1st EDITION
JULY 2025

Pocket Rocket

VOCAB
REVISION BOOK

Learn, Revise, Remember
with grouped words

IMPORTANT FOR :-

SSC CGL, CPO, CHSL, MTS, STENO, DEFENCE & Other Govt.Exams.



PRASHANT SOLANKI SIR

Sub-Inspector Delhi Police

(All India Rank-29)

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TOPPERS' WISDOM

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Author

Prashant Solanki

Sub-Inspector (DP)

PS Publication

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PREFACE

This **Vocab Revision Book** is designed with one goal in mind: to provide you with the most relevant, most repeated, and most expected vocabulary for upcoming competitive exams. The selection of words is based on detailed analysis of previous years' papers and current exam trends. We understand that revision time is limited and precious. That's why this book is structured for maximum retention in minimum time. Whether you're traveling, revising at night, or doing a last-minute brush-up — this book is your ideal companion.

More than just preparation, this book is meant to restore your confidence. Because when your vocabulary is sharp, your answers are faster and more accurate.

"Believe in your efforts, value every minute, and enter the exam hall like a champion"

Best of luck
Prashant Solanki

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TOPPERS' WISDOM
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Synonyms

Affable (मिलनसार)	-	Amicable, Amiable, Convivial, Congenial, Genial, Cordial, Avuncular
Benevolent (दयालु)	-	Charitable, Generous, Altruist, Magnanimous, Philanthropist, Benefactor, Munificent, Samaritan, Compassionate, Beneficent
Virtuous (सदाचारी)	-	Courteous, Decorous, Urbane, Righteous, Upright, Rectitude, Saintly, Probity, Virtue, Decency, Just, Ethical
Revere (सम्मान करना)	-	Venerate, Deference, Esteem, Honor, Respect
Amity (मित्रता)	-	Rapport, Fraternity, Harmony, Camaraderie, Fellowship, Accord
Unrestrained (अनियंत्रित)	-	Obstreperous Untamed, Feral, Barbarous, Rustic, Rampant, Wild
Propensity (प्रवृत्ति)	-	Proclivity, Affinity, Inclination, Penchant, Predilection
Recluse (एकांतवासी)	-	Aloof, Cloistered, Sequestered, Solitary, Ascetic, Loner
Assiduous (मेहनती)	-	Painstaking, Tireless, Diligent, Persistent, Meticulous, Sedulous, Industrious, Persevering

Persevere (दृढ़ रहना)	- Persistent, Tenacious, Unflagging, Dogged, Pertinacious
Insolent (ढीठ)	- Ill-bred, Impudent, Boorish, Uncouth, Effrontery, Saucy, Brazen, Impertinent
Poignant (दुखी)	- Distraught, Dejected, Despair, Dreary Dolorous, Melancholic Glum, Despondent, Lachrymose, Maudlin
Solemn (गंभीर)	- Dignified, Earnest, Serious, Deep, profound, Thoughtful, Sombre
Sloth (आलस)	- Lackadaisical, Torpor, Torpid, Lethargy, Idle, Sedentary, Desk-bound, Indolence, Listless
Languid (सुस्त)	- Sluggish, Dally, Dilatory, Tardy, Linger, Faint, Weary, Inactive, Dormant, Dull, Inert
Protract (विलंब करना)	- Procrastinate, Moratorium, Deter, Stall, Prolong, Extend, Postpone
Acclaim (प्रशंसा)	- Applaud, Cheer, Extol, Glorify, Adulation, Eulogize, Commend, Praise, Plaudit
Abominate (घृणा करना)	- Abhor, Revile, Detest, Hate, Disdain, Scorn, Spurn, Revile, Loathe, Despise, Execrate, Dislike
Demean (नीचा दिखना)	- Disparage, Aspersion, Cavil, Fulminate, Debunk, Vilify, Pillory, Deprecate, Humiliate

Malice (दुर्भावना)	-	Malign, Smear, Spite, Blemish, Denigrate, Slander, Calumny, Libel, Besmirch, Malevolence, Vindictive
Squalor (गंदगी)	-	Squalid, Filthy, Sloppy, Sordid, Uncleanliness
Larceny (चोरी)	-	Plunder, Embezzle, Pilfer, Heist, Burglar, Robbery
Virago (झगडालू स्त्री)	-	Termagant, Harridan, Amazon, Shrew
Irascible (चिड़चिड़ा)	-	Irritable, Petulant, Crotchety, Peevish, Cantankerous, Surly, Choleric, Grumpy, Snappish
Livid (अत्यंत क्रोधित)	-	Furious, Fume, Peeved, Irate, Vexed, Infuriated, Incensed
Pester (लगातार तंग करना)	-	Hassle, Rankle, Nag, Badger, Incessant, Irk, Gall, Exasperate, Heckle, Perturb, Harass, Annoy, Disturb
Truncate (काटकर छोटा करना)	-	Prune, Abridge, Curtail, Trim, Abbreviate, Elide, Dock, Clip, Shorten
Convoluted (उलझा हुआ)	-	Abstruse, Tangled, Mysterious, Baffling, Maze, Occult, Perplexing, Enigmatic, Labyrinthine, Cryptic, Obscure, Intricate, Bewildering, Insurmountable, Unfathomable, Esoteric, Predicament, Catch-22 Quandary, Dilemma

Perplex (हैरानी में डालना)	- Bewilder, Entangle, Confound, Flummox, Confuse, Implicate, Intertwine, Baffle, Dazzle, Stump, Embroil, Complicate
Lucid (सुस्पष्ट)	- Perspicacious, Comprehensible, Conspicuous, Clear, Coherent, Transparent, Palpable, Apparent, Logical, Vivid, Manifest, Overt, Evident, Obvious, Explicit, Visible, Apparent
Ambiguous (अस्पष्ट)	- Doubtful, Indefinite, Gloomy, Obscure, Hazy, Unclear, Vague, Nebulous, Equivocal
Eclectic (विविधतापूर्ण)	- Assorted, Potpourri, Concoct, Miscellaneous, Diverse, Varied, Heterogeneous
Precarious (जोखिमपूर्ण)	- Fatal, Noxious, Perilous, Menace, Lethal, Hazardous, Baleful, Pernicious, Insidious, Detrimental
Thwart (विफल करना)	- Stymie, Impede, Hinder, Foil, Obstruct, Prevent, Hamper, Block, Cumber, Curb, Interfere, Occlude, Restrict, Intervene
Impediment (अवरोध)	- Deterrent, Obstacle, Hindrance, Barrier, Snag, Stumbling-block, Blockade, Barricade, Obstruction, Hurdle, Bar, Hurdle

Statute (कानून)	-	Protocol, Act, Percept, Canon, Decree, Ordinance, Law, Diktat, Edict, Ordain, Caveat, Command, Order, Fiat, Ultimatum
Autocratic (एकाधिकारवादी)	-	Dictator, Totalitarian, Despotism, Tyrannical, Domineering, Oppressive, Authoritarian
Trepidation (घबराहट)	-	Apprehension, Anxious, Dread, Spectre, Misgiving, Consternation, Jittery, Nervousness, Unease
Servile (चापलूस)	-	Pander, Flatter, Sycophant, Slavish, Submissive, Obsequious
Servitude (गुलामी)	-	Docile, Meek, Slavery, Bondage, Enslavement, Flattery, Fawning
Intrepid (निडर)	-	Valiant, Gallant, Bold, Audacious, Dauntless
Forbidding (भयावह)	-	Premonition, Ominous, Bode, Harbinger, Presage, Portend, Herald, Intimidating
Dexterous (कुशल)	-	Ambidextrous, Adroit, Adept, Prodigy, Proficient, Handy, Skilled, Adroit, Wizard, Dexterous, Versed
Prowess (कौशल)	-	Flair, Expertise, Talent, Mettle, Acumen, Panache
Sybaritic (कामुक)	-	Lascivious, Licentious, Lewd, Prurient, Carnal, Amorous, Lecherous, Nymphomaniac

Pauper (निर्धन)	- Indigent, Insolvent, Destitute, Impecunious, Needy, Beggar, Mendicant
Stingy (कंजूस)	- Parsimonious, Miserly, Frugal, Niggardly, Tight-fisted, Close-fisted, Economical, Thrifty
Prodigal (खर्चीला)	- Extravagant, Self-indulgence, Wasteful, Profligate, Improvident, Spendthrift
Vagabond (घुमक्कड़)	- Tramp, Rover, Itinerant, Nomad, Migratory, Vagrant, Wanderer
Wander (भटकना)	- Roam, Stroll, Ramble, Amble, Jaunt, Meander, Loiter, Gad, Gallivant
Astute (चतुर)	- Shrewd, Insightful, Canny, Acute, Sagacious, Prudent, Perceptive, Savvy, Astute, Sensible, Wise, Judicious,
Caginess (कुटिलता)	- Intelligence, Astuteness, Insight, Shrewdness, Discretion
Efficiency (क्षमता)	- Expertise, Efficacy, Competence, Capability
Tedious (उबाऊ/नीरस)	- Insipid, Dull, Prosaic, Bland, Mundane, Vapid, Monotonous, Staid, Ponderous, Tiresome, Humdrum, Boring, Drudging

Anomalous (असामान्य)	-	Bizarre, Aberration, Erratic, Eerie, Abnormal, Peculiar, Irregular , Atypical
Prattle (बकबास करना)	-	Blather, Glib, Gabby, Garrulous, Loquacious, Voluble, Verbose, Verbiage, Rambling, Babble, Gabble, Blabber
Grandiloquent (शब्दाडंबरपूर्ण)	-	Magniloquent, Turgid, Bombast, Equivocate, Verbatim, Rhetorical, Oratorical, Sonorous
Apposite (उचित)	-	Pertinent, Germane, Apropos, Precise, Apt, Seemly, Suitable, Appropriate, Relevant
Tacit (मौन)	-	Implicit, Evince, Insinuate, Implied, Unspoken, Wordless, Allude
Parable (नीतिकथा)	-	Fable, Allegory, Adage, Dictum, Aphorism, Proverb, Didactic-tale
Repugnant (घिनौना)	-	Distasteful, Sleazy, Contemptible, Odious, Offensive, Execrable, Obnoxious, Repellent, Disgusting, Despicable, Abhorrent, Loathsome, Unsavoury, Unpalatable
Impetuous (उतावला)	-	Remiss, Flippant, Cavalier, Brash, Reckless, Impulsive, Hasty
Levity (चंचलता)	-	Indiscriminate, Lax, Facetious, Frivolous Flippancy, Giddiness, Whimsical, Capricious

Imbecile (मूर्ख)	-	Preposterous, Demented, Fool, Dunce, Nincompoop
Sardonic (व्यंग्यपूर्ण)	-	Sarcastic, Waspish, Innuendo, Snide, Ironic, Satirical, Scornful, Derisive
Coup (तख्यतापलट)	-	Usurp, Subversion, Putsch, Overthrow
Vivacious (ऊर्जावान)	-	Enliven, Animated, Exuberant, Ebullient, Lively, Euphoric, Zesty, Spirited, Effervescent
Vigorous (जोश भरा)	-	Robust, Sparky, Zealous, Ardent, Energetic, Strenuous
Impound (जब्त करना)	-	Confiscate, Seize, Incarcerate, Apprehend, Detain
Absolve (दोषमुक्त करना)	-	Exculpate, Acquit, Exonerate, Vindicate, Rebuttal, Forgive, Pardon
Remission (दंड में छूट/माफी)	-	Reprieve, Amnesty, Clemency, Pardon, Exemption, Leniency, Relief, Condone
Epithet (विशेष उपाधिक)	-	Moniker, Sobriquet, Misnomer, Incognito, Self styled, Title, Alias, Tag, Label
Congregation (सभा)	-	Consortium, Parish, Conglomerate, Amalgamate, Assembly, Synergy, Symposium, Coterie, Contingent, Brethren, Entourage, Cadre

Prerogative (विशेष अधिकार)	-	Perk, Perquisite, Entitlement, Right, Privilege
Transitory (क्षणिक)	-	Ephemeral, Brief, Transient, Fleeting, Temporary, Evanescent, Impermanent
Tyro (अनुभवहीन)	-	Dilettante, Neophyte, Novice, Greenhorn, Apprentice, Protege, Trainee, Fresher, Naive, Rookie
Supercilious (घमंडी)	-	Haughty, Snobbish, Conceited, Vanity, Arrogant, Egomaniac, Egoist, Condescend, Imperious, Megalomaniac
Arrogance (घमंड)	-	Smug, Pride, Ego, Egotism, Conceit, Stubborn, Vain, Proud, Mulish, Obdurate, Adamant, Obstinate, Persistent, Steadfast, Resolute, Determined, Tenacious
Pompous (दिखावटी)	-	Ostentatious, Parade, Gaudy, Pretentious, Flamboyant, Showy, Glittery, Flashy
Veteran (अनुभवी व्यक्ति)	-	Seasoned, Virtuoso, Versatile, Consummate, Expert, Skilled, Master, Pro
Sterile (पवित्र)	-	Pristine, Dapper, Spruce
Glower (गुस्से से घूरना)	-	Frown, Glare, Gaze, Stare, Glance, Glimpse, Gawk, Smirk, Brood, Scowl

Allege (आरोप लगाना)	-	Charge, Accuse, Claim, Assert, Impose
Flagitious (अपराध करने वाला)	-	Criminal, Wicked, Heinous, Blatant, Convicted, Delinquent, Offender, Guilty, Nefarious
Vice (दोष, बुराई, बुरी आदत)	-	Immorality, Villainy, Depravity
Contempt (घृणा)	-	Hatred, Disdain, Distaste, Abhorrence, Derision, Despise, Spurn
Disgrace (अपमान)	-	Dishonour, Ignominy, Infamy, Degradation, Disrepute, Disdain, Insult, Disregard
Detractors (आलोचक, विरोधी)	-	Denigrator, Disparager, Critics, Defamer
Bitterness (घृणा, द्वेष)	-	Rancour, Grudge, Enmity, Hatred, Hostility, Animosity, Antipathy, Malicious
Flagrant (घटिया, जघन्य)	-	Atrocious, Awful, Heinous, Saneless, Atrocious, Vicious
Contrite (प्रायश्चित)	-	Remorseful, Repentant, Penitent, Atonement, Expiation, Reparation, Indemnity, Guilt, Scruple
Chastise (फटकार लगाना)	-	Reprimand, Censure, Reproach, Admonish, Rebuke, Scold, Chide, Abuse, Lampoon, Revile, Berate, Rebuke

Peculiar (विचित्र)	-	Unusual, Clumsy, Crazy, Odd, Absurd, Weird, Strange, Bizarre, Awkward, Queer, Eccentric, Idiosyncratic, Specific, Unique, Distinct
Dandy (अनोखा, विचित्र)	-	Beautiful, Fabulous, Stellar, Marvellous
Profuse (प्रचुर, अधिक)	-	Abundant, Plenty, Excess, Ample, Copious, Overflowing, Opulence, Galore, Bountiful, Sumptuous, Myriad, Lavish, Luxurious, Surplus
Tantalisen (ललचाने वाला)	-	Provoke, Tease, Trigger, Incite, Agitate
Magnificent (शनदार)	-	Splendid, Illustrious, Superb, Phenomenal, Pulchritudinous, Outstanding
Scintillating (बहुत शानदार)	-	Shining, Sparkling, Glittering, Bright, Resplendent, Dazzling, Radiant, Luminous, Twinkle, Glint, Gleam, Sparkling, Vivid, Flashy, Iridescent, Opalescent, Nacreous
Entice (आकर्षित करना)	-	Fascinate, Lure, Seduce, Allure, Attract, Enchant, Coax
Deride (मजाक बनाना)	-	Mock, Taunt, Disparage, Satirise, Disdain, Ridicule, Chaff, Jeer, Gibe, Belittle, Vilify

