an advantage by acting before others do	दूसरों से पहले कार्य करके लाभ प्राप्त करना
13.	Fiddle while Rome burns	To waste time in trivialities during a crisis	संकट के समय तुच्छ बातों में समय बर्बाद करना
14.	Eat humble pie	To accept insult or defeat gracefully	अपमान या हार को शालीनता से स्वीकार करना
15.	Carry coals to Newcastle	Provide something where it is already abundant	किसी ऐसी चीज को पहुँचाना जो वहाँ पहले से ही प्रचुर मात्रा में हो
16.	Toe the line	Obey rules or authority exactly	नियमों या अधिकार का ठीक से पालन करना
17.	In the doldrums	In a state of depression or inactivity	उदासी या निष्क्रियता की अवस्था में
18.	To chew the cud of reflection	Pondering deeply	गहन चिंतन करना
19.	Not fit to hold a candle to	Greatly inferior to	की तुलना में बहुत निम्न कोटि का होना
20.	To cry stinking fish	Undervaluing one's own worth or effort	अपने स्वयं के मूल्य या प्रयास को कम आँकना
21.	Won his laurels	Achieved distinction or fame	ख्याति या प्रतिष्ठा प्राप्त करना
22.	Came of age	Reached adulthood legally or socially	कानूनी या सामाजिक रूप से वयस्क होना
23.	Gall and wormwood	Deep frustration or resentment	गहरी निराशा या असंतोष
24.	The sword of Damocles	A constant threat hanging over someone	किसी के सिर पर मंडराता निरंतर खतरा
25.	Keeps a good table	Serves generous and high-quality meals	उच्च गुणवत्ता वाला भोजन परोसना
26.	Hoist with one's own petard	Destroyed by one's own trap or scheme	वह अपने ही जाल में फँसना
27.	Hand and glove	Very closely associated	बहुत घनिष्ठ रूप से जुड़े हुए
28.	Currying favour	Seeking approval through flattery	चापलूसी के माध्यम से अनुमोदन प्राप्त करना
29.	Chapter and verse	With precise reference and detail	सटीक वर्णन
30.	Flash in the pan	A sudden success that fails to last	अचानक सफलता जो टिक नहीं पाती

31.	To bite one's thumb at someone	To insult someone contemptuously	किसी का अपमान करना
32.	Sound and fury	Great uproar that signifies nothing	बड़ा हंगामा जिसका कोई अर्थ नहीं होता
33.	Whistle in the dark.	Put on a brave front despite fear	डर के बावजूद बहादुरी दिखाना
34.	Yeoman service	An exceptionally loyal and useful service	अत्यंत वफादार और उपयोगी सेवा
35.	Coals of fire upon his head	To shame an enemy through kindness	दयालुता के माध्यम से दुश्मन को शर्मिंदा करना
36.	Eat crow	Admit one's error and endure humiliation	अपनी गलती स्वीकार करना और अपमान सहना
37.	To draw the long bow	To fabricate or exaggerate with little credibility	कम विश्वसनीयता के साथ गढ़ना या अतिशयोक्ति करना
38.	Mad as a hatter	Completely insane or eccentric	पूरी तरह से पागल या सनकी
39.	By the skin of one's teeth	With the barest possible margin	संभव हो सके उतने कम अंतर से
40.	Throw one's hat into the ring	Announce one's candidacy or challenge	अपनी उम्मीदवारी या चुनौती की घोषणा करना
41.	To be in high dudgeon	To be offended with exaggerated dignity	बहुत नाराज या अपमानित महसूस करना
42.	Cook someone's goose	Ruin someone's plans or prospects	किसी की योजनाओं या संभावनाओं को बर्बाद कर देना
43.	To sup with the devil	To collaborate with someone morally compromised	अनैतिक व्यक्ति के साथ सहयोग करना
44.	Sail close to the wind	Operate at the very edge of legality or propriety	कानून या शिष्टाचार की सीमा पर काम करना
45.	On tenterhooks	In a state of painful suspense	दर्दनाक असमंजस की स्थिति में
46.	Hang fire	Delay taking action or making a decision	कार्रवाई या निर्णय लेने में देरी करना
47.	To play the second fiddle	To support another while accepting inferior status	दूसरे के मुकाबले कम महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाना
48.	Know which way the wind blows	Sense how events or opinion are trending before acting	परिस्थितियों के रूख को भांप लेना
49.	Break one's duck	Achieve a first success after previous failures	पिछली असफलताओं के बाद पहली सफलता प्राप्त करना
50.	Cut someone dead	Ignored me deliberately	जानबूझकर मेरी उपेक्षा करना
51.	Play gooseberry	Be an unwanted third person with a courting couple	प्रेमालाप कर रहे जोड़े के साथ एक अवांछित तीसरे व्यक्ति के रूप में रहना
52.	At sea	Feeling confused or perplexed	भ्रमित या हैरान महसूस करना
53.	Cut the Gordian knot	To solve a complex problem decisively	एक जटिल समस्या को निर्णायक रूप से हल करना
54.	Harp on the same string	To repeat a single idea endlessly	एक ही विचार को बार-बार दोहराना
55.	The writing on the wall	A clear warning of inevitable doom	अपरिहार्य विनाश की एक स्पष्ट चेतावनी
56.	Jump the shark	To reach a peak and begin to decline	चरम पर पहुँचना और गिरावट शुरू करना
57.	Not in my line	Not related to my area of expertise	मेरे क्षेत्र के विशेषज्ञता से संबंधित नहीं
58.	Red herring	A false clue meant to mislead	गुमराह करने के लिए दी गई गलत सूचना
59.	Go for a song	Sold very cheaply	बहुत सस्ते में बेचना
60.	Not to mince matters	To speak without hesitation or euphemism	बिना हिचकिचाहट के बोलना
61.	Throw one's cap over the windmill	Act recklessly, ignoring consequences	अंजाने में, परिणामों की परवाह किए बिना कार्य करना
62.	Back to the drawing board	To start over after a failure	विफलता के बाद फिर से शुरू करना
63.	Nip in the bud	In the early or developing stage	प्रारंभिक या विकासशील अवस्था में
64.	Sitting on the fence	Remaining undecided	अनिर्णीत बने रहना
65.	Make a clean breast of it	To admit something honestly	किसी बात को ईमानदारी से स्वीकार करना
66.	Rising to the occasion	Performing exceptionally under pressure	दबाव में असाधारण प्रदर्शन करना
67.	Kicked up a row	Reacted aggressively in a social setting	सामाजिक माहौल में आक्रामक प्रतिक्रिया देना

SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Vicereine (उपराज्ञी/वायसराय की पत्नी)	2.	Thermodynamics (ऊष्मागतिकी)	3.	Deleterious (हानिकारक, विषैला)
4.	Quintessence (सार, परम तत्व)	5.	Acquiescence (सहमति)	6.	Sanguine (आशावादी, उत्साही)
7.	Ventriculoperitoneal (निलय-उदराशय संबंधी)	8.	Epitome (सार, आदर्श उदाहरण)	9.	Noble (महान, उदात्त)
10.	Perseverance (दृढ़ता, लगन)	11.	Cytochrome (साइटोक्रोम)	12.	Expostulation (आपत्ति, विरोध)
13.	Psychopharmacology (मनो-औषध विज्ञान)	14.	Pensive (विचारमग्न, चिंताशील)	15.	Adept (निपुण, कुशल)
16.	Trisomy (त्रिसूत्रता)	17.	Embarrassment (शर्मिंदगी)	18.	Sluggard (आलसी व्यक्ति)
19.	Temerarious (अविवेकी, उतावला)	20.	Rendezvous (मिलने का स्थान)	21.	Utilitarianism (उपयोगितावाद)
22.	Porphyroblastic (शैल विज्ञान से संबंधित शब्द)	23.	Nitrocellulose (नाइट्रोसेलुलोज)	24.	Pithy (संक्षिप्त पर प्रभावशाली)
25.	Conscientious (ईमानदार, कर्तव्यपरायण)	26.	Infinitesimal (अत्यंत सूक्ष्म)	27.	Reprove (डाँटना, फटकारना)
28.	Cytochrome (जैवरासायनिक प्रोटीन)	29.	Organometallic (जैव-धात्विक (रसायन विज्ञान))	30.	Parsimonious (कंजूस, मितव्ययी)
31.	Phytoremediation (पादप-उपचार)	32.	Schizotypal (विच्छेदी-प्रकार (मनो. विज्ञान))	33.	Serene (शांत, निर्मल)
34.	Camouflage (छद्मावरण)	35.	Onomatopoeia (ध्वन्यनुकरण)	36.	Rudimentary (प्रारंभिक, बुनियादी)
37.	Nitrocellulose (नाइट्रोसेलुलोज)	38.	Autarky (आत्मनिर्भरता)	39.	Resurrection (पुनरुत्थान)
40.	Antediluvian (प्रलय-पूर्व, अत्यंत प्राचीन)	41.	Obfuscation (अस्पष्टीकरण, उलझाव)	42.	Feasible (व्यवहार्य, संभव)
43.	Obfuscate (अस्पष्ट करना, उलझाना)	44.	Numismatist (सिक्काविद्, मुद्राशास्त्री)	45.	Prevaricate (टालमटोल करना, बहाने बनाना)
46.	Photolithography (माइक्रोचिप निर्माण तकनीक)	47.	Occasionally (कभी-कभार)	48.	Amnesty (सामूहिक क्षमा, राज-क्षमा)
49.	Esoterica (गूढ़ विद्या, गोपनीय ज्ञान)	50.	Mitigate (कम करना, शमन करना)	51.	Ephemeral (अल्पकालिक, क्षणभंगुर)
52.	Myocardial (हृदय-पेशी संबंधी)	53.	Phenomenological (घटनात्मक (दर्शन/विज्ञान))	54.	Treaty (संधि, समझौता)
55.	Myriad (असंख्य, हजारों)	56.	Skeptic (संशयवादी)	57.	Reconstructive (पुनर्निर्माण संबंधी)
58.	Echolalia (प्रतिध्वनि वाक्)	59.	Circadian (लगभग 24 घंटे का जैविक चक्र)	60.	Reconstructive (पुनर्निर्माण संबंधी)
61.	Mnemonic (स्मृति-सहायक)	62.	Preposterous (असंगत, हास्यास्पद)	63.	Innocuous (अहानिकर, निर्दोष)
64.	Bureaucracy (नौकरशाही)	65.	Imperious (अहंकारी, रोबदार)	66.	Blatant (खुला, जबर्दस्त, अश्लील)
67.	Serendipitous (आकस्मिक लाभ, अनपेक्षित खोज)	68.	Cytokinesis (कोशिका-विभाजन)	69.	Expunge (मिटाना, हटाना)
70.	Meteorology (मौसम विज्ञान)	71.	Censure (निंदा करना)	72.	Paraconsistent (समान्तर-संगत (तर्कशास्त्र))
73.	Autonomy (स्वायत्तता, स्वशासन)	74.	Defenestrate (खिड़की से बाहर फेंकना)	75.	Rhythmic (तालबद्ध, लयबद्ध)
76.	Hallucinogenic (मतिभ्रम उत्पन्न करने वाला)	77.	Supersede (प्रतिस्थापित करना)	78.	Incontrovertible (निर्विवाद, अकाट्य)
79.	Persiflage (छेड़छाड़, हँसी-मजाक)	80.	Assassinate (हत्या करना)	81.	Replete (परिपूर्ण, भरा हुआ)
82.	Causticity (रासायनिक तीक्ष्णता)	83.	Avari Rinus (अस्पष्ट, संभवतः टाइपो)	84.	Acquittal (दोषमुक्ति, रिहाई)
85.	Cytotoxicity (कोशिका-विषाक्तता)	86.	Inadvertent (अनजाने में)	87.	Incongruous (असंगत, बेतुका)
88.	Floccinaucinihilipilification (तुच्छ समझने की आदत)	89.	Bourgeoisie (मध्यवर्ग)	90.	Rural (ग्रामीण, देहाती)

91.	Reconstructive (पुनर्निर्माण संबंधी)	92.	Indispensable (अनिवार्य)	93.	Caustic (क्षारीय, तीखा)
94.	Privilege (विशेषाधिकार)	95.	Apothegm (सूक्ति)	96.	Brittle (भंगुर, नाजुक)
97.	Eudaimonia (सुखमय जीवन, आत्म-. सिद्धि)	98.	Sesquipedalian (लंबे शब्दों का प्रयोग करने वाला)	99.	Adaptability (अनुकूलनशीलता)
100.	Equanimity (मन की समभाव, शांतचित्तता)	101.	Surveillance (निगरानी)	102.	Contrary (विपरीत, प्रतिकूल)
103.	Penitent (पश्चातापी)	104.	Tertiary (तृतीयक)	105.	Empiricism (अनुभववाद)
106.	Schism (विभाजन, फूट)	107.	Palimpsest (पुनर्लेखन योग्य पुराना पांडु. लिपि)	108.	Evolutionary (विकासवादी)
109.	Superficial (सतही, ऊपरी)				