Banter (हँसी-मजाक)	-	Repartee, Jest, Badinage, Quip, Jape, Jocular
Travesty (उपहास)	-	Mockery, Parody, Farce, Satire, Caricature, Burlesque, Badinage
Derogatory (अपमानजनक)	-	Sarcastic, Slanderous, Offensive, Disparaging
Anger (गुस्सा)	-	Fury, Wrath, Rage, Vexation, Frightful, Furious, Fierce, Horrid, Aggressive, Livid, Madness, Frenzy, Umbrage, Enraged, Outraged, Purplish
Enrage (क्रोधित करना)	-	Infuriate, Incite, Inflame, Provoke, Exasperate, Irritate, Vex, Nark, Irate, Irk, Incense
Bellicose (लड़ाकू)	-	Aggressive, Belligerent, Hostile, Pugnacious, Querulous, Defiant, Contentious, Shrewish, Truculent, Quarrelsome, Pugnacious, Ferocious
Detrimental (हानिकारक)	-	Harmful, Lethal, Fatal, Baleful, Injurious, Hazardous, Deadly, Perilous, Insidious, Dangerous, Menacing, Poisonous
Dicey (खतरनाक)	-	Uncertain, Risky, Unsafe, Insecure, Precarious, Unreliable
Peril (खतरा, जोखिम)	-	Hazard, Danger, Menace, Pitfall, Jeopardy, Threat

Anticipate (प्रत्याशित)	-	Expect, Prophecy, Predict, Foresee
Imminent (शीघ्र होने वाला)	-	Impending, Inevitable, Adjacent, Unavoidable, Definite, Certain, Forthcoming, Inescapable, Fixed
Paranoia (चिंता)	-	Anxiety, Concern, Care, Fear, Thought
Audacity (साहस, निडरता)	-	Daring, Nerve, Boldness, Valour, Fearlessness, Courage, Foolhardy
Sublime (प्रभावशाली)	-	Divine, Compelling, Convincing, Impressive, Gorgeous, Superb, Cogent
Stringent (कठोर)	-	Strict, Rigorous, Severe, Stern, Draconian, Authoritative
Audacious (बहादुर)	-	Brave, Dauntless, Intrepid, Bold, Fearless, Brazen
Apathy (उदासीनता)	-	Disinterest, Boredom, Flatness, Doldrums, Lethargy, Detachment, Indifference
Depressed (बहुत उदास)	-	Doleful, Monotonous, Boring, Tedious, Dejected, Disheartened Despondent, Mundane, Gloomy, Sullen, Morose, Mournful, Somber, Lugubrious
Judicious (उचित, न्यायसम्मत, वाजिब)	-	Thoughtful, Prudent, Sensible, Sagacious, Insightful, Rational

Just (उचित, न्यायसंगत)	-	Equitable, Impartial, Fair, Unbiased
Pertinent (उपयुक्त)	-	Relevant, Apt, Suitable, Apposite, Appropriate, Competent, Germane
Utilitarian (उपयोगी)	-	Useful, Practical, Functional, Pragmatic, Feasible
Beneficial (लाभदायक)	-	Advantageous, Helpful, Lucrative, Salubrious, Profitable, Favorable, Propitious
Deteriorated (खराब होना)	-	Dilapidated, Rusty, Crumble, Decay, Decrepit, Derelict
Saboteur (नुकसान पहुँचाने वाला)	-	Vandal, Destroyer, Demolisher, Wrecker, Ravager, Counterattack, Ruiner
Retaliate (बदला लेना)	-	Reciprocate, Avenge, Revenge, Reprisal, Grudge, Vendetta
Rejuvenate (नई ऊर्जा भर देना)	-	Refresh, Restore, Replenish, Revive, Invigorate, Resuscitate, Renew, Revitalize
Delighted (आनन्दित)	-	Joyful, Pleasant, Happy, Cheerful, Enchanted, Elated, Ecstatic, Jubilant, Euphoric, Rapturous, Glad, Exhilarated, Delirious
Ecstasy (परमानंद, अति आंनन्द)	-	Exaltation, Joy, Happiness, Bliss, Euphoria, Elation, Rapture

Rejoice (आनन्दित होना)	-	Exult, Celebrate, Jubilate, Revel
Susceptible (अतिसंवेदनशील)	-	Impressionable, At risk, Sensitive, Vulnerable, Exposed, Defenseless, Delicate, Prone to
Epicure (पेटू, चटोरा)	-	Gourmand, Glutton, Gourmet, Foodie
Voracious (भुक्खड़, पेटू)	-	Craving, Rapacious, Greedy, Hungry, Ravenous, Edacious, Famished, Insatiable
Laconic (संक्षिप्त)	-	Concise, Terse, Succinct, Brief, Short, Compact, Pithy
Recapitulate (सारांश देना)	-	Epitomise, Recap, Sum up, Trim, Summarize, Synopsize, Shorten, Lessen, Curtail, Reduce, Precis, Abridge, Peroration
Eradicate (ध्वस्त कर देना)	-	Eliminate, Obliterate, Abolish, Uproot, Ruin, Destroy, Wipe-out, Bulldoze, Annihilate, Dismantle, Ravage, Exterminate, Decimate, Devastate
Abrogate (रद्द करना)	-	Repeal, Abolish, Annul, Quash, Cancel, Revoke, Countermand, Rescind, Invalidate
Ostentation (दिखावा)	-	Pageantry, Pretension, Display, Parade, Vainglory

Modest (शालीन)	-	Gentle, Moderate, Demure, Shy, Humble, Unpretentious, Meek
Masquerade (ढोंग करना)	-	Charade, Semblance, Camouflage, Impersonate, Cover-up, Pretend, Act
Procrastinate (टालना)	-	Postpone, Delay, Linger, Drag, Adjourn, Prolong, Postpone, Stall
Stagnant (स्थिर)	-	Motionless, Immobile, Sluggish, Inert, Still
Mercurial (चंचल)	-	Volatile, Variable, Fluctuating, Unstable, Wobbling, Wavering, Fickle, Uncertain, Capricious, Vacillating, Fluctuating, Whimsical
Makeshift (अस्थाई)	-	Provisional, Mutable, Temporary, Changeable, Interim, Ad hoc
Apex (चोटी/सर्वोच्च)	-	Pinnacle, Climax, Culmination, Zenith, Peak, Paramount, Summit
Nadir (निचला)	-	Bottom, Lowest point, Base, Abyss
Appeased (शांत करना)	-	Pacify, Please, Assuage Placate, Soothe, Alleviate, Allay, Mollify, Propitiate, Mitigate, Lessen, Quell
Tranquil (शांत)	-	Calm, Serene, Composed, Placid, Mild, Halcyon, Quiet, Content, Relaxed, Still

Guile (चालबाजी)	-	Deceit, Trickery, Slyness, Artifice, Deception
Hostility (शत्रुता)	-	Enmity, Animosity, Hatred, Grudge, Malevolence, Antagonism, Resentment, Grudge, Aversion
Miniature (छोटे आकार का)	-	Diminutive, Small, Little, Tiny, Minuscule, Ounce, Dwarf, Gnome
Colossal (बहुत विशाल)	-	Mighty, Ogre, Vast, Gigantic, Huge, Enormous, Mammoth, Massive, Behemoth, Enormous, Monstrous, Hulk
Accurate (सही, अचूक)	-	Correct, Reliable, Meticulous, Precise, Exact, Specific
Candid (स्पष्टवादी)	-	Frank, Direct, Unbiased, Honest, Forthright, Outspoken
Enunciate (साफ-साफ कहना)	-	Articulate, Pronounce, Express, Propound, Affirm
Exactly (एकदम सही)	-	Precisely, Surely, Well, Absolutely
Abandon (छोड़ देना)	-	Relinquish, Desert, Leave, Forsake, Discard, Dump, Quit, Renounce, Abjure, Repudiate
Accrue (वृद्धि करना)	-	Gather, Amass, Accumulate, Collect, Assemble, Garner

Extortionate (बहुत ज्यादा, अतिशय)	-	Exorbitant, Excessive
Meager (अपर्याप्त)	-	Scanty, Deficient, Inadequate, Sparse, Exiguous
Calamity (आपदा)	-	Catastrophe, Disaster, Tragedy, Adversity, Debacle, Apocalypse, Mishap, Upheaval, Cataclysm, Convulsion
Engulf (बाढ़ लाना)	-	Inundate, Immerse, Flood, Wash out, Swamp
Fragile (कमजोर)	-	Infirm, Delicate, Feeble, Frail, Brittle, Crisp, Slack
Debilitate (कमजोर करना)	-	Weaken, Enfeeble, Impair, Cripple, Sap, Enervate, Devitalize, Etiolate
Fortify (मजबूत बनाना)	-	Secure, Brace, Strengthen, Protect, Guard, Galvanize
Frivolous (लापरवाह)	-	Silly, Foolish, Absurd, Childish, Doltish, Stupid
Futile (व्यर्थ)	-	Fruitless, Worthless, Useless, Abortive, Vain, Ineffective
Emasculate (कमजोर करना)	-	Wane, Dwindle, Attrition, Vitiate, Attenuate, Deteriorate, Decline, Falter, Degrade
Kindle (जलाना)	-	Arson, Incendiary, Immolate, Perish, Pyromaniac

Archaic (प्राचीन)	-	Obsolete, Passe, Anachronism, Ancient, Superannuated, Defunct
Ramification (परिणाम)	-	Implication, Incur, Repercussion, Consequence, Complication, Corollary
Bibulous (शराबी)	-	Dipsomaniac, Booze, Inebriate, Bacchanalian, Imbed, Imbibe
Confidant (विश्वास पात्र)	-	Man-Friday, Stalwart, Staunch
Subterfuge (छल)	-	Stratagem, Manoeuvre, Ruse, Hoax, Beguile
Facade (मूखौटा)	-	Imposter, Charade, Charlatan, Duplicitous, Deceitful, Perfidious, Treacherous, Fraudulent, Knave

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Accentuate	-	प्रमुखता देना
Algid	-	शीतल
Antsy	-	बेचैन
Artifice		कपट
Asperity	-	कठोरता
Baroque	-	सजावटी शैली
Canonical	-	मानक
Casuistry	-	छद्मतर्क
Clammy	-	नम और चिकना
Clench	-	कसना
Compendium	-	सारांश
Cozen	-	धोखा देना
Desiderate	-	इच्छित वस्तु
Disavowal	-	अस्वीकृति
Florid	-	चमकीला
Forlorn	-	उदास
Fritter	-	समय व्यर्थ बिताना
Genteel	-	शिष्ट
Impugnable	-	आपत्ति योग्य
In toto	-	संपूर्णत:
Iniquity	-	अन्याय

Lambency	-	मंद प्रकाश
Lechery	-	कामुकता
Meretricious	-	दिखावटी
Mould	-	साँचा
Mound	-	टीला
Offbeat	-	अनूठा
Overweening	-	घमंडी
Peer	-	समकक्ष
Perpetrate	-	अपराध करना
Polarize	-	ध्रुवीकरण करना
Puissant	-	शक्तिशाली
Puritanical	-	कट्टर नैतिकतावादी
Quotidian	-	रोजमर्रा का
Relapse	-	सुधरने के बाद फिर से बिगड़ जाना
Salve	-	मरहम; शान्तिदायक
Seamy	-	नीच पक्ष का, अश्लील
Smoulder	-	अंदर से जलना
Supple	-	लचीला
Verdant	-	हराभरा
Zany	-	अजीबो-गरीब
Accoutrements	-	सहायक उपकरण
Actuate	-	प्रेरित करना

Ascription	-	आरोपण
Brat	-	बदमाश बच्चा
Caginess	-	सतर्कता
Cocoon	-	सुरक्षा कवच
Commute	-	आवागमन करना; (सजा) कम करना
Cove	-	छोटी खाड़ी
Craven	-	कायर
Fowl	-	पक्षी
Foyer	-	प्रवेशद्वार हॉल
Gaff	-	झूठ
Gospel	-	सुसमाचार
Hearth	-	चूल्हा
Hind	-	पिछला
Importune	-	आग्रह करना
Infructuous	-	निरर्थक
Indiction	-	घोषणा
Iota	-	बहुत छोटा अंश
Leverage	-	प्रभाव
Limpid	-	स्पष्ट
Lint	-	कपड़े के रेशा
Lurid	-	भयानक
Malady	-	बीमारी

Declension	-	पतन
Denouement	-	निष्कर्ष, उपसंहार
Deposition	-	गवाही-पत्र; पदच्युत करना
Dour	-	सख्त, कठोर
Ecclesial	-	गिरजाघर-संबंधी
Excogitate	-	सोच-विचार करना
Execrate	-	नफरत करना
Exude	-	बाहर निकलना
Fleck	-	छोटा दाग
Fledging	-	नवोदित
Mirth	-	हर्ष आनंद
Mordant	-	कटाक्षपूर्ण
Oblate	-	समर्पित व्यक्ति
Obtrusive	-	असहनीय
Overture	-	प्रस्तावना
Perforate	-	छिद्रित करना
Perky	-	ऊर्जावान
Pert	-	नटखट
Plod	-	धीरे-धीरे चलना
Propinquity	-	निकटता
Protrude	-	बाहर निकला हुआ

TOPPERS' WISDOM
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Quack	-	धूर्त
Quail	-	बटेर पक्षी
Quake	-	काँपना
Quarry	-	शिकार
Ribald	-	अश्लील
Ruck	-	ढेर
Scion	-	वंशज, उत्तराधिकारी
Scowl	-	भौं सिकोड़ना
Scrawny	-	दुबला-पतला
Sentry	-	पहरेदार
Smudge	-	धब्बा
Tinsel	-	चमकदार झालर
Tousled	-	उलझा हुआ
Valet	-	नौकर

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One-Word Substitutions

An area where animals are slaughtered.	- Abattoir (बूचड़खाना)
A shortened form of a word or phrase	- Abbreviation (संक्षिप्त/शब्द संक्षेप)
Act of giving up the throne	- Abdication (सिंहासन का त्याग)
Deviation from the right course	- Aberration (सही रास्ते से भटकाव)
The act of washing oneself	- Ablution (पूजा-पाठ से पहले का स्नान)
Existing in a land from the earliest times	- Aboriginal (मूलनिवासी)
A shortened version of a larger work	- Abridgement (संक्षिप्तीकरण, संक्षेपण)
To cancel or do away with (a law or agreement)	- Abrogate (रद्द करना)
To go away suddenly and secretly in order to escape from somewhere	- Abscond (फरार होना/भाग जाना)
Formal forgiveness of a person's sins	- Absolution (क्षमा-दान)

Wildly unreasonable, illogical or ridiculous	- Absurd (बेतुका/विवेकहीन)
Any award, honour or laudatory notice	- Accolade (सम्मान)
A partner in crime	- Accomplice (सह-अपराधी)
Sharp and direct	- Acerbic (कटु, तीखा)
The scientific study of sound	- Acoustics (ध्वनिशास्त्र)
A judgement or verdict that a person is not guilty of the crime	- Acquittal (दोषमुक्ति/रिहाई)
An entertainer who performs difficult physical feats	- Acrobat (कलाबाज)
An abbreviation formed from the initial letters of other words and pronounced as a word	- Acronym (शब्दों के पहले अक्षरों से बनने वाले शब्द)
Fear of heights	- Acrophobia (ऊँचाई से डर लगना)
Sharpness and accuracy of judgment	- Acumen (कुशाग्रता/तेज दिमाग)

Urging or requesting (someone) solemnly or earnestly to do sth	- Adjure (विनम्रता पूर्वक कुछ करने को कहना)
The stage of growth between boyhood and youth	- Adolescence (किशोरावस्था)
Very attractive and easy to feel love for	- Adorable (आकर्षक, प्यारा)
Willing to take risks and try new ideas	- Adventurous (साहसी कार्य)
Living in air/existing above the ground	- Aerial (हवा में रहना)
Concerned with beauty or the appreciation of beauty	- Aesthetic (सौन्दर्य-संबंधी)
Sets of principles concerned with the nature and appreciation of beauty	- Aesthetics (सौंदर्य शास्त्र)
A list of items to be discussed at a formal meeting	- Agenda (कार्यसूची)
To increase the importance, position or wealth	- Aggrandize (शक्ति, सपंत्ति या प्रतिभा का बढ़ना)
A person who is unsure about God's existence	- Agnostic (अनीश्वरवादी/संशयवादी)

Extreme physical or mental sufferings	- Agony (तीव्र पीड़ा)
The medieval forerunner of chemistry	- Alchemy (रसायन शास्त्र)
A fictional being from another world	- Alien (विदेशी, अजनबी)
A state of emotional or intellectual separation	- Alienation (अलगाव की भावना)
Allowance given to a wife from her husband on separation	- Alimony (तलाक के बाद पत्नी को मिलने वाला पैसा)
A story that expresses ideas through symbols	- Allegory (प्रतीक कथा)
Words that begin with the same letter, syllable or sound	- Alliteration (एक ही शब्द की पुनरावृत्ति)
Soil deposited by flowing water	- Alluvium (बहते पानी से जमी हुई मिट्टी)
The school, college or university that sb has graduated from	- Alma mater (मातृ संस्था/शिक्षण-संस्थान)
Annual calendar that contains important dates	- Almanac (पंचांग/काल- दर्शक)

Mountain climbing	- Alpinism (पर्वतारोहण)
A table or flat surface where offerings are made	- Altar (प्रसाद चढ़ाने का स्थान, वेदी)
Instrument that measures the altitude of the land surface	- Altimeter (ऊँचाई मापक यंत्र)
Unselfish interest in the welfare of others	- Altruism (परोपकारिता)
One who devotes one's life to the welfare of others	- Altruist (परोपकारी)
A former student of a school,college of university	- Alumnus (भूतपूर्व छात्र)
A person who lacks competence and experience	- Amateur (अनुभवहीन/नौसिखिया)
Fear of riding in a car	- Amaxophobia (वाहनों का डर)
A tall, strong woman	- Amazon (वीरांगना)
A person who can use both his/her hands easily	- Ambidextrous (दोनों हाथों को एक-साथ प्रयोग करने में सक्षम)
The character and atmosphere of a place	- Ambience (माहौल/किसी स्थान का वातावरण)

A statement open to more than one interpretation	- Ambiguous (अस्पष्ट)
One who has the qualities like shyness and openness at the same time	- Ambivert (अन्तर्मुखी और बहिर्मुखी दोनों ही गुण रखने वाला)
To walk aimlessly/Walk or move at a slow speed	- Amble (मंद गति से चलना, टहलना)
Make (sth bad or unsatisfactory) better	- Ameliorate (सुधारना)
Willing to be guided or controlled	- Amenable (नियंत्रित होने योग्य, अधीन)
Sth that makes of place pleasant or easy to live in	- Amenities (सुख-सुविधाएँ)
A medical condition in which sb partly or completely loss their memory	- Amnesia (याद्दाश्त खोना/भूलने की बीमारी)
An official pardon	- Amnesty (राजक्षमा / क्षमादान)
An animal that can live in water as well as on land	- Amphibian (उभयचर प्राणी)
A word or a phrase formed by rearranging a different word	- Anagram (किसी शब्द के वर्णों की जगह बदलकर बना शब्द)

The lack of government control or rule of law	- Anarchy (अव्यवस्था/अराजकता)
The branch of science concerned with the bodily structure	- Anatomy (शरीर रचना विज्ञान)
A person who presents a radio/television	- Anchor (समाचार बोलने वाला, उद्घोषक)
Madness or obsession with males	- Andromania (पुरुषों के प्रति अत्यधिक/असामान्य आकर्षण)
A short, interesting or amusing story about a real person or an event	- Anecdote (लघुकथा)
A medical specialist who administers drugs for relieving pain during surgery	- Anesthetist (निश्चेतनाविज्ञानी, निश्चेतक)
Like a weak old woman	- Anile (कमजोर वृद्धा के समान)
Strong hostility	- Animosity (घृणा, बैर)
To destroy completely,	- Annihilate (मिटाना/अस्तित्व मिटाना)
A fixed sum paid annually	- Annuity (वार्षिक आय, भत्ता)

Departure from common rule	- Anomaly (विसंगति)
A letter, poem etc. whose author is unknown	- Anonymous (अज्ञात)
Obsessive desire to lose weight by refusing to eat	- Anorexia (भूखा रहकर वजन घटाने की सनक)
A collection of selected writings of various authors	- Anthology (लेखों का संग्रह)
One who studies human societies and their culture/ evolution of mankind	- Anthropologist (मानव जाति का अध्ययन करने वाला)
A remedy to counteract the effects of poison	- Antidote (विषनाशक/प्रतिविष)
Strong dislike between two persons	- Antipathy (नापसंद/घृणा)
A person dealing with antiques	- Antiquarian (प्राचीन वस्तुओं का अध्ययनकर्त्ता)
The exact opposite	- Antithesis (विपरीत, विलोम)
Policy of racial discrimination	- Apartheid (रंगभेद)
Having or showing no emotion	- Apathetic (उदासीन)

Loss of speech due to medical problem	- Aphasia (किसी बीमारी के कारण बोलने में अक्षम हो जाना)
A place where bees are kept	- Apiary (मधुमक्खी पालन का स्थान)
A person who has given up their beliefs	- Apostate (जिसने अपना धर्म त्याग दिया हो)
A pioneer of a reform movement	- Apostle (अग्रदूत/सुधारक)
Sth causing fear or dismay	- Appalling (भयावह)
Be appropriate or applicable	- Appertain (सम्बन्ध रखना)
A person who works for an expert to learn a trade	- Apprentice (शिक्षार्थी)
Fear of water	- Aquaphobia (पानी का डर)
A glass container to keep fish	- Aquarium (मछलीघर, जलजीवशाला)
Animals and plants growing or living in, or near water	- Aquatic (जलीय)
A land fit for growing crops	- Arable (कृषि योग्य)

Based on chance rather than on a reason or a plan	- Arbitrary (मनमाना/स्वेच्छाचारी)
A person appointed by two parties to solve a dispute	- Arbitrator (मध्यस्थता करने वाला)
One who studies human antiquities	- Archaeologist (पुरातत्व विज्ञानी)
The study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites	- Archaeology (पुरातत्व शास्त्र)
No longer in use	- Archaic (प्राचीन)
A sea or stretch of water having many islands	- Archipelago (द्वीपसमूह)
A place where government records are kept	- Archives (संग्रहालय)
Zeal; burning enthusiasm; passion	- Ardour (प्रबल प्रेम भावना, उत्सुकता)
A place or scene of activity, debate, or conflict	- Arena (अखाड़ा)
A form of government in which power is held by the nobility	- Aristocracy (कुलीनतंत्र)
A place for ammunition and weapons	- Arsenal (शस्त्रागार)

A person who deliberately sets fire to a building	- Arsonist (आगजनी करने वाला)
Having or showing the ability to speak fluently and coherently	- Articulate (स्पष्ट बोलने वाला, अच्छा वक्ता)
A person who avoids sensory pleasures and physical comforts	- Ascetic (मुनि, तपस्वी)
To attribute a cause or characteristic to sth	- Ascribe (कारण बताना/श्रेय देना)
With a look of suspicion	- Askance (संदेह की नजर से)
A person who physically attacks another	- Assailant (आक्रमणकारी)
One who kills sb, especially for political reasons	- Assassin (हत्यारा)
To agree to a request/an idea/a suggestion	- Assent (स्वीकृत करना)
The science of foretelling events by mapping stars	- Astrology (ज्योतिष विज्ञान)
A person who is trained for travelling into space	- Astronaut (अंतरिक्ष यात्री)
Study of heavenly bodies	- Astronomy (खगोल- विज्ञान)

An institution for the care of people who are mentally ill/A place of refugee	- Asylum (पागलखाना, आश्रय स्थान)
A person who does not believe in God	- Atheist (नास्तिक)
An action of making amends for a wrong or injury	- Atonement (प्रायश्चित)
A person authorised to examine and verify accounts	- Auditor (लेखा परीक्षक)
A building where an audience sits	- Auditorium (सभागार)
Severe in his manner	- Austere (कठोर, सादगीपसंद)
The life history of a person written by himself	- Autobiography (आत्मकथा)
One man with absolute power	- Autocracy (तानाशाही/राजतंत्र)
A self-governing country or region	- Autonomy (स्वयं शासन)
Dissection of a dead body to find the cause of death	- Autopsy (शव परीक्षण)
A mass of snow, ice and rocks falling rapidly	- Avalanche (पहाड़ से गिरता हुआ बर्फ का ढेर)

The group especially in the arts regarded as being the most experimental	- Avant-garde (अग्रगामी/अपने क्षेत्र में सर्वाधिक प्रायोगिक)
A cage made for birds./A place for keeping the birds in a confined space	- Aviary (चिड़ियाखाना/चिड़िया का पिंजड़ा)
Study of flying airplanes	- Aviation (विमानन)
Killing of birds	- Avicide (पक्षियों की हत्या)
Keen interest or enthusiasm	- Avidity (उत्सुकता)
A rule/principle that most people believe to be true	- Axiom (सिद्धांत)
A large bundle bound for storage or transport	- Bale (गठरी, पोटली)
A poem that tells a story and has a regular rhythm and rhyme scheme	- Ballad (कथागीत)
Using (an idea, term, or name) frequently in casual talk	- Bandying (एक शब्द का बार-बार प्रयोग)
One who is unable to pay his debts	- Bankrupt (दिवालिया)

Jokes and funny remarks amongst friends	- Banter (हँसी/मजाक)
Outer protective layer of a tree	- Bark (छाल)
A large shed for storing grain, straw or keeping animals	- Barn (बाड़ा, अनाज गृह)
An instrument used for measuring atmospheric pressure	- Barometer (वायुदाबमापी यंत्र)
A large building or group of buildings used to house soldiers	- Barracks (सैनिकों के रहने का स्थान)
A wooden drum in which beer or oil is stored	- Barrel (लकड़ी का पीपा)
A group of guns or missile launchers operated together at one place	- Battery (बंदूक या मिसाइल लांचरों का समूह)
The short sword fixed onto the end of the gun	- Bayonet (संगीन, बेनट)
Sth of monstrous size or power	- Behemoth (बहुत बड़े शरीर वाला)
Engaged and soon to be married	- Betrothed (मंगेतर)
A list of the books referred to in a scholarly work	- Bibliography (ग्रंथसूची)

A person who loves and collects books	- Bibliophile (पुस्तक-प्रेमी)
200th anniversary	- Bicentennial (200वीं वर्ष-गाँठ)
A thing which happens in every two years	- Biennial (द्विवार्षिक)
One who has narrow and prejudiced religious views	- Bigot (कट्टर/हठधर्मी)
One who can speak two languages	- Bilingual (द्विभाषी)
The action or offence of speaking sacrilegiously about God or sacred thing	- Blasphemy (ईश-निंदा)
A small, non rigid airship or dirigible, especially one used chiefly for observation.	- Blimp (वायुपोत/उड़ने के लिये प्रयुक्त गुब्बारा)
An eccentric manner of living	- Bohemian (जीने की एक अपरंपरागत शैली)
Huge fire for celebration	- Bonfire (होलिका, अलाव)
Dwarf varieties of trees and shrubs grown in pots	- Bonsai (उथले बर्तन में उगी झाड़ी)
An avid book reader/One who reads a lot	- Bookworm (पुस्तक प्रेमी)

A hunting weapon which comes back	- Boomerang (वापस आने वाला बाण, प्रतिगामी बाण)
The scientific study of plants and their structure	- Botany (वनस्पति-विज्ञान)
A narrow or busy section of road where the traffic often gets slower and stops	- Bottleneck (रास्ते का संकीर्ण भाग)
A broad road bordered with trees	- Boulevard (मुख्य-मार्ग)
An arrangement of flowers that is usually given as a present.	- Bouquet (गुलदस्ता)
Belonging to middle class	- Bourgeois (मध्यमवर्गीय)
A small shop that sells fashionable clothes	- Boutique (बुटिक (कपड़ों की छोटी दुकान))
Affecting or relating to cows or cattle	- Bovine (गाय से संबंधित)
A shady place under trees	- Bower (छायादार स्थान)
Leather straps put around a horse's head to control it	- Bridle (लगाम)

Member of a band of robbers	- Brigand (डकैत/लुटेरा)
A family of young animals/ Birds	- Brood (एक ही मादा पशु-पक्षी के सभी बच्चे/शावक)
A meal that is usually taken late in the morning that combines a late breakfast and an early lunch	- Brunch (नाश्ता और दोपहर का खाना एक साथ करना)
A woman with brown hair	- Brunette (गहरे भूरे बालों वाली स्त्री)
Gold or silver in the form of bars	- Bullion (सोने चाँदी की इंटे)
To carry out a task clumsily or incompetently	- Bungle (गड़बड़ करना)
A floating container anchored to the sea bottom, so used for directing ships and warning them of possible danger	- Buoy (नाविक चिन्ह)
A government run by officials in a state	- Bureaucracy (अधिकारी-तंत्र/दफ्तरशाही)
A person who breaks into a house in order to steal	- Burglar (सेंधमार/चोर)
An underground hole dug by a small animal	- Burrow (खरगोश के रहने का स्थान)

Place where cows are sheltered	- Byre (गौशाला)
Items in a hidden space	- Cache (छिपा हुआ स्थान, गुप्त भण्डार)
An incongruous or chaotic mixture of harsh sounds	- Cacophony (कोलाहल/शोर-शराबा)
The art of beautiful handwriting	- Calligraphy (सुंदर लिखावट/सुलेखन)
A person who eats the flesh of other human beings	- Cannibal (नरभक्षक)
A group of people, especially traders or pilgrims, travelling together across a desert	- Caravan (काफ़िला)
Sth which is considered to be very important	- Cardinal (अतिमहत्त्वपूर्ण/मुख्य)
The study of the heart and its action and disease	- Cardiology (हृदयरोग विज्ञान)
Killing of many people	- Carnage (नरसंहार)
A person who eats meat but not seafood or fish	- Carnitarian (समुद्री जीव न खाने वाला मांसाहारी)

Animals that eat meat	- Carnivore (माँसाहारी)
Man who draws maps	- Cartographer (मानचित्र- कार)
A fall of water from a great height	- Cascade (झरना)
A place where gambling games are played	- Casino (जुआखाना, जुआघर)
A large, deep pot used both in the oven and as a serving vessel.	- Casserole (हाँडी)
A list or collection of books or informative graphics	- Catalogue (पुस्तिका- सूची)
A local meeting of party members to select candidates, elect convention delegates	- Caucus (बैठक/सभा जिसमें दल के नेता चुने जाते है)
The state of being unmarried by choice	- Celibacy (ब्रह्मचर्य, कुवाँरापन)
Underground place for storing wine of other provisions	- Cellar (तहखाना)
A place of burial	- Cemetery (कब्रिस्तान)
A person above a hundred years in age	- Centenarian (सौ वर्ष का व्यक्ति)

Sth that is related to the brain or the intellect	- Cerebral (मस्तिष्क से संबंधित)
To rub a part of the body to restore warmth	- Chafe (मालिश करना)
Vexation for humiliation of disappointment	- Chagrin (शर्मिंदगी/ झुंझलाहट)
An utter state of confusion	- Chaos (अराजकता)
A small building or room used for Christian worship	- Chapel (पूजास्थल, ईसाईयों का, छोटा गिरजाघर)
Exercising a compelling charm	- Charismatic (करिश्माई/आकर्षक)
Person who pretends to have special knowledge	- Charlatan (झूठा दिखावा करना, ढोंगी)
A deep fissure in the earth's surface	- Chasm (दरार)
The base frame of a car or other wheeled vehicle	- Chassis (वाहन का ढाँचा)
To criticise someone severely	- Chastise (दंड देना, डाँटना)
A person employed to drive a private or hired Car	- Chauffeur (ड्राइवर/मोटर चालक)