STENOGRAPHER 2025
ALL VOCAB

SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Vigilant (adj)	Watchful (सतर्क)	Alert
2.	Obsequious (adj)	Overly submissive, flattering (चापलूस)	Submissive
3.	Pinnacle (n)	Highest point (शिखर)	Peak
4.	Cacophony (n)	Harsh noise (कर्कश ध्वनि)	Discord
5.	Deteriorate (v)	Become worse (बिगड़ना)	Worsen
6.	Abstruse (adj)	Hard to understand (कठिन, गूढ़)	Difficult
7.	Loathe (v)	To dislike (घृणा करना)	Hate
8.	Conundrum (n)	Difficult problem (कठिन समस्या)	Problem
9.	Defer (v)	To postpone (स्थगित करना)	Delay
10.	Alacrity (n)	Cheerful readiness (फुर्ती)	Eagerness
11.	Juvenile (adj/n)	Childish (बचकाना)	Childish
12.	Summon (v)	Call officially (बुलाना)	Call
13.	Bawdy (adj)	Indecent (अभद्र)	Coarse
14.	Deft (adj)	Skillful (कुशल, निपुण)	Skillful
15.	Reticent (adj)	Habitually silent (कम बालने वाला)	Reserved
16.	Relinquish (v)	To give up (छोड़ना)	Abandon
17.	Foster (v)	To encourage (प्रोत्सहित करना)	Promote
18.	Ubiquitous (adj)	Present everywhere (सर्वव्यापी)	Omnipresent
19.	Allay (v)	To reduce (pain, fear) (कम करना)	Pacify
20.	Feeble (adj)	Weak (कमजोर)	Weak
21.	Chronic (adj)	Long lasting (दीर्घकालिक)	Persistent
22.	Recalcitrant (adj)	Stubbornly resistant to authority (हठी)	Disobedient
23.	Insolent (adj)	Rude (अभद्र)	Disrespectful
24.	Withdraw (v)	To take back (वापस लेना)	Recede
25.	Castigate (v)	To criticize severely (आलोचना करना)	Condemn
26.	Esoteric (adj)	Understood by few (रहस्यमय)	Mysterious
27.	Perfunctory (adj)	Done without care (लापरवाही से)	Careless
28.	Exaggerate (v)	To overstate (बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना)	Amplify
29.	Gratify (v)	To please (संतुष्ट करना)	Satisfy
30.	Carnal (adj)	Related body (शारीरिक संबंधी)	Earthly
31.	Candid (adj)	Honest (ईमानदार)	Frank
32.	Exquisite (adj)	Extremely beautiful (सुंदर)	Delicate
33.	Frivolous (adj)	Silly (तुच्छ)	Trivial
34.	Taciturn (adj)	Habitually silent (अल्पभाषी)	Reserved

35.	Vicinity (n)	Nearby area (आस-पास)	Proximity
36.	Enervate (v)	To weaken of energy (निर्बल करना)	Exhaust
37.	Encumbrance (n)	Burden (बाधा)	Obstacle
38.	Reckless (adj)	Careless (लापरवाह)	Rash
39.	Diligent (adj)	Persistent (मेहनती)	Hardworking
40	Exasperate (v)	To irritate (चिढ़ाना)	Annoy

ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Affluent (adj)	Rich wealthy (धनी)	Destitute (गरीब)
2.	Wilt (v)	To wither (मुरझाना)	Revive (पुनर्जीवित)
3.	Quell (v)	To suppress (दबाना)	Agitate (उत्तेजित करना)
4.	Tangible (adj)	The can be touched (स्पर्शनीय)	Intangible (अस्पर्शनीय)
5.	Magnanimous (adj)	Generous, noble (उदार)	Petty (तुच्छ)
6.	Impute (v)	Assign blame (आरोप लगाना)	Support (समर्थन करना)
7.	Imitate (v)	To copy (नकल करना)	Innovate (नवाचार करना)
8.	Meticulous (adj)	Very careful (सावधान)	Negligent (लापरवाह)
9.	Enhance (v)	To improve (सुधारना)	Diminish (कम करना)
10.	Lucid (adj)	Clear (स्पष्ट)	Vague (अस्पष्ट)
11.	Benevolent (adj)	Kind (दयालु)	Malevolent (हानिकारक)
12.	Inflate (v)	To exaggerate (बढ़ा-चढ़ाना)	Reduce (घटाना)
13.	Wan (adj)	Weak (दर्बल)	Healthy (स्वस्थ)
14.	Hostile (adj)	Unfriendly (शत्रुपूर्ण)	Friendly (मित्रवत)
15.	Dominate (v)	To control, rule (प्रभुत्व जमाना)	Submit (समर्वित करना)
16.	Mature (adj)	Fully developed (परिपक्व)	Immature (अपरिपक्क)
17.	Prudent (adj)	Wise (समझदार)	Thoughtless (लापरवाह)
18.	Vilify (v)	To defame (बदनाम करना)	Commend (प्रशंसा करना)
19.	Authorize (v)	To permit (अनुमति देना)	Forbid (मना करना)
20.	Resilient (adj)	Able to recover quickly (लचीला)	Fragile (नाजुक)
21.	Affirm (v)	To confirm (पुष्टि करना)	Refuse (इंकार करना)
22.	Yoke (n/v)	Bond, to join together (जुआ)	Liberate (मुक्ति दिलाना)
23.	Prominent (adj)	Famous (प्रमुख)	Obscure (अस्पष्ट)
24.	Eloquent (adj)	Fluent (प्रभावशाली वक्ता)	Inexpressive (भावहीन)
25.	Deliberate (adj)	Done intentionally (जानबूझकर)	Rash (उतावला)
26.	Candid (adj)	Honest (ईमानदार)	Deceitful (धोखेबाज)
27.	Diligent (adj)	Hardworking (मेहनती)	Lazy (आलसी)
28.	Knave (n)	Dishonest man (बेईमानी)	Paragon (आदर्श)
29.	Audacity (n)	Daring (दुस्साहस)	Modesty (विनम्रता)
30.	Durable (adj)	Strong (स्थायी)	Fragile (नाजुक)
31.	Lax (adj)	Careless (लापरवाही)	Reliable (भरोसेमंद)
32.	Commendable (adj)	Praise worthy (पशंसनीय)	Blameworthy (दोषी)
33.	Assert (v)	To state firmly (दृढ़ता से कहना)	Deny (नकारना)
34.	Eminent (adj)	Famous (विशिष्ट)	Celebrated (प्रसिद्ध)
35.	Scrupulous (adj)	Very honest (ईमानदार)	Dishonest (बेईमान)