A person who treats foot related problems	- Chiropodist (पैर का चिकित्सक)
Group of singers	- Choir (गायकों का समूह, गायक-मंडली)
A routine task, especially a household one	- Chore (नियमित घरेलू कार्य)
One who plans the steps and moves in a dance	- Choreographer (नृत्य निर्देशक)
To use for the first time	- Christen (पहली बार उपयोग करना)
A disease persisting for a long time or recurring again and again	- Chronic (कोई पुरानी, दीर्घकालिक बीमारी)
The arrangement of events or dates in the order of their occurrence	- Chronology (कालानुक्रम)
Extreme self-confidence or audacity	- Chutzpah (अत्यधिक आत्मविश्वास)
Method of talking in a roundabout way	- Circumlocution (घुमा-फिरा कर बातें करना)
A fortress typically one on high ground above a city	- Citadel (दुर्ग, किला)
A loud appeal or demand	- Clamour (जोरदार मांग, शोर शराबा)

Extreme fear of confined places	- Claustrophobia (बंद जगह का डर)
All the customers of a business	- Clientele (उपभोक्ता गण)
Exclusive circle of people with a common purpose.	- Clique (गुट)
A storage room in a public building	- Cloakroom (सार्वजनिक भवन में भंडारण कक्ष)
To restrain or compel a person to do sth by force	- Coerce (मजबूर करना)
A secret agreement especially in order to do sth dishonest or deceive people	- Collusion (आपसी साँठ-गाँठ)
A group of ants	- Colony (चींटियों का झुण्ड)
A gigantic statue	- Colossus (एक विशाल मूर्ति)
A person who introduces the performers or contestants in a variety show	- Compere (समायोजक/कार्यक्रम उद्घोषक)
Satisfied, with no desire to change or improve	- Complacent (आत्मसंतुष्ट)
To make perfect or complete	- Complement (पूर्ण बनाना)

A remark that expresses approval or admiration	- Compliment (प्रशंसा)
One who sets type for books, newspapers, etc.	- Compositor (अक्षरंयोजक)
A feeling of guilt or moral scruple that prevents or follows the doing of sth bad	- Compunction (पछतावा)
Capable of being imagined or grasped mentally	- Conceivable (कल्पनीय)
Having a common centre, as circles or spheres	- Concentric (संकेन्द्रिक/एक केन्द्र वाले)
Living together of a man and woman without being married to each other	- Concubinage (बिना शादी के साथ रहना)
An apartment building in which each apartment is owned separately by the people living in it, but also containing shared areas	- Condominium (सह-अधिकृत क्षेत्र)
One who makes and sells sweets and pastries	- Confectioner (मिठाई बनाने वाला, हलवाई)
To officially take sth away from sb	- Confiscate (जब्त करना)
Place where two or more rivers meet	- Confluence (संगम)

A person who conforms to accepted behaviour or established practices	- Conformist (अनुरूपवादी (सबकी तरह बर्ताव करने वाला), अनुसारक)
A person who conforms to accepted behaviour or established practices	- Conformist (स्वीकृत प्रथाओं के अनुसार ही चलने वाला)
Pertaining to an individual from birth	- Congenital (जन्मजात)
A corporation made up of a number of different companies that operate in diversified fields	- Conglomerate (विभिन्न कंपनियों से मिलकर बनी एक बड़ी कंपनी)
A group of worshippers	- Congregation (धार्मिक सभा/संगति)
An opinion or conclusion formed on the basis of incomplete information	- Conjecture (प्रमाण-रहित अनुमान)
Someone who knows a lot about the arts, food, drink, or some other subject	- Connoisseur (विशेषज्ञ, पारखी)
To suggest an idea in addition to the literal meaning	- Connote (संकेत/अर्थसूचित करना)
One who does one's work thoroughly and seriously	- Conscientious (कर्मठ/मेहनती)
Compulsory enlistment for military service	- Conscription (अनिवार्य सैन्य सेवा)

A careful preservation and protection of wildlife is the need of the hour	- Conservation (प्राकृतिक संरक्षण)
To comfort someone at a time of grief or disappointment	- Console (सांत्वना देना)
Spouse of a reigning monarch	- Consort (शासक/शासिका का पत्नी/पति)
Series of stars	- Constellation (तारामण्डल/नक्षत्र)
State of anxiety or dismay causing mental confusion	- Consternation (घबराहट)
Imposed a restriction on sth	- Constrained (प्रतिबंधित)
Extremely skilled	- Consummate (उत्कृष्ट)
The situation in which a disease is spread by touching someone or sth	- Contagion (संक्रमण)
Spreads by physical touch or contact	- Contagious (संक्रामक)
Sth made impure by exposure to pollutants	- Contaminated (दूषित, मैला)
Sth that is existing in the prevailing times	- Contemporary (समकालीन)

Someone who is satisfied with life in general	- Contented (सामान्य रूप से जीवन से संतुष्ट)
A person who likes to argue about anything	- Contentious (झगड़ालू)
Touching along the side or boundary	- Contiguous (लगा हुआ, पास का, समीप)
An event that may/may not happen	- Contingency (आकस्मिकता)
An outline representing or bounding the shape or form of sth	- Contour (रूपरेखा/आकार)
Prohibited by law from being imported or exported	- Contraband (वर्जित)
A region of injured tissue or skin in which blood capillaries have been ruptured	- Contusion (खरोंच/भीतरी चोट)
Gradual recovery of health and strength	- Convalescence (स्वास्थ्य लाभ होना)
A place where nuns live and work	- Convent (बैरागियों का मठ)
A royal ceremony in which a crown is placed on the head of a new King or a Queen	- Coronation (राज-तिलक)

Collection of written or spoken texts	- Corpus (अभिव्यक्तियों का संग्रह)
A funeral procession	- Cortege (अंतिम संस्कार/ शव यात्रा)
The outer layer of the cerebrum, composed of folded grey matter, plays an important role in the consciousness	- Cortex (मस्तिष्क का बाह्य आवरण/ परत/छाल)
A person who regards the whole world as his country	- Cosmopolitan (विश्वप्रेमी/विश्ववादी)
A stanza having two lines in verse	- Couplet (द्विपदी दोहा)
A person who takes care of cattle	- Cowherd (ग्वाला)
One who easily believes without demanding proof	- Credulous (सहज विश्वासी)
A system of religious belief; a faith	- Creed (संप्रदाय)
A place where the last funeral rites are performed.	- Crematorium (शमशान)
The sound made by frog	- Croak (टर्र-टर्र की आवाज)
Break or fall apart into small fragments in the process of deterioration	- Crumble (चूर चूर करना/होना)

A religious war/A dynamic campaign for political, social or religious change	- Crusade (धर्मयुद्ध)
The study of secret writing and coded language or words	- Cryptography (कूटलेखन)
A style of cooking food, characteristic of a particular country or region	- Cuisine (भोजन बनाने की शैली)
One who is in-charge of a museum/Pitch	- Curator (संग्रहालय-अध्यक्ष)
The expression of a wish that misfortune or doom befall a person	- Curse (श्राप)
One who believes all people are motivated by selfish needs	- Cynic (दोषदर्शी/निराशावादी)
Extreme fear of dogs	- Cynophobia (कुत्ते से असाधारण भय)
Person or thing that is the centre of attention	- Cynosure (आकर्षण का केन्द्र)
A secret or disguised way of writing	- Cypher (गुप्तलिपि (गूढ़ लेखन))
Dealing with cells/Study of cells	- Cytology (कोशिका विज्ञान)
A state of stunned confusion or bewilderment.	- Daze (अचम्भा)

Open refusal to obey orders	- Defiance (अवज्ञा)
Feeling of being in a place before having already experienced the present situation	- Deja-vu (पहले से ही परिचित होने का अनुभव)
To give one's authority to another	- Delegate (किसी का कार्यभार किसी और व्यक्ति को सौंपना)
An omission of duty	- Delinquency (काम में चूक)
A young person tending to commit crime	- Delinquent (बाल अपराधी)
A disturbed state of mind caused by an illness.	- Delirium (बेहोशी की हालत, उन्माद)
A political leader who tries to win support by using arguments based on emotion	- Demagogue (एक नेता जो अपने भाषण से लोगों को भड़काता है।)
Study of statistics of population	- Demography (जनसांख्यिकी)
Take away or alter the natural qualities of	- Denature (विकृत करना)
To portray in words; describe.	- Depict (वर्णन करना)

Of very bad morals; characterised by debasement	- Depraved (भ्रष्ट)
Unable to think clearly because of a mental illness	- Deranged (पागल)
A person without home, job or property	- Derelict (आवारा/त्यागा हुआ)
To laugh at sth in a cruel way	- Deride (उपहास करना)
A doctor specialising in the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders	- Dermatologist (त्वचा विशेषज्ञ)
To stop doing sth; cease or abstain.	- Desist (रोक लगाना)
One who investigates and solves crimes	- Detective (जासूस)
Showing or having skill, especially with the hands	- Dexterous (किसी कार्य में निपुण)
The art of identifying a disease from its signs	- Diagnosis (निदान, रोग पहचानने की क्रिया)
A particular form of a language which is peculiar to a specific region	- Dialect (प्रांतीय भाषा/बोली)
Government by two rulers or authorities	- Diarchy (द्वैध-शासन)

Bitter and violent attack in words	- Diatribe (निन्दात्मक भाषण)
Modesty or shyness resulting from a lack of self-confidence	- Diffidence (शर्मीला, लज्जाशील)
A dabbler in the art and literature	- Dilettante (शौकिया)
Careful nature and hard-working efforts	- Diligence (मेहनत, परिश्रम)
A book where names and addresses of people living in an area is kept	- Directory (नाम और पते की एक किताब)
A song sung at a burial	- Dirge (शोकगीत)
Disorderly situation	- Disarray (अराजकता, अव्यवस्था)
A heavy round plate of metal thrown by an athlete	- Discus (चक्का फेंक प्रतियोगिता)
The state of being deprived of a right or privilege, especially the right to vote	- Disenfranchisement (मताधिकार से वंचित)
Disappointed and annoyed about sth	- Disgruntled (असंतुष्ट, परेशान)
Change the appearance to deceive or to hide the identity	- Disguise (भेष बदलना)

A room where medicines are prepared and provided	- Dispensary (औषधालय, दवाखाना)
To be indecisive	- Dither (दुविधा में होना)
To reveal a secret	- Divulge (रहस्य खोलना)
The place that a person treats as his permanent home	- Domicile (मूल निवास स्थान)
An area of land that is controlled by a ruler	- Dominion (अधिराज्य)
Not active or growing	- Dormant (निष्क्रिय, सुस्त)
A large bedroom for a number of people in a school or institution.	- Dormitory (शयनकक्ष, छात्रावास)
Situated on bank (किनारे पर स्थित)	- Dorsal
A collection of drawings, documents, etc.	- Dossier (फाइल, दस्तावेज)
Increase their commitment	- Double down (दोगुना प्रयास करना, दोहरा दांव लगाना)
A game that results neither in victory nor defeat	- Draw (जिसका कोई निर्णय न निकले)

TOPPERS' WISDOM

The nest of a squirrel	- Drey (गिलहरी का घोंसला)
Mania for travel	- Dromomania (यात्रा की धुन/लालसा)
A large number of animal often moving or doing sth as a group.	- Drove (जानवरों का झुंड)
That which can be drawn into a thin wire	- Ductile (जो एक पतले तार में बदला जा सके (नमनीय)/तन्य)
A contest between two people to settle a point of honour	- Duel (द्वन्द्वयुद्ध प्रतियोगिता)
The evening time when the sun has just set and it is almost dark	- Dusk (संध्या)
A person, animal or plant much below the usual height	- Dwarf (बौना आदमी)
A wall built to prevent a river from flooding an area	- Dyke (बांध)
A disorder that involve difficulty in reading, interpret words	- Dyslexia (शब्दों को पढ़ने-लिखने में कठिनाई होने की बीमारी)
A wooden frame for holding an artist's work while it is being painted or drawn	- Easel (चित्र बनाते समय उपयोग होने वाला स्टैंड)

A person who listens to someone's private conversation without them knowing	- Eavesdropper (छिपकर बातें सुनने वाला)
Study of environment	- Ecology (पारिस्थितिकी विज्ञान)
Rub or wipe out	- Efface (मिटाना/नष्ट करना)
A man who is womanish in his habits	- Effeminate (नारी जैसे स्वभाव का/जनाना)
Giving off gas bubbles	- Effervescent (बुलबुले छोड़ने योग्य)
A person who believes in the equality of all people	- Egalitarian (समानाधिकारवादी)
A lover of oneself, of one's advancement	- Egoist (अंहकारी)
Outrageous and disgraceful	- Egregious (घिनौना)
A poem of lamentation on the death of someone loved and admired	- Elegy (शोकगीत)
The art of careful public speaking, using clear pronunciation	- Elocution (बोलने में कुशल/वाककला)

A paradise with perfect bliss	- Elysium (स्वर्ग/आनंद का स्थान)
To free from restraint	- Emancipate (स्वतंत्र करना)
An official order to stop doing business with another country	- Embargo (व्यापार प्रतिबंध)
To steal or misappropriate money	- Embezzle (गबन करना)
Medicine that causes vomiting	- Emetic (उल्टी/उबकाई लाने की दवा)
A person who leaves his/her own country to settle in another	- Emigrant (प्रवासी/अपने देश को छोड़ने वाला)
One who goes for a secret official mission	- Emissary (दूत/संदेशवाहक)
Identification with another person's feelings	- Empathy (सहानुभूति/संवेदना)
A book or set of books giving information about all areas of knowledge	- Encyclopedia (विश्वकोश (हर विषय पर जानकारी देने वाली पुस्तक))
To try hard to do or achieve sth	- Endeavour (प्रयत्न करना)

Difficult to interpret or understand	- Enigmatic (रहस्यपूर्ण)
A state of mental weariness from lack of occupation	- Ennui (आलस/थकान)
A group of dancers, actors or performers	- Ensemble (कलाकारों की टुकड़ी, समूह)
To preserve a right, tradition, or idea in a form that ensures it will be protected and respected	- Enshrine (पवित्र समझ कर सुरक्षित रखना)
The scientific study of worms and insects	- Entomology (कीटविज्ञान)
Lasting for a very short period of time	- Ephemeral (अल्पकालीन)
One who is given to pleasures of the flesh	- Epicurean (सुखभोगी)
A large number of cases of a particular disease or medical condition.	- Epidemic (महामारी/व्यापक रोग)
A disease causing a person to fall unconscious involuntarily	- Epilepsy (मिर्गी)
A speech by an actor at the end of a play	- Epilogue (उपसंहार)

A verse letter	- Epistle (काव्यपत्र)
Words written on a tombstone in the memory of the person who has died	- Epitaph (समाधि-लेख)
A person or thing that is a perfect example of a particular quality or type	- Epitome (साक्षात् उदाहरण)
Pertaining to horses	- Equestrian (घुड़सवार/घोड़ों से संबंधित)
The date when both, day and night are of approximately equal length	- Equinox (विषुव (21 मार्च, 23 सितम्बर))
A lover of work	- Ergophile (काम का प्रेमी)
An error or misprint in printing or writing	- Erratum (लिखने या छपने में अशुद्धि)
That which makes one highly knowledgeable	- Erudition (विद्वता/व्यापक ज्ञान)
One who accompanies sb to protect	- Escort (अंगरक्षक, पहरा देने वाला)
The condition of being honoured	- Esteem (आदर)
Sth which lasts forever	- Eternal (अनंत, अविनाशी)

To make pale by excluding light	- Etiolate (निस्तेज करना)
The customary code of polite behaviour in society	- Etiquette (शिष्टाचार)
The study of the origin and history of words	- Etymology (शब्दों के उद्गम का शास्त्र)
A science of race, culture and human development	- Eugenics (मानव-विकास का अध्ययन)
A formal expression of praise for someone who has died	- Eulogy (प्रशंसा गान/गुणगान)
A mild or indirect expression substituted for an offensive or harsh one	- Euphemism (शिष्ट भाषा का प्रयोग)
Pleasing and sweet sound	- Euphonic (सुरीला/मधुर)
Feelings of great happiness and excitement	- Euphoria (परमसुख/अत्यधिक खुशी)
Painless death given to patients to relieve pain	- Euthanasia (इच्छामृत्यु)
Soon passing out or of a short duration	- Evanescent (शीघ्र लुप्त होने वाला/क्षणिक)
To expel someone from a property, especially with the support of the law	- Evict (बेदखल करना)

To bring memories to the conscious mind	- Evoke (यादें ताज़ा करना)
The act or process of going from the simple or basic to the complex or advanced	- Evolution (किसी चीज का क्रमिक विकास)
A short piece of writing, music, film, etc. taken from a longer whole	- Excerpt (भाग/अंश)
A short journey for pleasure	- Excursion (पर्यटन/सैर)
Critical explanation or interpretation of a text, especially of scripture	- Exegesis (आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या)
A feeling of excitement or happiness	- Exhilaration (जिंदादिली, खुशी)
A situation in which many people leave a place	- Exodus (सामूहिक प्रस्थान)
Extremely high	- Exorbitant (अत्यधिक)
A person who lives outside his native country	- Expatriate (निर्वासित)
A journey undertaken by a group of people	- Expedition (अभियान)
To atone for one's sins	- Expiate (प्रायश्चित करना)

To remove an objectionable part from a book	- Expurgate (छाँटना)
A speech made without preparation	- Extempore (बिना तैयारी के दिया भाषण)
No longer in use	- Extinct (विलुप्त)
Obtaining sth, usually money, by using force or threat	- Extortion (जबरन वसूली)
To send back a criminal or an unwanted person to the country of his/her origin	- Extradite (किसी भागे हुए अपराधी को उसके मूल देश को सौंपना)
One who frequently wastes one's money on luxurious things	- Extravagant (फिजूलखर्ची करने वाला)
One who is outspoken and outgoing	- Extrovert (बहिर्मुखी/जो शर्माता न हो)
A short story with a moral, usually with animals as characters	- Fable (कल्पित कथा/नीतिकथा)
An exact copy of handwriting, printing	- Facsimile (प्रतिलिपि)
A small organized dissenting group within a larger one	- Faction (गुट)

A person motivated by irrational enthusiasm	- Fanatic (कट्टरपंथी)
One who is difficult to please	- Fastidious (जिसे खुश करना मुश्किल हो/हठी)
Sth which leads to death	- Fatal (घातक/जानलेवा)
One who believes in his fate	- Fatalist (भाग्यवादी)
The animals of a particular region	- Fauna (किसी क्षेत्र के पशु-पक्षी)
Sth that is capable of being accomplished	- Feasible (संभव)
To organise a ceremony to formally congratulate	- Felicitate (सम्मानित करना)
Well chosen or suited to the circumstances	- Felicitous (परम सुखी)
Anything pertaining to cats	- Feline (बिल्ली से संबंधित)
To rummage about in a place in search of sth	- Ferret (खोजना)
Destruction of a fetus	- Feticide (भ्रूंण हत्या)

Bitter quarrel between two families existing for a long period	- Feud (पुश्तैनी दुश्मनी)
The quality of being faithful	- Fidelity (वफादारी)
To pilfer or steal (sth, especially an item of small value) in a casual way.	- Filch (चुराना)
Having a consistency that does not easily yield to pressure	- Firm (अटल)
A strong interest in sth or someone	- Fixation (किसी में अधिक रूचि होना)
Natural talent for sth	- Flair (जन्मजात प्रतिभा)
A group of ships	- Fleet (जहाजों का बेड़ा)
A group of birds	- Flock (पक्षियों का झुण्ड)
Plants of a particular region	- Flora (वनस्पति)
A person who sells and arranges cut flowers	- Florist (फूलवाला)
A story that is passed down from generation to generation through spoken word	- Folktale (लोकगाथा)

Be deprived of property or a right or privilege as a penalty for wrong doing	- Forefeited (किसी गलती के कारण संपत्ति या जायदाद से वंचित)
Chief of a group of workmen	- Foreman (सरदार/सरपंच)
Scientific tests or techniques used in connection with the detection of crime	- Forensic (न्याय-संबंधी जाँच)
Ability to see what might happen in the future	- Foresight (दूरदर्शिता)
A short section (as of a book) that leads to or explains the main part	- Foreword (प्रस्तावना)
To move ahead or forward steadily and gradually	- Forge (लगातार आगे बढ़ना)
Direct and outspoken	- Forthright (बेबाकी से बोलने वाला)
Sth that is to your advantage but happened by chance	- Fortuitous (आकस्मिक लाभ)
An abandoned child of unknown	- Foundling (परित्यक्त शिशु)
An entrance hall in a building used by the public, especially a hotel or theatre	- Foyer (बरामदा)

Weakness and poor health	- Frailty (निर्बलता)
Constitutional right to cast vote	- Franchise (मताधिकार)
Murder of one's brother or sister	- Fratricide (भाई की हत्या/भातृहत्या)
Causing or affected by anxiety or stress/Filled with sth unpleasant	- Fraught (चिंतित/कुछ खराब चीज से भरा हुआ)
One who runs away from justice or a dangerous situation	- Fugitive (भगोड़ा)
To do sth awkwardly or in a clumsy manner	- Fumble (किसी काम को बेढंग या लापरवाही से करना)
An organisation that raises money for a particular cause	- Fundraiser (अनुदान संचय करने वाला)
Hair of animals, which is soft and used for making wool	- Fur (रोआँ)
The main body of an aircraft	- Fuselage (वायुयान का मूल ढाँचा)
A large number of bullets at the same time	- Fusillade (गोलियों की बौछार)
A calculated move to gain an advantage	- Gambit (चाल)

To skip about playfully	- Gambol (कूद-फांद करना)
Expressed in an unclear way	- Garbled (अस्पष्ट)
The origin or birth of a thing	- Genesis (उत्पत्ति)
The killing of a group of people in a deliberate manner	- Genocide (जनसंहार)
A person who studies the Earth and the materials of which it is made	- Geologist (भूगर्भ-शास्त्री)
Study of the earth and its structure and processes	- Geology (भू-विज्ञान, भू-गर्भ शास्त्र)
The medical care of old people	- Geriatrics (वृद्ध लोगों से संबंधित चिकित्सा)
A state governed by old people	- Gerontocracy (वृद्ध-शासन)
A part of the city especially the slum area	- Ghetto (बस्ती)
Unintelligible speech	- Gibberish (अस्पष्ट भाषण)
Inflammation of gums	- Gingivitis (मसूड़ों की सूजन)

One who eats too much	- Glutton (जो बहुत ज्यादा खाता है, पेटू)
A lover of good food	- Gourmand (अधिक खाने वाला/भोजन प्रेमी)
One who has a keen interest in food and drinks	- Gourmet (भोजन प्रेमी)
Drawings or writing on a wall in a public place	- Graffiti (सार्वजनिक स्थान पर बने चित्र)
A building where grain is kept or stored.	- Granary (अन्नभण्डार)
Study of handwriting	- Graphology (हस्तलेख का अध्ययन)
Costing nothing	- Gratis (निःशुल्क)
One who loves the company of others	- Gregarious (मिलनसार/झुंड में रहने वाला)
Very rude or coarse; vulgar.	- Gross (अश्लील/घटिया)
One who is easily deceived	- Gullible (भोला भाला)
To eat or drink food quickly and in large amounts	- Gulp (जल्दी से निगलना)

A strong blast of wind	- Gust (हवा का झोंका)
One who treats female ailments	- Gynaecologist (स्त्रीरोग विशेषज्ञ)
A false perception of things that do not really exist	- Hallucination (मतिभ्रम)
A drug which makes one see things that are not really there	- Hallucinogen (भ्रम पैदा करने वाली दवा)
Community that is smaller than a village/A very small village	- Hamlet (उपग्राम/ छोटा गांव)
Come in the way of	- Hamper (बाधा आना)
A huge building with a spacious area to house aircrafts/A place where aircrafts are kept	- Hangar (विमानशाला)
A long and aggressive speech	- Harangue (भड़काऊ)
A spear used for hunting large fish	- Harpoon (मछली पकड़ने के लिए भाला)
A number of fishes getting caught at the same time	- Haul (जाल में फंसी हुई मछलियाँ)

The transport vehicle which carries dead bodies	- Hearse (शव ले जाने वाली गाड़ी)
Making one feel very sad	- Heart-wrenching (दिल दहलाने वाला)
To lift or haul sth heavy with great effort.	- Heave (जोर लगाकर उठाना)
To interrupt (a public speaker) with derisive or aggressive comments or abuse	- Heckle (टोकना/बात काटना)
Preferring or attracted to sunlight	- Heliophilous (प्रकाश से आकर्षित होना)
The therapeutic use of sunlight	- Heliotherapy (सूर्य के प्रकाश का चिकित्सीय उपयोग)
A group of cattle/sheep	- Herd (गायों या भेड़ों का समूह)
Opinion contrary to accepted doctrines	- Heresy (मान्यताओं के विरुद्ध मत)
To be slow to speak or act because you feel uncertain or nervous	- Hesitate (संकोच करना)
Diverse in character or event	- Heterogeneous (विषमरूप/विविध)
Allowing or assisting to discover	- Heuristic (खोज करने में सहायक)

To spend winter in a dormant state	- Hibernate (शीत निद्रा में होना)
A person claiming to be superior in culture	- Highbrow (घमंडी/मगरूर)
To secretly store more than what is allowed	- Hoard (गुप्त तरीके से जमा करना)
Destruction or slaughter on a mass scale	- Holocaust (विध्वंस/सर्वनाश)
Belonging to the same kind	- Homogeneous (एक समान/सजातीय)
A payment given for professional services that are rendered nominally without charge	- Honorarium (मानदेय)
Holding an office without receiving a pay	- Honorary (अवैतनिक)
The sounds of owls	- Hoot (उल्लू की आवाज)
A large group of people	- Horde (समूह/भीड़)
The imaginary line where the earth and sky seem to meet	- Horizon (क्षितिज)
The science and art of growing vegetables, fruits and flowers	- Horticulture (बागवानी)

One who studies the art of gardening	- Horticulturist (बागबानी करने वाला)
A person who is kept captive for fulfillment of demands of money or conditions	- Hostage (बंधक)
A woman who entertains guests	- Hostess (सत्कारिणी)
One who loses temper very soon	- Hot-headed (जल्दी आपा खोने वाला)
Annoyed and quick to take offence at petty things	- Huffy (चिढ़ना/नाराज)
Assembly or parliament in which no party has got clear majority	- Hung (संसद में बहुमत न होना)
A box or cage for rabbits or small animals	- Hutch (पिंजरा)
The science of surveying and charting bodies of water	- Hydrography (जलराशि विज्ञान)
Fear of water	- Hydrophobia (जल से डर लगना)
A song or music in praise of God	- Hymn (भजन/स्तुति)
Excessive preoccupation with one's health	- Hypochondria (रोगभ्रम)

A person who continuously worries about their health without having any reason	- Hypochondriac (अपने स्वास्थ्य के बारे में, चिंतित रहने वाला)
A pretence of having a virtuous character, moral or religious beliefs or principles, etc., that one does not really possess	- Hypocrite (पाखंडी)
A tentative theory about the natural world	- Hypothesis (परिकल्पना)
In a state of extreme excitement, and crying, laughing, etc. without any control	- Hysterical (उन्माद)
A person who criticises traditional beliefs and customs	- Iconoclast (मूर्तिपूजा का विरोध करने वाला/रिवाज तोड़ने वाला)
A mode of behaviour or way of thought peculiar to an individual	- Idiosyncratic (विशेष स्वभाव का, सनकी)
An image of god used for worship	- Idol (मूर्ति, प्रतिमा)
A dome-shaped shelter built from blocks of snow	- Igloo (बर्फ का घर)
Poor physical or mental condition	- Ill health (बीमार)

TOPPERS' WORLD
LEARN A COMPLETE PROCESS

Which cannot be read	- Illegible (अपठनीय/अस्पष्ट)
A trade that is prohibited by law	- Illicit (अवैध, नियम के विरूद्ध)
One who does not know reading or writing	- Illiterate (अनपढ़)
An obviously true or hackneyed statement	- Imagism (स्पष्ट रूप से सत्य कथन)
Sth which can be copied	- Imitable (जिसकी नकल की जा सके)
Someone who has come to a different country from his own country for settling	- Immigrant (अप्रवासी/किसी दूसरे देश में रहने के लिए आना)
Resistant to particular infection	- Immune (संक्रमण के लिए प्रतिरोधी)
To transfix or pierce with a sharp instrument	- Impale (चुभाना)
Not allowing fluid to pass-through	- Impervious (अप्रवेशनीय/अभेद)
Someone who is incapable of being quietened or pacified	- Implacable (कठोर/निर्दयी)
The conclusion that can be drawn from sth although it is not explicitly stated.	- Implication (अनुमान/उलझाव)

To harass someone persistently to do sth	- Importune (जिद करना)
Someone who dishonestly pretends to deceive under an assumed character	- Imposter (ढोंगी/बहरूपिया)
Sth which cannot be taken by force	- Impregnable (जिसे बल द्वारा न पाया जा सके)
Without risk of punishment	- Impunity (दण्ड से मुक्ति)
A sound that cannot be heard	- Inaudible (जो सुनाई न दे/अश्रव्य)
Lack of civic-mindedness or of patriotism	- Incivism (देश–प्रेम का अभाव)
Sth that is expressed in a confusing way	- Incoherent (बेतुका)
The state or condition of not being in agreement, accordance, or in harmony	- Incongruence (अनुपयुक्तता)
Impossible to deny or disapprove	- Incontrovertible (अखण्डनीय)
One who cannot be reformed or changed	- Incorrigible (असंशोधनीय)
One who does not tire easily	- Indefatigable (अथक, परिश्रमी)

Anger about an unfair situation or about someone's unfair behaviour	- Indignation (आक्रोश)
To teach a person to accept a set of beliefs uncritically	- Indoctrinate (शिक्षा देना)
Not fit to eat	- Inedible (खाने लायक न होना)
Too great to be expressed or described in words	- Ineffable (अवर्णनीय)
Lack of skill, ability or competence	- Ineptitude (n) (अयोग्यता)
That cannot be avoided in any circumstance/Certain to happen	- Inevitable (अटल/अनिवार्य)
Incapable of making mistakes	- Infallible (अचूक)
Murder of an infant	- Infanticide (शिशु-हत्या)
A place in a large institution, for the care of those who are ill	- Infirmary (रोगीशाला, अस्पताल)
A thing or substance that is liable to catch fire easily	- Inflammable (ज्वलनशील)
To impose sth unwelcome on	- Inflict (दण्ड देना, चोट पहुँचाना)

Exceptionally clever or talented	- Ingenious (प्रतिभाशाली)
Causing no harm	- Innocuous (नुकसान न पहुँचानेवाला)
To treat with a vaccine, usually by injection to promote immunity against a disease	- Inoculate (टीका लगाना)
One who is very curious to know things and asks questions	- Inquisitive (जिज्ञासू)
That which cannot be satisfied	- Insatiable (जो संतुष्ट न हो, लालची)
Proceeding in a gradual way and secretly but causing great harm	- Insidious (कपटी, चोरी छिपे घात करने वाला)
Incapable of paying debts.	- Insolvent (कर्ज चुकाने में असमर्थ)
The inability to obtain adequate sleep	- Insomnia (नींद न आना)
Covered with a material or substance in order to stop heat, sound etc.	- Insulated (विद्युतरोधी)
Rebellious or opposing the authority	- Insurgent (विद्रोही)
Combine to form a whole	- Integrate (संघटित करना, एकीकृत करना)