36.	Superficial (adj)	Shallow (सतही)	Deep (गहरा)
37.	Approve (v)	To accept, agree consent (स्वीकृति करना)	Reject (अस्वीकार करना)
38.	Arraign (v)	To accuse, call a court (अदालत में बुलाना)	Justify (सही ठहराना)
39.	Liberation (n)	Freedom (आजादी)	Captivity (बंधन)
40.	Ascend (v)	To rise (ऊपर चढ़ना)	Descend (नीचे आना)
41.	Veracity (n)	Honesty (सच्चाई)	Falsehood (झूठ)
42.	Oracular (adj)	Wise and mysterious, like a prophecy (भविष्यवाणी पूर्ण)	Lucid (सहज, स्पष्ट)
43.	Peevish (adj)	Easily irritated (चिड़चिड़ा)	Suave (विनम्र)
44.	Slander (v)	False spoken statement (बदनाम करना)	Praise (प्रशंसा करना)
45.	Pompous (adj)	Arrogant, showy (घमंडी)	Submissive (आज्ञाकारी)
46.	Vindicate (v)	To prove right justify (निर्दोष ठहराना)	Accuse (आरोप लगाना)

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	A place where aircraft are kept	Hangar (n)	विमानशाला
2.	Someone who is consistently excluded or ignored by a community due to lack of trust or popularity	Pariah (n)	अछूट
3.	Property inherited from one's father	Patrimony (n)	धरोहर
4.	A person who is talkative	Garrulous (n)	बातूनी
5.	A medicine that induces sleep	Narcotic (n)	मादक
6.	One who studies the evolution of mankind	Anthropologist (n)	मानवशास्त्री
7.	A place where wild animals are kept	Zoo (n)	चिड़ियाघर
8.	A person's peculiar habit or mannerism	Idiosyncrasy (n)	सनक
9.	The branch of science concerned with the study of sound, its production, transmission, and effects	Acoustics (n)	ध्वनिविज्ञान
10.	A speech delivered without preparation	Impromptu (n)	बिना तैयारी के
11.	The act of placing a dead person in a grave	Interment (n)	दफन
12.	Someone who has been forced to flee his or her country because of persecution, war or violence.	Refugee (n)	शरणार्थी
13.	A person who spends money recklessly	Spendthrift (n)	अपव्ययी
14.	A word formed from the initial letters of a name	Acronym (n)	सक्षिप्ताक्षर
15.	A group of people who have graduated from a particular school, college, or university	Alumni (n)	पूर्व छात्र
16.	A person who talks excessively	Garrulous (n)	बातूनी
17.	A person who studies the origin and development of human societies and cultures	Anthropologist (n)	मानवशास्त्री
18.	A person who loves or collects books	Bibliophile (n)	पुस्तक प्रेमी
19.	One who abandons one's religious faith or principles	Apostate (n)	धर्मत्यागी
20.	Killing of one's mother	Matricide (n)	मातृहत्या
21.	A place where dead bodies are kept temporarily	Morgue (n)	शवगृह
22.	The misappropriation of money	Embezzlement (n)	गबन
23.	An inscription written on stone in the memory of a deceased person	Epitaph (n)	समाधिलेख
24.	A person without a settled home	Vagabond (n)	आवारा
25.	A person who is extremely selective or difficult to please	Fastidious (n)	अतिसतर्क
26.	A person who has long experience in a field	Veteran (n)	अनुभवी
27.	A short stay at a place	Sojourn (n)	प्रवास

28.	A person who writes books	Author (n)	लेखक
29.	The murder of a king	Regicide (n)	राज हत्या
30.	A poem of mourning	Elegy (n)	शोकगीत
31.	A political disorder and absence of government	Anarchy (n)	राजनीतिक अव्यवस्था
32.	A symbol that serves as an emblem of a group of people	Totem (n)	गोत्र चिन्ह
33.	A short amusing story	Anecdote (n)	लघुकथा
34.	A man whose wife is dead	Widower (n)	विधुर
35.	The act of killing one's brother	Fratricide (n)	भ्रात हत्या
36.	An official pardon for offenders	Amnesty (n)	क्षमा
37.	A partner in crime	Accomplice (n)	सहअपराधी
38.	The pratice of delibrately expressing less than what is meant	Litotes (n)	अप्रत्यक्ष स्वीकृति
39.	A person who hates other people or mankind	Misanthrope (n)	मानवद्वेषी
40.	A humorous poem of five lines	Limerick (n)	लघुकविता
41.	An ideal society marked by justice, equality, and happiness	Utopia (n)	आदर्शलोक
42.	A person who is different to pleasure or pain	Stoic (n)	दुख सुख में समान रहने वाला

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1.	To oil the hinges of silence	To bribe someone to remain quiet	चुपरहने के लिए रिश्वत लेना
2.	Go the extra mile	Work harder than expected	अपेक्षा से अधिक मेहनत करना
3.	Take to task	Scold	डांटना
4.	Bite the bullet	Endure something painful	कठिनाई सहना
5.	Not one's cup of tea	Something disliked	पसंद न होना
6.	In black and white	Officially in writing	लिखित रूप में
7.	Give someone a cold shoulder	Ignore someone	नजर अंदाज करना
8.	To have the last laugh	Succeed eventually	अंततः सफल होना
9.	Show a clean pair of heels	Run away	भाग जाना
10.	To turn over a new leaf	Start afresh	नया जीवन शुरू करना
11.	Tooth and nail	With full strength and determination	पूरी शक्ति से
12.	Face the music	Confront difficulties	कठिनाईयों का सामना करना
13.	Spill the beans	Reveal a secret	राज खोलना
14.	'Turn a deaf ear'	Ignore advice	सलाह अनसुनी करना
15.	Pull someone's leg	Joke with them	मजाक करना
16.	Cry over spilt milk	Regret a past loss	बीती बात पर पछताना
17.	Clutching at straws	Hoping without reason	निराश में आशा करना
18.	Sit on the fence	Stay neutral	तटस्थ रहना
19.	All at sea	Confused	उलझन में होना
20.	To go for a song	Be sold cheaply	सस्ते में बिकना
21.	To bell the cat	Take a risky initiative	जोखिम उठाना
22.	The gift of the gab	Talent for speaking fluently and persuasively	बोलने की कला
23.	Token strike	Warning strike	चेतावनी हड़ताल
24.	Bury the hatchet	Make peace	मेल करना
25.	Get to the point	Speak directly	सीधे बोलना
26.	Jack up the rates	Increase prices	दाम बढ़ाना