One who interferes in the affairs of others, often for selfish reasons	- Interloper (दूसरों के मामलों में हस्तक्षेप करने वाला)
A pause between the acts of a play	- Interlude (मध्यावकाश/अंतराल)
The burial of a corpse	- Interment (कब्र/समाधि/दफन क्रिया)
Continuing for a very long time	- Interminable (अनंत)
To estimate the value of	- Interpolate (अनुमान लगाना)
To place or insert between one thing and another	- Interpose (घुसाना)
The period between two reigns	- Interregnum (दो शासनों के बीच का काल)
To prevent or alter a result or course of events	- Intervene (हस्तक्षेप करना)
To threaten sb, usually in order to persuade the person to do sth	- Intimidate (धमकाना)
The examination or observation of one's own	- Introspection (आत्मनिरीक्षण)
One who does not express oneself freely	- Introvert (अंतर्मुखी)

TOPPERS' WISDOM
LEARN | COMPETE | EXCEL

Overflow or to fill an area with excess water, as in a flood	- Inundate (डुबोना/बाढ़ आना)
An animal lacking a backbone	- Invertebrate (अकशेरूकी)
Man supervising the exam	- Invigilator (निरीक्षक)
To refresh and revive	- Invigorate (ऊर्जा से भर देना)
One who is impossible to defeat	- Invincible (अजेय)
Call upon God or any other power (like law) etc. For help or protection	- Invocation (आह्वान)
One that cannot be harmed/ wounded	- Invulnerable (अखण्डनीय, अभेद्य)
Easily provoked	- Irascible (चिड़चिड़ा)
A decision on which one cannot go back	- Irrevocable (अटल/अपरिवर्तनीय)
A small island	- Islet (एक छोटा टापू)
A narrow stretch of land connecting two large bodies of land	- Isthmus (स्थलडमरूमध्य)
Travelling from place to place	- Itinerant (भ्रमणकारी)

A detailed plan for a journey especially a list of places to visit	- Itinerary (यात्रा कार्यक्रम)
To cross streets on foot carelessly	- Jaywalk (लापरवाही से सड़क पार करना)
One who rides horses in races	- Jockey (घुड़सवार)
A military or political group that rules a country after taking power by force	- Junta (सत्ताधारी सेना/सैनिकों द्वारा सरकार चलाना)
The science or philosophy of law	- Jurisprudence (न्यायशास्त्र)
A group of members of the public who listen to the facts of a case in a court and decide whether or not sb is guilty of a crime	- Jury (निर्णायक समिति)
Placing different things in order to create an interesting effect	- Juxtapose (पास-पास रखना)
Small shelter for dogs	- Kennel (कुत्ता घर)
Soft, inner part of a nut or fruit-stone.	- Kernel (बीज के मध्य का मुलायम भाग)

One's relatives or family related	- Kin (संबंधी)
A small structure with one or more open sides that is used to vend merchandise	- Kiosk (गुंमटी (छोटी दुकान))
Irresistible impulse to steal	- Kleptomania (चोरी करने की बीमारी)
A natural skill at doing sth	- Knack (कुशलता)
The sound of the funeral bell	- Knell (मृत्यु-सूचक घण्टी)
A deep cut or tear in skin or flesh	- Laceration (कटना/फटना)
A place where wild animals live	- Lair (माँद, बिल)
The art of cutting gems	- Lapidary (नक्काशी)
A room or large cupboard for storing food	- Larder (गोदाम/भंडार)
Honour given for some achievement	- Laurel (ख्याति)
Failing to give proper care and attention	- Lax (लापरवाह)
A sly look that is lustful	- Leer (बुरी नजर)

Free time; time at one's own disposal	- Leisure (खाली समय)
A person who compiles dictionaries	- Lexicographer (शब्दकोष लिखने वाला)
A list of explanations of rare technical or obsolete words	- Lexicon (शब्द समूह)
Centre of public attention	- Limelight (प्रसिद्धि)
A person who knows several foreign languages well/a person who studies languages	- Linguist (बहुभाषाविद्)
Animals especially on a farm, regarded as an asset	- Livestock (पशुधन)
To cut off a branch, limb, or twig from the main body of a tree.	- Lop (काटना/छांटना)
One who loves to speak	- Loquacious (बातूनी)
Easy to understand	- Lucid (समझने में आसान)
A gentle song sung to put a child to sleep	- Lullaby (लोरी)
A person as a source of intellectual light or moral inspiration	- Luminary (अपूर्व बुद्धि का मनुष्य/विद्धान व्यक्ति)

An amount of money that is paid at one time	- Lump sum (कुल देय राशि/रकम)
An amount of money that is paid at one time	- Lump sum (एकमुश्त राशि)
One who is mentally not sound	- Lunatic (पागल)
A sudden unsteady movement; a stagger	- Lurch (अचानक लड़खड़ाना/झटका)
Extremely beautiful, elaborate or impressive	- Magnificent (शानदार)
Usage of an incorrect word in place of the one which is similar in pronunciation	- Malapropism (शब्द प्रयोग में हास्यास्पद गलती)
A person who is never happy with what he has	- Malcontent (असंतुष्ट)
Causing or wanting to cause harm or evil to sb	- Malevolent (द्वेष/नफरत)
Easy to shape in any desired form	- Malleable (लचीला)
Any female animal which feeds its young on milk from her own body	- Mammal (स्तनपायी)

An instrument for measuring pressure of gases	- Manometer (दाबमापी/दाब मापने का यंत्र)
A very large impressive residence/house	- Mansion (बड़ी हवेली)
A book or paper written by hand	- Manuscript (हस्तलिपि, पाण्डुलिपि)
One who dies for a noble cause/One who embraces voluntary death for the sake of one's country.	- Martyr (शहीद)
An afternoon performance in a theatre or cinema	- Matinee (दोपहर का सिनेमा कार्यक्रम)
The act of killing one's mother	- Matricide (मातृ-हत्या)
A very expensive and elaborately built tomb	- Mausoleum (मकबरा)
A person who does not think or behave like everyone else but has independent unusual opinions	- Maverick (अपरम्परागत/स्वतंत्र विचारों वाला)
A short statement of a general truth or rule of conduct	- Maxim (कहावत)
An area of grassland where animals graze	- Meadow (घास का मैदान, चारागाह)

To move about from place to place aimlessly	- Meander (भूल-भुलैया)
A musical composition made up of a series of songs or short pieces	- Medley (गीत-समूह, मिश्र गीत)
A member of a religious group who lives by asking people for money and food	- Mendicant (भिक्षुक)
One who goes from place to place for begging	- Mendicant (भिखारी)
A soldier who fights for the sake of money	- Mercenary (भाड़े का सैनिक)
Deserving reward or praise	- Meritorious (सराहनीय, गुणवान)
The scientific study of metals and their uses	- Metallurgy (धातु विज्ञान)
A perfectionist/Very careful and precise	- Meticulous (कुशल/अति सावधान)
Person who moves from one place to another, with intentions of finding work and settling, permanently or temporarily, at a new location	- Migrant (प्रवासी)
A period of thousand years	- Millennium (हजार साल की अवधि)

A place where coins, medals, or tokens are made	- Mint (टकसाल)
A general contempt towards mankind/Hate for mankind	- Misanthropy (मानव से नफरत)
Unfairly take sth belonging to another	- Misappropriate (दुरूपयोग करना/गबन करना)
Liquids that can be mixed together	- Miscible (मिश्रित हो जाने वाला)
A person who loves money and hate spending it	- Miser (कंजूस, लालची)
One who hates institution of marriage	- Misogamist (विवाह से घृणा करने वाला)
One who hates or discriminates against women	- Misogynist (स्त्री से नफरत करने वाला)
One who hates reason, argument, or enlightenment	- Misologist (तर्क/ज्ञान के प्रति द्वेषी या नफरत करने वाला)
A hater of new things	- Misoneist (नई चीजें या परिवर्तन से नफरत करने वाला)
A particular method of working	- Modus operandi (कार्य-प्रणाली)
Government by king or queen	- Monarchy (राजतंत्र)

A residence for monks or priests	- Monastery (मठ)
A warning of impending danger	- Monition (चेतावनी)
The state of being married to one person at a time	- Monogamy (एक ही बार विवाह करने की प्रथा)
A specialist written work or exhibition on one subject or one aspect	- Monograph (किसी एक विषय पर लेख)
Obsession with one particular thing	- Monomania (किसी एक वस्तु से लगाव)
Lacking in variety and interest	- Monotonous (विविधता और रूचि में कमी)
To secure a boat by attaching to an anchor	- Moor (बांधना/लंगर डालना)
Customs and habits of a particular group	- Mores (रीति-रिवाज)
A place where dead bodies are kept for identification	- Morgue (मुर्दाघर)
A legal agreement by which a person borrows money from a bank usually to buy a house	- Mortgage (गिरवी)

A room where dead bodies are kept until burial	- Mortuary (मुर्दाघर)
Art consisting of a design made of small pieces of coloured stone/glass	- Mosaic (रंगीन पत्थर या कांच के टुकड़ों से बना कलात्मक)
Mark with spots or smears of colour	- Mottle (छोटे-छोटे धब्बे करना)
To wrap or cover for warmth	Muffle (ओढ़ना)
Consisting of many things or parts	- Multitudinous (बहुसंख्यक, विविध)
A body of a human/an animal that has been preserved by treating it with special oils and wrapping it in cloth	- Mummy (पुराशव, पुराना परिरक्षित शव)
Ordinary and dull/Lacking interest or excitement	- Mundane (साधारण/अनिच्छुक)
Open rebellion of soldiers against the authorities	- Mutiny (सैनिक विद्रोह)
Lacking foresight or intellectual insight	- Myopic (अदूरदर्शी)
The compulsion to tell lies	- Mythomania (झूठ बोलने की आदत)
Showing a lack of experience, wisdom or judgement	- Naive (भोला-भाला)

A person with the same name as another	- Namesake (एक ही नाम के आदमी)
One having excessive interest or admiration for oneself	- Narcissist (आत्ममुग्ध व्यक्ति)
Beginning to exist; recently formed or developed	- Nascent (उत्पन्न, नवजात)
Unpleasant	- Nasty (बहुत खराब)
A person, animal or plant belonging originally to a place	- Native (मूल निवासी)
To find ways and directions/ Guide the course of a ship, especially by using instruments or maps	- Navigate (दिशा निर्देश करना / जहाज चलाना)
Sound of horses	- Neigh (घोड़ों की आवाज/हिनहिनाना)
Downfall that satisfies natural justice	- Nemesis (नियती)
Any new participant in some activity	- Neophyte (नौसिखिया)
A specialist of kidney	- Nephrologist (किडनी रोग विशेषज्ञ)
A doctor who specialises in the diseases of nerves, brain and spinal cord	- Neurologist (तंत्रिका विज्ञानी/स्नायु विज्ञानी)

TOPPERS' WORLD

A hollow space in a wall for a statue or ornament	- Niche (रखने के लिए दीवार में जगह)
The rejection of all religious and moral principles, in the belief that life is meaningless	- Nihilism (शून्यवाद)
A transceldent state in which there is neither suffering, desire, nor sense of self	- Nirvana (आकांक्षा रहित अवस्था)
Occurring at night	Nocturnal (रात में होने वाली)
Someone who does not care about rules	- Nonconformist (नियम/परंपरा विरोधी)
An unimportant person	- Nonentity (तुच्छ व्यक्ति)
Delusion of suffering from a disease	- Nosomania (बीमार होने का भ्रम)
A sentimental longing of past experiences	- Nostalgia (पुरानी यादें)
Well known for bad qualities/ evil reputation	- Notorious (कुख्यात)
Inexperienced at a job	- Novice (अनुभवहीन व्यक्ति/नौसिखिया)
The study of coins	- Numismatics (मुद्राशास्त्र)

One who collects or studies coins	- Numismatist (मुद्रा शास्त्री)
An extreme fear of darkness	- Nyctophobia (अंधेरे से डर)
A big clumsy often slow-witted person	- Oaf (मूर्ख व्यक्ति)
A shady fertile place in the desert	- Oasis (मरूद्यान)
A news article that reports the recent death	- Obituary (शोक समाचार)
Sth that is no longer in use	- Obsolete (अप्रचलित)
Relating to the countries belonging to the west	- Occidental (पश्चिमी देशों से संबंधित)
A long wandering or voyage usually marked by many changes of fortune	- Odyssey (लम्बी एवं रोमांचक यात्रा)
Government run by a small group of people	- Oligarchy (अल्पतंत्र)
A person who investigates, reports on, and helps settle complaints	- Ombudsman (लोकपाल)
Giving the worrying impression that sth bad is going to happen	- Ominous (अपशकुन, अनिष्टसूचक)

One who is all powerful	- Omnipotent (सर्वशक्तिमान)
Found everywhere (ubiquitous)	- Omnipresent (हर जगह पाया जाने वाला)
One who knows everything	- Omniscient (सबकुछ जानने वाला)
An animal or person that eats a variety of food of both plant and animal	- Omnivore (सर्वभक्षी)
That which cannot be seen through	- Opaque (अपारदर्शी)
Fear of snakes	- Ophidiophobia (सांपो का डर)
To be dogmatic in one's opinions	- Opinionated (हठधर्मी)
Public disgrace arising from shameful conduct	- Opprobrium (अपमान)
A place where fruit trees are grown	- Orchard (फलोद्यान)
Experiences that are very unpleasant or difficult	- Ordeal (कड़ी परीक्षा)
Sth like an opening, particularly one in the body such as a nostril	- Orifice (छिद्र)

Study of birds	- Ornithology (पक्षी विज्ञान)
A person who studies birds	- Ornithology (पक्षी विज्ञानी)
Doctor who deals with bone problems	- Orthopaedist/Orthopedist (हड्डी रोग विशेषज्ञ)
To make or become like a bone	- Ossify (हड्डी बनना, कठोर हो जाना)
A person who looks after horses at an inn	- Ostler (घोड़ों की देखभाल करने वाला)
To banish or turn out of society and fellowship	- Ostracise (निष्कासित करना)
To expel someone from a position or place	- Oust (अधिकार से हटाना)
To be more successful than someone	- Outdo (किसी को पीछे छोड़ना)
Looking or sounding foreign, bizarre, strange, unfamiliar	- Outlandish (विचित्र)
A person who has broken the law, especially one who remains at large or is a fugitive	- Outlaw (नियमविरोधी)

A person in a vehicle or on horseback escorting another vehicle	- Outrider (रक्षक)
Pertaining to sheep	- Ovine (भेड़ से संबंधित)
One who hates war, loves peace	- Pacifist (शांतिवादी)
A set of 52 playing cards	- Pack (52 ताश के पत्तों का एक सेट)
A word that reads the same backwards as forwards	- Palindrome (शब्द/वाक्यांश आगे या पीछे एक जैसा दिखता हो)
The act of making sth less severe	- Palliation (राहत)
A remedy for all ills	- Panacea (रामबाण औषधि)
A doctrine that equates God with the focus forces of the universe	- Pantheism (समस्त प्रकृति में ईश्वर के अस्तित्व का विश्वास)
A dramatic entertainment, in which performers express through gestures	- Pantomime (मूक अभिनय)
A room where food, crockery and cutlery are kept	- Pantry (रसोई भण्डार)

A short story with a moral	- Parable (शिक्षा देने वाली कहानी)
A method of boiling briefly to cook food slightly	- Parboil (अधूरा पकाना)
A person who is not accepted by a social group	- Pariah (अछूत)
To resolve a sentence into its component parts and describe their syntactic roles.	- Parse (व्याख्या करना)
Sole right to make and sell some invention	- Patent (अधिकार पत्र)
Study of diseases	- Pathology (रोगों का अध्ययन)
Social organisation where males are heads of families	- Patriarchy (पितृसत्ता)
Killing of one's father	- Patricide (पितृहत्या)
One who loves his country.	- Patriot (देश–भक्त)
Of, concerning or consisting of money	- Pecuniary (धन संबंधी)
The method and practice of teaching	- Pedagogy (शिक्षा शास्त्र)

Overly concerned with minute details	- Pedantic (रूढ़िवादी)
An act of copying the behavior or speech of other people.	- Pedantry (नकल)
One who goes on foot	- Pedestrian (पैदल चलने वाला)
Strong taste or liking for sth	- Penchant (झुकाव, लगाव)
Sth that happens often or that lasts for a long time	- Perennial (स्थायी, बारहमासी)
Sth that can rot	Perishable (नश्वर/बिगड़ने वाला)
An extra profit or allowance additional to a main income etc.	- Perquisite (अतिरिक्त लाभ या भत्ता)
The action of examining with care or reading carefully	- Perusal (ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़ने की क्रिया)
One who looks at the dark side of life	- Pessimist (निराशावादी)
Stick with a thick end used in a mortar for pounding	Pestle (मूसल)
Study about the origin, composition and structure of rocks.	- Petrology (चट्टानों का अध्ययन)

TOPPERS' WISDOM

A long wooden seat with a back for people to sit on in a church	- Pew (चर्च में बैठने की कुर्सी)
One who loves mankind	- Philanthropist (जनहितैषी/परोपकारी)
A person who collects or studies stamps	- Philatelist (डाक के टिकट का संग्रहक)
One who dislikes art and culture	- Philistine (कला से प्रेम न करने वाला)
A person who likes or admires women	- Philogynist (नारी प्रशंसक)
The study of languages	- Philology (भाषा–शास्त्र/भाषा विज्ञान)
One who loves wisdom and hence pursues it	- Philosopher (दार्शनिक)
Science of speech sounds	- Phonetics (ध्वनि विज्ञान)
Study of body functions	- Physiology (शरीर क्रिया विज्ञान)
A large number of things placed one on top of another	- Pile (ढेर)
Act of stealing sth in small quantities	Pilferage (छुट–पुट चोरी)

A seat for a passenger on a bicycle or motorbike	- Pillion (पीछे की सीट)
An animal living on fish	- Piscivore (मत्स्याहारी)
To make someone less angry or hostile	- Placate (शांत करना)
A substance that has no therapeutic effect, used as a control in testing new drugs.	- Placebo (निष्क्रिय औषधि)
To take and use the thoughts, inventions, etc. of another person as one's own	- Plagiarise (साहित्यिक चोरी)
Copying someone else's work and trying to submit as your own	- Plagiarism (साहित्यिक चोरी)
Person who files a suit	- Plaintiff (अर्जीदार)
Flat metal or porcelain plate fixed on a wall as an ornament or memorial	- Plaque (धातु का सजा हुआ टुकड़ा)
Seeming reasonable	- Plausible (विश्वसनीय लगने वाला)
A decision made by public voting	- Plebiscite (जनमत संग्रह)
A solemn promise or undertaking	- Pledge (प्रतिज्ञा)

Eager or quick to argue or fight; aggressively defiant	- Pliant (कोमल/लचीला)
A type of government where power is held by the wealthiest members of society	- Plutocracy (धनी लोगों द्वारा शासन)
Sth that is pertaining to controversy	- Polemical (विवादात्मक)
A woman having more than one husband at the same time	- Polyandry (बहुपति प्रथा)
The custom of having more than one husband or wife at the same time	- Polygamy (बहुविवाह)
One who speaks many languages	- Polyglot (बहुभाषी)
One who know many languages	- Polyglot (बहुभाषी)
Full of people	Populous (घनी आबादी वाला)
A child born after the death of his father/Occurring after the death of the said person.	- Posthumous (मरणोपरांत)
A child born after the death of its father	- Posthumous child (पिता के मरणोपरांत जन्मा बच्चा)

Safe to drink	- Potable (पीने योग्य)
A liquid with healing, magical, or poisonous properties	- Potion (पेय औषधि)
A mixture of dried, naturally fragrant plant material, used to provide a gentle natural scent inside buildings, especially in residential settings	- Potpourri (इत्र)
Dealing with things in a practical and sensible way	- Pragmatic (व्यावहारिक)
One who values practicality	- Pragmatist (व्यवहारवादी)
An introductory statement	- Preamble (प्रस्तावना)
Dependent on chance or uncertainty	- Precarious (अनिश्चित, अस्थिर)
A previous case that might serve as an example or guide in subsequent situations	- Precedent (पूर्व उदाहरण)
A very steep or overhanging rock face or cliff on a mountain	- Precipice (खड़ी चट्टान)
An animal that lives by killing and eating other	- Predator (हिंसक जानवर)

A person who held a job or office before the person who is in it now	- Predecessor (पूर्वाधिकारी)
To be biased against	- Prejudiced (पक्षपातपूर्ण)
An action or event that happens before another important one and forms an introduction to it	- Prelude (प्रस्तावना)
A strong feeling that sth is about to happen, especially sth unpleasant	- Premonition (पूर्वाभास)
To order treatment for someone	- Prescribe (सलाह देना)
Attempting to impress by affecting greater importance or merit than is actually possessed	- Pretentious (आडम्बरी, बनावटी)
Sth that is beyond the power of nature	- Preternatural (प्रकृति से परे)
To make evasive or misleading statement	- Prevaricate (टालमटोल करना)
A person working on a trial period	- Probationer (काम सीखने वाला)
To keep postponing doing a task later because you're lazy	- Procrastinate (टालना)

TOPPERS WISDOM
LEARN | COMPETE | EDUCATE

A person, especially a young one, with exceptional abilities	- Prodigy (विलक्षण प्रतिभासंपन्न)
Recklessly extravagant or wasteful in the use of resources	- Profligate (अतिअपव्ययी)
Working-class people regarded collectively	- Proletarian (श्रमिक वर्ग)
Rapid increase in the number or amount of sth	- Proliferation (तीव्र वृद्धि)
Introductory section of a literary work	- Prologue (प्रस्तावना)
A piece of wood, metal etc used for supporting sth or keeping it in position	- Prop (टेक, सहारा)
Information, especially of a misleading nature, used to promote a political cause or point of view	- Propaganda (दुष्प्रचार)
The action of driving or pushing forwards	- Propulsion (संचालन शक्ति)
The part of a stage in front of the curtain	- Proscenium (रंगमंच के आगे का भाग)
To forbid sth, especially by law	- Proscribe (बहिष्कार करना)

The main character in a story or play	- Protagonist (नायक)
Food for farm animals	- Provender (चारा)
Concern for one's own area or region at the expense of national or supranational unity	- Provincialism (प्रांतीयता)
A person who moves stealthily about or loiters near a place with a view to committing a crime	- Prowler (अपराध की इच्छा के साथ भटकने वाला)
One who studies elections and voting statistics	- Psephologist (चुनाव विश्लेषक)
An imaginary name assumed by an author	- Pseudonym (उपनाम)
Showing great attention to detail and correct	- Punctilious (छोटी-छोटी बातों पर ध्यान देने वाला)
A person who gambles, places a bet, or makes a risky investment	- Punter (जुआरी)
To make a low continuous vibratory sound expressing contentment (of a cat)	- Purr (म्याऊँ करना, घुरघुराना)
To run after	- Pursue (पीछे लगे रहना)

Weak and cowardly	- Pusillanimous (कायर)
An obsessive desire to set fire to things	- Pyromania (आग लगाने की जुनूनी इच्छा)
A four-footed animal	- Quadruped (चार पैरों वाले जानवर)
A person preoccupied with an unrealistically optimistic approach to life	- Quixotic (अवास्तविक/अव्यवहारिक)
Minimum people needed for a meeting	- Quorum (बैठक के लिए सदस्यों की न्यूनतम निर्दिष्ट संख्या)
A person who advocates complete political or social change	- Radical (उग्र/परिवर्तनवादी)
A doctor who specialises in X-rays and other kind of radiations	- Radiologist (विकिरण चिकित्सक)
To go through an area making a lot of noise and causing damage	- Rampage (हिंसात्मक व्यवहार करना)
The reasons or intentions that cause a particular set of beliefs or actions	- Rationale (तर्क, कारण)
The action of repeating sth aloud from memory.	- Recitation (कविता पाठ, दोहराना)

Someone who lives in solitude	- Recluse (संन्यासी)
Happening repeatedly	- Recurrent (बार-बार होने वाला)
Excessive bureaucratic fuss	- Red-tape (दफ्तरशाही)
The system which is observed to do progress	- Reformism (संशोधनवाद/सुधारवाद)
Party emblem of royalty	- Regalia (राजचिन्ह)
Murder of the king	- Regicide (राज-हत्या)
To restore (someone) to health or normal life after imprisonment, addiction, or illness	- Rehabilitate (पूर्व दशा में लाना)
Sth belonging to or surviving from an earlier period	- Relic (अवशेष, निशानी)
The act of remembering things that happened in the past	- Reminiscence (संस्मरण)
Having a feeling of guilt	- Remorse (अफसोस, पछतावा)
Amount paid to a man for his labour	- Remuneration (पारिश्रमिक)

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Artistic, musical or dramatic interpretation	- Rendition (प्रस्तुतिकरण)
One who deserts his principles or party	- Renegade (स्वधर्मत्यागी)
The action of making amends for a wrong one has done.	- Reparation (मुआवजा/प्रायश्चित)
Atonement for one's sins	- Repentance (पश्चात्ताप करना)
An unintended consequence of an event or action	- Repercussion (प्रतिक्रिया, प्रभाव)
To fill up again	- Replenish (दोबारा भरना)
Postponing or remitting punishment	Reprieve (दण्डविराम)
Able to become a strong person in spite of many difficulties.	- Resilient (हार न मानने वाला)
Postponement or delay permitted in the suffering of a penalty or the discharge of an obligation	- Respite (मोहलत)
A person very reserved in speech./Not revealing one's thoughts or feelings readily	- Reticent (कम बोलने वाला/अल्पभाषी)

To go back over the same route that one has just taken	- Retrace (दोहराना)
To renovate or improve	- Revamp (नवीकरण करना)
Military waking signal sounded in the morning	- Reveille (सांकेतिक बिगुल)
Feeling or showing deep and solemn respect	- Reverent (आदर-भाव दिखाने वाला)
A state of absent-minded daydreaming	- Reverie (ख्यालों में मग्न, दिवास्वप्न)
To criticize in an abusive or angrily insulting manner	- Revile (आलोचना करना)
The art of effective or persuasive speaking or writing	- Rhetoric (भाषण कला)
A specialist in diseases of the nose	- Rhinologist (नाक के रोगों का विशेषज्ञ)
Scale used for measuring the strength of an earthquake	- Richter (भूकंप की तीव्रता मापने का पैमाना/यंत्र)
Solemn religious acts	- Rites (रीति-रिवाज़ /धार्मिक)
Circular building or hall with a dome	- Rotunda (गोल-घर)

To disorder or disarrange (someone's hair)	- Ruffle (अस्त-व्यस्त करना)
The broken parts of objects found in an ancient site	- Ruins (खंडहर)
Violation or misuse of what is regarded as sacred	- Sacrilege (पवित्र चीज को अपवित्र करना)
A detailed description of a series of real or fictional events taking place over a long period of time	- Saga (कथा/गाथा)
A person who helps others in need	- Samaritan (वह व्यक्ति जो दूसरों की मदद करे)
Making a show of being morally superior to	- Sanctimonious (श्रेष्ठ होने का दिखावा करना)
A nature reserve for birds or animals	- Sanctuary (पशु-विहार/अभ्यारण्य)
A sacred place	- Sanctum (पवित्र स्थान)
A battle or anything involving or causing much bloodshed	- Sanguinary (खूनी, रक्तमय)
Optimistic in an apparently difficult situation	- Sanguine (आशावादी)

Full of criticism and mockery	- Satire (आलोचना और उपहास से भरपूर)
Barely sufficient or adequate	- Scant (थोड़ा/अपर्याप्त)
Persons who are unfairly blamed for sth that others have done	- Scapegoat (बलि का बकरा)
To search for and collect anything usable from discarded waste	- Scavenge (कूड़े-कचरे में काम का सामान ढूँढना)
A group of fish	- School (shoal) (मछलियों का एक समूह)
A vivacious and lively experience is said to be	- Scintillating (शानदार)
A set of twenty	- Score (बीस का एक सेट)
A loud, harsh, piercing cry	- Screech (चिल्लाहट, चीख)
Small room where dishes are washed	- Scullery (बर्तन माँजने की जगह)
One who gives shape to stone	- Sculptor (मूर्ति बनाने वाला)

Severely abusive writing in journals	- Scurrilous (अपमानजनक)
A drug or other substance that induces sleep	- Sedative (निद्राजनक औषधि)
The study of earthquakes	- Seismology (भूकंप विज्ञान)
A person whose age is between 70 and 79 years old	- Septuagenarian (70 वर्ष की अवस्था)
A place of burial	- Sepulcher (कब्र)
A happy development or happening of events by chance.	- Serendipity (संयोग से हुआ लाभ)
A place where snakes are kept	- Serpentarium (साँपो को रखने का स्थान)
One who is sixty years old	- Sexagenarian (जो साठ वर्ष का हो)
A vertical passageway into a mine	- Shaft (गुफा के अन्दर जाने का रास्ता)
A close-fitting cover for the blade of a knife or sword	- Sheath (म्यान)
A large number of fish swimming together	- Shoal (मछलियों का समूह)

To move or travel back and forth frequently	- Shuttle (तेजी से इधर से उधर आना जाना)
A short rest or sleep taken after lunch	- Siesta (मध्याह्न विश्राम)
The dark shape and Outline of sth visible against a bright background	- Silhouette (छाया-आकृति, छाया चित्र)
An office with high salary but no work	- Sinecure (कार्यभार रहित नौकरी)
A person who is lazy and has low standards of cleanliness.	- Slob (आलसी/लापरवाह)
To have saliva dripping copiously from the mouth	- Slobber (लार टपकना)
A given space, time or position	- Slot (निर्धारित समय/स्थान/स्थिति)
To kill someone by covering their nose and mouth so that they suffocate.	- Smother (गला घोंटकर मारना)
Enjoying or affording warm secure shelter or cover and opportunity for ease and contentment	- Snug (हल्का गरम और आरामदेह आश्रय)
A brief or short stay at a place	- Sojourn (अस्थाई निवास)

A very delicate flaw or mistake which is not expected from the person making it	- Solecism (अशिष्टता)
A speech made to oneself	- Soliloquy (आत्म- भाषण)
Walking in the sleep	- Somnambulism (नींद में चलने की आदत)
A fourteen-line poem	- Sonnet (चौदह लाइन की कविता)
Tending to induce drowsiness or sleep	- Soporific (निद्राजनक/आलस्यजनक)
A drug or other substance that induces sleep	- Soporific (निद्राजनक औषधि)
A type of magic in which spirits, especially evil ones, are used to make things happen	- Sorcery (जादू-टोना)
The killing of one's sister	- Sororicide (बहन की हत्या)
A thing that is kept as a reminder of a person, place, or event	- Souvenir (निशानी, स्मृति)
Sudden involuntary muscular contraction	- Spasm (ऐंठन/मरोड़;)

A small amount of sth that shows what the rest of it is like	- Specimen (नमूना)
Sth widely feared as a possible dangerous occurrence	- Spectre (डरावनी छाया)
Study of caves	- Speleology (गुहा विज्ञान)
One who spends money recklessly	- Spendthrift (खर्चीला)
To expel large quantities of (sth) rapidly and forcibly.	- Spew (उगलना)
An old unmarried woman	- Spinster (अधेड़ अविवाहिता)
Occurring at irregular intervals in time	- Sporadic (छिटपुट)
Not being what it purports to be	- Spurious (जाली)
Argue loudly about unimportant things	- Squabble (लड़ाई/झगड़ा)
To walk unsteadily as if about to fall	- Stagger (लड़खड़ाकर चलना)
An upright bar, post, or frame forming a support or barrier	- Stanchion (खम्भा/खूंटा)