27.	Speak your mind	Express frankly	खुलकर बोलना
28.	To leave no stone unturned	Search thoroughly	हर संभव प्रयास करना
29.	On cloud nine	Extremely happy	बहुत खुश
30.	Flog a dead horse	Waste time on a lost cause	व्यर्थ समय गंवाना
31.	Cut no ice	Have no effect	प्रभाव न डालना
32.	Barking up the wrong tree	Accusing wrongly	गलत आरोप लगाना
33.	To grasp at straws	To show courage	साहस दिखाना
34.	Throw in the towel'	Give up	हार मानना
35.	Jump the gun	Act prematurely	जल्दबाजी करना
36.	To beat a dead horse	Waste time on a hopeless issue	व्यर्थ में समय गंवाना
37.	Cry wolf	Raise a false alarm	झूठा शोर मचाना
38.	Make a clean breast of	Confess	सब कुछ स्वीकार करना
39.	Think out of the box	To consider unconventional and creative solutions	नई सोच अपनाना
40.	Cut the gordian knot	Solve a problem boldly	कठिन समय का तुरंत हल निकालना
41.	Cast pearls before swine	Give valuable things to understanding	अयोग्य व्यक्ति को मूल्यावान चीज देना
42.	In the limelight	Being the focus of attention	प्रसिद्धि में होना



SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Gregarious (मिलनासार)	2.	Lightning (बिजली)	3.	Malfeasance (भृष्ट आचरण)
4.	Surveillance (निगरानी)	5.	Aesthetics (सौंदर्य शास्त्र)	6.	Insatiable (असंतुष्ट)
7.	Innocuous (हानिरहित)	8.	Coercion (दबाब)	9.	Perseverance (धैर्य)
10.	Epitaph (समाधिलेख)	11.	Iridescent (इन्द्रधनुष चमक)	12.	Ubiquitous (सर्वव्यापी)
13.	Pseudonym (उपनाम)	14.	Bureaucracy (नौकरशाही)	15.	Interference (हस्तक्षेप)
16.	Circumlocution (घुमाकर बोलना)	17.	Questionnaire (प्रश्नावली)	18.	Interrupt (बाधा डालना)
19.	Misanthrope (मानव द्वेषी)	20.	Diploma (डिप्लोमा)	21.	Belief (विश्वास)
22.	Quintessential (मूलभूत)	23.	Preposterous (निरर्थक)	24.	Harass (परेशान करना
25.	Resurgence (पुनुरूत्थान)	26.	Legitimate (वैध)	27.	Government (सरकार)
28.	Archetype (प्रतिरूप)	29.	Kneel (घुटने टेकना)	30.	Calendar (कैलेंडर)
31.	Mischievous (शरारती)	32.	Achieved (प्राप्त किया)	33.	Permanent (स्थायी)
34.	Aberration (भृम)	35.	Accessible (उपलब्ध)	36.	Connoisseur (पारखी)
37.	Discrepancy (असंगति)	38.	Committee (समिति)	39.	Acquire (प्राप्त करना)
40.	Insurmountable (दुर्गम)	41.	Accommodate (ठहराना)	42.	Absence (अनुपस्थिति)
43.	Odyssey (लंबी यात्रा)	44.	Enterpreneur (उधमी)	45.	Reconcile (मेल-मिलाप करना
46.	Influential (प्रभावशाली)	47.	Belligerent (झगड़ालू)	48.	Perspicacious (तीक्ष्णबुद्धि वाला)
49.	Magnanimous (उदार)	50.	Excellent (उत्कृष्ट)	51.	Loneliness (अकेलापन)
52.	Intelligent (बुद्धिमान)	53.	Existence (अस्तित्व)	54.	Guidance (मार्ग दर्शन)
55.	Superannuation (सेवा निवृत्ति)	56.	Apiary (मधुमक्खी पालन)	57.	Supersede (प्रतिस्थापित)
58.	Liaison (संपर्क)	59.	Resplendent (जगमगाता)	60.	Garrulous (बातूनी)
61.	Maneuverer (कौशल/चाल)	62.	Idiosyncrasy (स्वभाव)	63.	Grateful (आभारी)
64.	Reservoir (जलाशय)	65.	Dichotomy (द्विभाजन)	66.	Guarantee (गारंटी)
67.	Camouflage (छिपाब)	68.	Vernacular (स्थानीय भाषा)	69.	Embellish (सजाना)
70.	Acknowledge (स्वीकार करना)	71.	Incredible (अविश्वसनीय)		



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SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Intransigent (adj)	Refusing to change one's views or agree (अडिग, हठी, न झुकने वाला)	Unyielding
2.	Perfunctory (adj)	Done as a duty or formality, without interest, care, or effort (बिना रुचि या ध्यान के किया गया)	Cursory
3.	Recreant (n/adj)	Lacking courage or loyalty (कायर, कर्तव्य से विमुख व्यक्ति)	Coward
4.	Malediction (n)	An expression wishing harm or evil upon someone (शाप, बद्दुआ)	Curse
5.	Proclivity (n)	A natural inclination or tendency, especially toward a particular behaviour (प्रवृत्ति, झुकाव)	Tendency
6.	Adulation (n)	Excessive admiration or praise, often insincere or overdone (अतिशयोक्तिपूर्ण प्रशंसा, चापलूसी)	Flattery
7.	Incessant (adj)	Continuing without interruption; never stopping (निरंतर, अविराम)	Continuous
8.	Wistful (adj)	Having a sad, longing, or thoughtful desire, often mixed with regret or nostalgia (बीते समय की याद में भावुक)	Nostalgic
9.	Knavery (n)	Dishonest or rogue-like behavior (धूर्तता, कपट)	Deceit
10.	Capricious (adj)	Changing suddenly and unpredictably (चंचल, मनमौजी)	Erratic
11.	Fickle (n)	Changing opinions, feelings, or loyalties frequently and without reason (चंचल, अस्थिर)	Unpredictable
12.	Lackluster (n)	Lacking energy, enthusiasm, brightness, or interest (नीरस, उत्साहहीन)	Humdrum
13.	Brisk (n)	Quick, lively, and full of energy; active and vigorous (फुर्तीला, जोशपूर्ण)	Energetic
14.	Notorious (adj)	Well-known for something bad or negative (कुख्यात, बदनाम)	Infamous
15.	Garrulous (adj)	Excessively talkative, especially about trivial matters (घमंडी ढंग से बहुत बोलने वाला)	Talkative
16.	Acrimonious (adj)	Angry and bitter in tone, speech, or behavior (तीव्र और रोषपूर्ण)	Bitter
17.	Blatant (adj)	Very obvious and conspicuous, often in a bad or offensive way (खुला-सा, साफ-साफ दिखाई देने वाला)	Obvious
18.	Recalcitrant (adj)	Stubbornly resistant to authority or control (अवज्ञाकारी)	Rebellious
19.	Abrogate (v)	To formally abolish, annul, or repeal a law, agreement, or custom (समाप्त करना, निरस्त करना)	Repeal

ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Amiable (adj)	Friendly, pleasant (मिलनसार, सौम्य)	Hostile (शत्रुतापूर्ण)
2.	Lucid (adj)	Clear, understandable (स्पष्ट, बोधगम्य)	Confusing (भ्रमित करने वाला)
3.	Impervious (adj)	Not affected, unpenetrable (अभेद्य, अप्रभावित)	Permeable (पारगम्य)

4.	Vigilant (adj)	Watchful, alert (सतर्क, चौकन्ना)	Negligent (लापरवाह)
5.	Shrugged (v)	Showed indifference (उपेक्षा करना)	Embraced (अपनाया)
6.	Tenacious (adj)	Firm, determined (दृढ़, अडिग)	Yielding (आज्ञाकारी / लचीला)
7.	Blistering (adj)	Extremely hot (बहुत अधिक गर्म)	Chilly (ठंडा)
8.	Celebrated (adj)	Well-known, famous (प्रसिद्ध, विख्यात)	Inglorious (अपमानजनक)
9.	Vivacious (adj)	Full of life (जीवंत, उत्साही)	Unattractive (अनाकर्षक)
10.	Recount (v)	Tell again (दोबारा बताना)	Suppress (दबाना)
11.	Eager (adj)	Very interested (उत्सुक, इच्छुक)	Indifferent (उदासीन)
12.	Perturbed (adj)	Disturbed, anxious (व्याकुल, परेशान)	Calm (शांत)
13.	Harass (v)	Trouble repeatedly (बार-बार परेशान करना)	Comfort (आराम)
14.	Jovial (adj)	Cheerful, happy (हँसमुख, प्रसन्न)	Morose (उदास)
15.	Riposte (n/v)	Sharp reply (तीखा जवाब)	Apology (क्षमा-याचना)
16.	Prodigious (adj)	Very large (अत्यंत विशाल)	Meagre (अल्प)
17.	Epitome (adj)	Perfect example/summary (सार, निचोड़)	Increment (वृद्धि)
18.	Malice (n)	Desire to harm (द्वेष, दुर्भावना)	Kindness (दयालुता)
19.	Mythical (adj)	Imaginary, not real (काल्पनिक, पौराणिक)	Verifiable (सत्यापन योग्य)

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	The act of imitating someone's speech, mannerisms, or actions for entertainment or ridicule	Mimicry (n)	नकल करने की क्रिया या कला।
2.	A communicable disease that can spread rapidly from person to person through direct contact	Contagious (adj)	छूत से फैलने वाली बीमारी।
3.	In his extreme old age when he behaves like a fool	Dotage (n)	बुढ़ापे में मूर्खतापूर्ण व्यवहार।
4.	An independent person appointed to settle a dispute	Arbitrator (n)	मध्यस्थ/पंच।
5.	A backward jump in a story to an earlier time	Flashback (n)	अतीत की घटना दिखाना।
6.	The view that human knowledge is limited by the human mind	Kantianism (n)	मानव ज्ञान की सीमाओं का सिद्धांत।
7.	When the opposite of what is expected happens	Situational Irony (n)	परिस्थितिजन्य विडंबना।
8.	A four-footed animal	Quadruped (n)	चार पैरों वाला जानवर।
9.	The art of making maps	Cartography (n)	मानचित्र बनाने की कला।
10.	A condition of having only one chromosome	Monosomy (n)	एक गुणसूत्र की स्थिति।
11.	A short story with a moral lesson	Parable (n)	नैतिक शिक्षा देने वाली कथा।
12.	A child born after the father's death	Posthumous (adj)	पिता के मरणोपरान्त जन्मा बच्चा।
13.	The sound of a funeral bell	Knell (n/v)	मृत्यु घंटी की आवाज।
14.	A person who speaks many languages	Polyglot (n/adj)	बहुभाषी व्यक्ति।
15.	Fear of closed spaces	Claustrophobia (n)	बंद जगह का डर।
16.	The killing of a whole group of people	Genocide (n)	नरसंहार।
17.	A region of space from which nothing escapes	Black Hole (n)	ब्लैक होल।
18.	Fiction aware of its own fictional nature	Metafiction (n)	आत्म-सचेत कथा।
19.	A person who rejects accepted beliefs	Iconoclast (n)	परंपरा विरोधी व्यक्ति।
20.	A story ending left unresolved	Cliffhanger (n)	अधूरा अंत।
21.	Dissection of a dead body	Autopsy (n)	शव-परीक्षण।
22.	A person who cannot make mistakes	Infallible (adj)	अचूक।
23.	A person who enjoys their own pain	Masochist (n)	आत्म-पीड़ा में आनंद लेने वाला।
24.	A person obsessed with travelling	Dromomaniac (n)	यात्रा-उन्मादी व्यक्ति।

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1	To keep the wolf away from the door	To avoid financial hardship	आर्थिक कठिनाई से बचे रहना
2	Throw down the gauntlet	Issue a challenge	चुनौती देना
3	Steal a march on someone	Gain an advantage secretly	गुप्त रूप से लाभ प्राप्त करना
4	Cast the first stone	To accuse someone first	किसी पर पहले आरोप लगाना
5	A dime a dozen	Very common	बहुत सामान्य
6	Hoist with one's own petard	Be hurt by one's own scheme	अपनी ही योजना से स्वयं को हानि पहुँचाना
7	Break the bank	To spend too much money	बहुत ज्यादा पैसा खर्च करना
8	Jump through hoops	To go through many difficulties	कई कठिनाइयाँ सहन करना
9	To keep the wolf away from the door	To avoid financial hardship	आर्थिक कठिनाई से बचे रहना
10	Toe the line	To follow rules	नियमों का पालन करना
11	A slap on the wrist	A mild warning or light punishment	एक हल्की चेतावनी या कम सजा
12	Pound of flesh	A harsh demand for rightful payment	कठोर परंतु वैध भुगतान की मांग करना
13	A dime a dozen	Very common	बहुत सामान्य
14	In the same boat	Facing the same situation	एक ही स्थिति का सामना करना
15	Throw your hat in the ring	Announce one's candidacy	अपनी उम्मीदवारी की घोषणा करना



SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Despotic (निरंकुश, तानाशाही)	2.	Chauvinism (अंधराष्ट्रवाद, कट्टरपंथ)	3.	Belligerent (लड़ाकू, युद्धरत)
4.	Supersede (प्रतिस्थापित करना)	5.	Quiescence (निष्क्रियता, शांति)	6.	Dialectic (द्वंद्वात्मक, तर्कशास्त्र)
7.	Extemporaneous (बिना तैयारी का, तात्कालिक)	8.	Melancholy (उदासी)	9.	Solipsism (आत्ममूलकवाद, केवल स्वयं के अस्तित्व में विश्वास)
10.	Aesthetic (सौंदर्यबोध संबंधी, कलात्मक)	11.	Ubiquitous (सर्वव्यापी)	12.	Epigram (सूक्ति, चुटीला कथन)
13.	Scrumptious (स्वादिष्ट, लजीज)	14.	Ascetic (तपस्वी, संयमी)	15.	Accolade (सम्मान, पुरस्कार)
16.	Capitulation (आत्मसमर्पण, शर्तों के साथ हार मानना)	17.	Hermeneutics (व्याख्याशास्त्र)	18.	Utilitarianism (उपयोगितावाद)
19.	Obsolescence (अप्रचलन, पुराना पड़ जाना)	20.	Phallocentrism (पुरुषकेंद्रित दृष्टिकोण)	21.	Dumbbell (डंबल, व्यायाम उपकरण)
22.	Vanquish (पराजित करना, जीतना)	23.	Structuralism (संरचनावाद)	24.	Noticeable (ध्यान देने योग्य, स्पष्ट)
25.	Pediatrician (बाल रोग विशेषज्ञ)	26.	Metafiction (मेटाफिक्शन (साहित्यिक शैली))	27.	Enigmatic (रहस्यमय, पहेलीनुमा)
28.	Disambiguate (अस्पष्टता दूर करना)	29.	Height (ऊँचाई)	30.	Meticulous (सूक्ष्मताप्रिय, अति सावधान)
31.	Inadvertently (अनजाने में, भूलवश)	32.	Exhilarate (उत्साहित करना)	33.	Antediluvian (प्रलय-पूर्व, अत्यंत प्रा. चीन)
34.	Unequivocal (स्पष्ट, द्विअर्थहीन)	35.	Prophylaxis (रोगनिरोध, बचाव)	36.	Essentialism (सारवाद (दर्शन))
37.	Equilibrium (संतुलन, साम्य)	38.	Grateful (कृतज्ञ)	39.	Determinism (नियतिवाद)
40.	Plenipotentiary (पूर्णाधिकारी)	41.	Exaggerate (बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना)	42.	Syzygy (संयोजन, खगोलीय सीध)
43.	Artisan (दस्तकार, शिल्पकार)	44.	Invigilator (परीक्षा निरीक्षक)	45.	Naturalism (यथार्थवाद, प्रकृतिवाद)
46.	Recluse (एकांतप्रिय, संन्यासी)	47.	Polysemy (बहुअर्थी शब्द)	48.	Neoliberalism (नवउदारवाद)
49.	Sycophant (चापलूस)	50.	Intertextuality (अंतर्पाठ्यता)	51.	Asceticism (तपस्या, संयम)
52.	Pedagogy (शिक्षाशास्त्र)	53.	Similitude (समानता, सादृश्य)	54.	Iconoclast (मूर्तिभंजक, रूढ़िविरोधी)
55.	Psephology (चुनाव विज्ञान)	56.	Postmodernism (उत्तरआधुनिकतावाद)	57.	Twelfth (बारहवाँ)
58.	Hagiography (संत-चरित लेखन)				





CPO PRE 2025 ALL VOCAB

SYNONYMS

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Synonyms
1.	Frugal (adj)	Spending money freely and wastefully; extravagant (फिजूलखर्च)	Thrifty
2.	Intransigence (n)	Refusal to compromise or change one's views (हठधर्मिता)	Stubbornness
3.	Melancholy (n/adj)	A deep, persistent sadness or depression (उदासी, विषाद)	Sadness
4.	Tranquilizing (adj)	Producing calmness; soothing anxiety or stress (शांत करने वाला)	Soothing
5.	Calumny (n)	False and malicious accusation intended to harm reputation (बदनामी, झूठा आरोप)	Slander
6.	Disconsolate (adj)	Extremely unhappy and unable to be comforted (अत्यंत दुखी)	Unhappy
7.	Effrontery (n)	Shameless audacity; bold disrespect (ढिठाई)	Audacity
8.	Apposite (adj)	Highly appropriate or relevant to a situation (उपयुक्त)	Relevant
9.	Ignominy (n)	Public disgrace or shame (अपमान)	Disgrace
10.	Neophyte (n)	A beginner or novice in a subject or activity (नवशिक्षु)	Beginner
11.	Propitiate (v)	To win favor or calm anger through actions (प्रसन्न करना)	Appease
12.	Disparaging (adj)	Showing a lack of respect; belittling (निंदात्मक)	Belittling
13.	Elucidate (v)	To make something clear or explain in detail (स्पष्ट करना)	Clarify
14.	Capitulate (v)	To surrender or give up resistance (आत्मसमर्पण करना)	Surrender
15.	Exculpate (v)	To clear someone from blame or guilt (दोषमुक्त करना)	Exonerate
16.	Absolve (v)	To free from guilt or responsibility (दोषमुक्त करना)	Pardon
17.	Egregious (adj)	Outstandingly bad or shocking (अत्यंत बुरा)	Shocking
18.	Gregarious (adj)	Fond of company; sociable (मिलनसार)	Sociable
19.	Laconic (adj)	Using very few words (संक्षिप्त)	Concise
20.	Magnanimous (adj)	Very generous and forgiving (उदार)	Generous
21.	Quarrel (n/v)	A heated argument or disagreement (झगड़ा)	Feud
22.	Ambiguous (adj)	Having more than one meaning; unclear (अस्पष्ट)	Vague

ANTONYM

S.N.	Word	Meaning	Antonym
1.	Obstinate (adj)	Stubbornly refusing to change one's opinion or behavior (हठी)	Pliable (लचीला, आसानी से ढलने वाला)
2.	Superfluous (adj)	More than what is needed; unnecessary (अनावश्यक)	Essential (आवश्यक)
3.	Propitiate (v)	To appease or win favor by making concessions (प्रसन्न करना)	Enrage (क्रोधित करना)

4.	Dogmatic (adj)	Strongly opinionated; asserting views as absolute (हठधर्मी)	Flexible (लचीला)
5.	Clandestine (adj)	Done secretly, often for illegal reasons (गुप्त)	Open (खुला)
6.	Sanguine (adj)	Optimistic or cheerful in difficult situations (आशावादी)	Pessimistic (निराशावादी)
7.	Rebarbative (adj)	Causing dislike or irritation; repellent (अप्रिय)	Attractive (आकर्षक)
8.	Exonerate (v)	To free someone from blame or accusation (दोषमुक्त करना)	Convict (दोषी ठहराना / अपराधी)
9.	Scrupulous (adj)	Extremely careful about honesty or correctness (ईमानदार, सावधान)	Immoral (अनैतिक)
10.	Intransigence (n)	Refusal to compromise or change one's views (हठधर्मिता)	Compromise (समझौता)
11.	Imbroglio (n)	A complicated and confusing situation (उलझन)	Agreement (समझौता, सहमति)
12.	Tedious (adj)	Too long, slow, or boring (नीरस)	Exciting (रोमांचक)
13.	Covert (adj)	Hidden or secret, not openly shown (छिपा हुआ)	Overt (प्रत्यक्ष, खुला)
14.	Disparate (adj)	Fundamentally different in kind or nature (असमान)	Alike (समान)
15.	Candid (adj)	Honest, open, and frank (स्पष्टवादी)	Honest (ईमानदार)
16.	Accentuate (v)	To emphasize or make something more noticeable (जोर देना)	Obscure (अस्पष्ट)
17.	Cursory (adj)	Done quickly and without attention to detail (सरसरी)	Thorough (पूर्ण, अच्छी तरह से)
18.	Maladroit (adj)	Clumsy or lacking skill (अनाड़ी)	Skillful (कुशल)
19.	Harbinger (n)	A sign or signal of something to come (अग्रदूत)	Follower (अनुयायी)

ONE-WORD SUBSTITUIONS

S.N.	Meaning	OWS	Hindi Meaning
1.	Attributing human qualities to animals or objects	Anthropomorphism (n)	मानव रूप देना
2.	A person who helps others through charity	Philanthropist (n)	परोपकारी व्यक्ति
3.	A person with an uncontrollable urge to steal	Kleptomaniac (n)	चोरी करने की मानसिक बीमारी वाला
4.	One who always expects the worst	Pessimist (n)	निराशावादी
5.	A person excessively worried about health	Hypochondriac (n)	रोग-भ्रम से ग्रस्त व्यक्ति
6.	Honesty and strong moral principles	Integrity (n)	ईमानदारी
7.	Pretending to have virtues one does not practice	Hypocrisy (n)	पाखंड
8.	Humility and lack of vanity	Modesty (n)	विनम्रता
9.	Willingness to give freely	Generosity (n)	उदारता
10.	A short interesting story	Anecdote (n)	छोटी रोचक कथा
11.	Disease spread over many countries	Pandemic (n)	वैश्विक महामारी
12.	Government by the wealthy	Plutocracy (n)	धनिकों का शासन
13.	Expression of sympathy	Condolence (n)	शोक-संवेदना
14.	Love of mankind; charity	Philanthropy (n)	परोपकार
15.	One who studies stars to predict events	Astrologer (n)	ज्योतिषी
16.	Using long words	Sesquipedalian (adj)	लंबे-लंबे शब्दों का प्रयोग करने वाला
17.	Art of arranging printed text	Typography (n)	मुद्रण कला
18.	Decorative handwriting	Calligraphy (n)	सुलेख
19.	Map-making science	Cartography (n)	मानचित्रण
20.	Art of taking photographs	Photography (n)	छायांकन
21.	Overstating facts	Exaggeration (n)	अतिशयोक्ति
22.	Delaying tasks unnecessarily	Procrastination (n)	टालमटोल
23.	Desire to do something wrong	Temptation (n)	प्रलोभन

24.	Discussion to reach agreement	Negotiation (n)	वार्ता
25.	One sensitive to beauty and art	Aesthete (n)	सौंदर्यप्रेमी
26.	Temporary suspension	Abeyance (n)	स्थगन
27.	One who helps humanity	Philanthropist (n)	परोपकारी
28.	Compulsive thief	Kleptomaniac (n)	चोरी की मानसिक बीमारी वाला
29.	Person with negative outlook	Pessimist (n)	निराशावादी
30.	Person overly anxious about health	Hypochondriac (n)	रोग-भ्रम ग्रस्त व्यक्ति

IDIOM & PHRASES

S.N.	Idioms	English Meaning	Hindi Meaning
1	Not worth his salt	Undeserving of the pay/respect he gets	अपने वेतन/सम्मान के योग्य नहीं
2	Where the shoe pinches	The point of real difficulty or discomfort	असली समस्या या कठिनाई का बिंदु
3	Rest on his laurels	To bask in past glory and avoid current effort	पुरानी सफलता पर संतुष्ट होकर बैठ जाना
4	Will not pass muster	Will not meet required standards	मानकों पर खरा नहीं उतरना
5	Finger in the pie	Being involved or interfering in something	किसी मामले में दखल देना
6	An axe to grind	To have a hidden personal motive	कोई छिपा हुआ स्वार्थ होना
7	Jump the gun	Act too soon	जल्दबाजी करना
8	Hit the books	Start studying seriously	गंभीरता से पढ़ाई शुरू करना
9	Hit the ground running	Started working energetically	पूरे जोश से काम शुरू करना
10	Hit below the belt	An unfair or unethical remark	अनुचित / अनैतिक टिप्पणी करना
11	Blow one's own horn	To praise oneself excessively	अपनी ही प्रशंसा करना
12	To send someone to Coventry	To ignore someone deliberately	जानबूझकर किसी की उपेक्षा करना
13	Hornet's nest	A source of controversy and trouble	विवाद और परेशानी का स्रोत
14	Call it a day	Stop working for the day	दिन का काम बंद करना
15	Take with a grain of salt	Accept with doubt	संदेह के साथ स्वीकार करना
16	Play it by ear	Act spontaneously without planning	बिना योजना के काम करना
17	Off one's rocker	Mentally unstable or irrational	मानसिक रूप से अस्थिर
18	Go the extra mile	Made additional effort	अतिरिक्त प्रयास करना
19	Kick the bucket	Died	मर जाना
20	Burned the midnight oil	Worked late at night	देर रात तक काम करना
21	Go the extra mile	Puts in extra effort	अतिरिक्त मेहनत करना

SPELLINGS

S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word	S.N.	Word
1.	Unassailable (अखंडनीय/अजेय)	2.	Intransigent (अड़ियल; समझौता न करने वाला)	3.	Desperation (हताशा/निराशा)
4.	Flimsy (कमजोर/तुच्छ)	5.	Electrophoresis (विद्युत-विभाजन विधि)	6.	Enigmatic (रहस्यमय)
7.	Coddle (लाड़-प्यार करना)	8.	Fabulous (शानदार/अद्भुत)	9.	Debacle (पूर्ण असफलता/पराजय)
10.	Government (सरकार/शासन)	11.	Unforeseen (अप्रत्याशित)	12.	Necessary (आवश्यक/जरूरी)
13.	Committee (समिति)	14.	Assets (संपत्तियाँ/परिसंपत्तियाँ)	15.	Convincible (जिसे समझाया जा सके)