An attractively tall, graceful, and dignified woman	- Statuesque (आकर्षक महिला/मूर्तिवत्)
Written law of a legislative body	- Statute (कानून)
Not able to produce children	- Sterile (बाँझ)
One who loads and unloads ships.	- Stevedore (जहाजकुली)
A person who is indifferent to pain and pleasure	- Stoic (वैरागी/भावहीन)
One who hides away on a ship to obtain a free passage	- Stowaway (छिपकर यात्रा करने वाला)
Government by military class	- Stratocracy (सैनिक शासन)
Affected by an undesirable condition or unpleasant feeling	- Stricken (परेशान)
Angry or bitter disagreement over fundamental issues	- Strife (मतभेद/संघर्ष)
To trip or momentarily lose one's balance; almost fall.	- Stumble (लड़खड़ाना)
Speaking with a stammer or lisp	- Stuttering (हकलाना)

A place where pigs are kept	- Sty (सुअरखाना, सुअर पालने का स्थान)
A written order to attend a court of law to give evidence	- Subpoena (उपस्थिति-पत्र, हाजरी के लिए अदालती हुक्म)
Too willing to obey other people	- Subservient (अनुसेवी)
Bare minimum needed for survival	- Subsistence (जीवन निर्वाह)
Having juicy or fleshy and thick tissues	- Succulent (रसीला)
Right to vote in an election	- Suffrage (मताधिकार)
A set of rooms specially in a hotel for the use of one person or his family.	- Suite (कमरों का सेट)
Splendid and expensive-looking	- Sumptuous (शानदार और महंगी दिखने वाली)
Beliefs or incidents that happen in a way which cannot be explained by reason or science	- Superstitions (अंधविश्वास)

To ask or beg for sth earnestly or humbly	- Supplicate (विनती करना)
Move suddenly and powerfully forward or upward	- Surge (लहर)
Kept secret, especially because it would not be approved of	- Surreptitious (छल से किया हुआ)
To walk in a proud and confident way	- Swagger (इतराना)
A person's last performance	- Swan song (अंतिम प्रदर्शन)
Group of bees	- Swarm (मधुमक्खियों का झुंड)
Wide in range or effect	- Sweeping (व्यापक)
An edged, bladed weapon that is longer than a knife	- Sword (तलवार)
Reasoning method involving two statements from which a conclusion is reached	- Syllogism (न्यायवाक्य)
Traditionally in sonata form	- Symphony (स्वर की समता)
A place where jews worship according to their religion	- Synagogue (यहूदियों का पूजाघर)

Showing poor taste and quality	Tacky (भड़कीला/बेस्वाद)
The young of a frog	- Tadpole (मेढ़क का बच्चा)
A person who preserves skin of animals	Taxidermist (चर्म-परिरक्षित करने वाला)
The art of cleaning and preserving animal skins	- Taxidermy (जानवरों की खाल को साफ और संरक्षित करने का विज्ञान)
A person who does not drink alcohol	- Teetotaller (जो शराब न पीता हो)
Power of reading thoughts of others	- Telepathy (दूसरों के विचार जानने की क्षमता)
A violent windstorm	- Tempest (एक हिंसक आंधी, तूफान)
A private conversation between two people	- Tete-a-tete (गोपनीय बातचीत)
The study of religion	- Theology (धर्म शास्त्र)
Religious madness (wherein the patient think he is the deity)	- Theomania (खुद को भगवान समझने की बीमारी)

Relating to the healing of diseases	- Therapeutic (उपचारात्मक)
A busy, main road for public use	- Thoroughfare (मार्ग (मुख्य रास्ता))
Long and angry speech	- Tirade (लंबा और भड़का हुआ भाषण)
Existing only in name	- Titular (नाममात्र का)
A young child just beginning to walk	- Toddler (छोटा बच्चा जो चलना सीख रहा हो)
To work extremely hard or incessantly	- Toil (कठिन परिश्रम करना)
A strong and fast moving stream of water	- Torrent (जल का तेज प्रवाह)
Full of twists and turns	- Tortuous (घुमावदार)
A system of Government in which only one political party is allowed to function	- Totalitarianism (निरंकुशतावाद)
A symbol that serves as an emblem of a group of people.	- Totem (कुलचिह्न/गणचिह्न)
Person who betrays his own country	- Traitor (देशद्रोही)

To put thoughts into written or printed form	- Transcribe (प्रतिलिपि लिखना)
Someone who violates a law or command	- Transgressor (उल्लंघन करने वाला)
A portable radio set	- Transistor (ले जाने योग्य रेडियो)
That which lasts for a short time	- Transitory (क्षणिक)
To change in form, nature, or substance	- Transmute (बदल देना)
Relating to speeds close to that of sound	- Transonic (ध्वनि की गति से संबंधित)
To move back and forth or sideways /to go or travel across or over	- Traverse (पार जाना)
Distorted representation of sth	- Travesty (उपहासात्मक रचना)
The crime of betraying one's country	- Treason (देशद्रोह)
Shaking movement of the ground	- Tremor (भूकंप का झटका)
To enter unlawfully upon the land of another	- Trespass (अतिक्रमण करना)

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One who passes through without permission	- Trespasser (घुसपैठिया)
Stream flowing into another big river	- Tributary (सहायक नदी)
Sth happening in three years	- Triennial (त्रिवार्षिक/तीन वर्ष में एक बार)
A group of three novels or plays, each complete	- Trilogy (तीन उपन्यासों का समूह)
A group of three powerful people	- Triumvirate (तिकड़ी)
Sth of little value or importance	- Trivial (नगण्य/मामूली)
A group of artists, dancers or acrobats	- Troupe (तमाशा करने वालो की मण्डली)
The clothes, linen, and other belongings collected by a bride for her marriage	- Trousseau (दुल्हन के वस्त्र, साजो-सामान)
A student who idly or without excuse absents himself/ herself from school.	- Truant (बिना अनुमति के ही अनुपस्थित रहने वाला)

An agreement between enemies or opponents to stop fighting, arguing, etc., for a certain time period	- Truce (युद्धविराम संधि)
Defiantly aggressive	- Truculent (लड़ाकू)
An obviously true or hackneyed statement	- Truism (सामान्य सत्य)
One who changes sides	- Turncoat (पक्ष बदलने वाला)
Protection of or authority over someone	- Tutelage (संरक्षण)
A cruel and oppressive ruler	- Tyrant (तानाशाह)
One who is new to a profession	- Tyro (नौसिखिया)
That which cannot be captured	- Ungrippable (पकड़ में न आने वाला)
A mythological animal with one horn on its forehead	- Unicorn (माथे पर एक सींग वाला घोड़े जैसा काल्पनिक पशु)
Having no moral principles	- Unscrupulous (निर्लज्ज, अनैतिक)
The upward force that a fluid exerts on a body floating in it	- Upthrust (उत्पलावन बल)

A person who shows people their seats	- Usher (भेंट कराने वाला, स्थान दिखाने वाला)
One who lends money at very high rates of interest	- Usurer (उच्च ब्याज दर पर ऋण पैसा देने वाला/सूदखोर)
An imagined place or state of things in which everything is perfect	- Utopia (काल्पनिक आदर्श समाज)
One extremely fond of one's wife	- Uxorious (पत्नी का शौकीन)
Waver between different opinions or actions	- Vacillate (हिचकिचाना, डगमगाना)
A person who wanders from place to place without a home or job.	- Vagabond (खानाबदोश, घुमक्कड़)
A person who is unduly anxious about his/her health	- Valetudinarian (स्वास्थ्य को लेकर ज्यादा चिंतित)
A person who does not eat any animal product	- Vegan (शाकाहारी)
Showing strong feeling	- Vehement (जोशीला/उग्र)
Seeking to harm sb in return for a perceived injury	- Vengeful (प्रतिशोधी)

A slight fault that can be forgiven	- Venial (क्षम्य (मामूली गलती))
One who has the art of speaking in such a way that the sound seems to come from another person/place	- Ventriloquist (बिना होंठ हिलाए आवाज निकालने वाला)
A new project or business activity involving some risk	- Venture (कार्य, व्यापार)
In exactly the same words as were used originally	- Verbatim (हूबहू/एक जैसा)
Excessively lengthy speech	- Verbiage (शब्द-बाहुल्य)
One who adapts oneself readily to various Situations	- Versatile (अनेक गुणों वाला)
An animal with a spinal cord	- Vertebrate (रीढ़ वाले जानवर)
Evening prayer in church	- Vespers (गिरजाघर में सायंकाल की प्रार्थना)
A trace or remnant of sth that is disappearing or no longer exists	- Vestige (अवशेष/निशान)
The area near or surrounding a particular place	- Vicinity (आस-पास)

To speak or write about in an abusively disparaging manner	- Vilify (तिरस्कार करना/गाली देना)
Proved to be right	- Vindicated (निर्दोष साबित हुआ)
A plantation of grapes	- Vineyard (अंगूर का बाग)
Ethically good behaviour one has	- Virtue (सद्गुण, नैतिक गुण)
One who possesses outstanding technical ability in a particular art or field	- Virtuoso (कलाप्रवीण व्यक्ति)
(Of a disease or poison) extremely severe or harmful in its effects	- Virulent (विषैला)
The cultivation of grapevines.	- Viticulture (अंगूर की खेती)
The faculty or power of using one's will	- Volition (इच्छा शक्ति)
A long sea journey	- Voyage (समुद्री यात्रा)
A jocular person who is full of amusing anecdotes	- Wag (मसखरा/मजाकिया)
Forsaken or neglected child who has no home and spends most of his/her time on the streets	- Waif (लावारिस/गृहहीन)

A person in charge of the old people's home or a hostel	- Warden (निरीक्षक)
Feeling or showing extreme tiredness	- Weary (थका हुआ)
To take someone somewhere suddenly and quickly	- Whisk (किसी को अचानक से कहीं ले जाना)
A heavy blow, or the sound of such a blow	- Whop (जोरदार प्रहार)
A man whose wife is dead	- Widower (विधुर)
To separate husk from the grain	- Winnow (परोछना/फटकना)
Looking lean, tough, and sinewy	- Wiry (पतला लेकिन मजबूत)
The practice of magic	Witchery (जादू-टोना)
Great sorrow or distress	- Woe (दुःख)
A state of awed admiration and respect	- Wonderment (हैरत)
Flowers or leaves woven together in a circle for placing on a coffin or a grave	- Wreath (फूलों की माला)

The remains of sth that has been badly damaged	Wreckage (मलवा)
A dislike or fear of people from other countries	- Xenophobia (विदेशी लोगों से नफरत/डर)
A feeling of intense longing for sth	Yearning (चाहत, दृढ़ इच्छा)
One who is an excessively enthusiastic	- Zealot (कट्टरपंथी)
A diagram showing the path of planets	- Zodiac (राशि-चक्र)

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Words of Different Categories

Words for *'animals'*		
1.	Amphibian	Living on both land and water.
2.	Terrestrial	Living on land such as cow, dog, etc.
3.	Aquatic	Living in or near water, such as fish, whales, ducks etc.
4.	Arboreal	Living in trees, as most birds, monkeys, etc.
5.	Biped	Having only two feet, such as man, apes and birds.
6.	Carnivorous	Feeding on meat, like dogs, wolves, lions, tigers, etc.
7.	Herbivorous	Feeding on vegetable matter, plant eating.
8.	Nocturnal	Animals that are more active during the night than in the day time, like bats, certain birds, some cats etc.
9.	Oviparous	Animals belonging to a class whose females lay and hatch eggs, like birds, most fish, and reptiles.

Words for 'specific places'		
1.	Aerodrome/ Hangar	Where aeroplanes are kept
2.	Aquarium	Enclosure for keeping domestic fishes
3.	Apiary/Hive	Where bees are kept
4.	Aviary/Nest	Where birds are kept
5.	Arsenal	Where arms and weapons are stored/kept
6.	Bakery	Where bread/biscuits are manufactured
7.	Brewery	Where wine is produced
8.	Cage	Enclosure for domestic animals/birds
9.	Cemetery/ Graveyard	Where dead bodies are burried
10.	Cloak room	Room luggage storing place at a railway station
11.	Confectionery	Where confections or sweets are prepared
12.	Crematorium	Where dead bodies are cremated
13.	Dockyard	Where ships are built

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14.	Distillery	Where liquor/spirits/ whiskey is produced
15.	Dispensary	Out-patient department where medicines are dispensed
16.	Garage	Where cars/vehicles are kept
17.	Granary	Storage place of grains
18.	Mint	Where coins are made
19.	Mortuary	Where dead bodies are temporarily kept (in hospitals
20.	Tannery	Where leather is processed and produced
21.	Treasury	Where treasure (wealth is kept
22.	Wardrobe	An almirah in which clothes are kept
23.	Convent	Where nuns live
24.	Monastery	Where monks live
25.	Barracks	Where soldiers live
26.	Palace	Where king lives
27.	Court	Where a king and his courtiers sit
28.	Byre	Where cows live
29.	Kennel	Where dogs live

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30.	Pen	Where sheep live
31.	Lair/Den	Where tigers/Lions live
	Types of *'women'*	
1.	Winsome	Charmingly or shyly pleasing
2.	Shrew	A nag/an unpleasant woman
3.	Coquette	A flirtatious woman
4.	Virago	A sharp tongued Domineering and violent women
	Types of *'men'*	
1.	Adonis	A handsome man
2.	Tycoon	A powerful businessman
3.	Debonair	Nonchalant, urbane
4.	Suave	Smoothly pleasant, ingratiating
5.	Philanderer	A fickle suitor
6.	Wastrel	An idler or loafer
7.	Curmudgeon	A gruff, irritable old man
8.	Cavalier	A courtly gentleman, gallant
	Words related to *'art and culture'*	
1.	Drama (theatre)	The art of plays and the way they are written and directed.
2.	Opera	Musical plays in which all words are sung.

3.	Ballet	Performances in which dancing and music tell the story without any speaking.
4.	Realism	The style of art in which things, especially unpleasant things are shown as they really are in life.
5.	Minimalism	A style of art that uses only few simple shapes or colours
6.	Baroque	Very decorated style of art that was common in Europe in the 17th and early 18th centuries.
7.	Symbolism	Late 19th century style of art in which images are used as symbols to represent ideas or qualities.
8.	Expressionism	Twentieth century style of painting that expresses feelings rather than showing things in a natural way.
9.	Pastel	Drawing made with coloured crayons, especially soft crayons made of pipe, pigment and gum water.
10.	Ballad	A short story in the form of a poem or a song

11.	Couplet	Two lines of poetry.
12.	Elegy	A sad poem or song.
13.	Epic	Poem, book or film that tells a long story about brave actions and exciting events.
14.	Limerick	Humorous short poem that has five lines.
15.	Sonnet	Poem with 14 lines which rhyme with each other in a fixed pattern.

Figures of speech

1.	Alliteration	The use of several words together, all beginning with the same sound in order to make a special effect, especially in poetry.
2.	Metaphor	A way of describing something by referring to it as something different and suggesting that it has similar qualities to that thing.
3.	Simile	An expression that describes something by comparing it with sth else
4.	Oxymoron	A deliberate combination of two words that seem to be the opposite of each other.

5.	Paradox	The use of statements that seem strange because they involve two ideas or qualities that are very different.
6.	Irony	The use of words that are opposite to what you really mean, often in order to be amusing.
7.	Tautology	Statement in which you say the same thing twice using different words in a way which is not necessary.
8.	Euphemism	A polite word or expression that you use instead of a more direct one to avoid shocking or upsetting someone.
9.	Circumlocution	The practice of using too many words to express an idea, instead of saying it directly.
10.	Hyperbole	A way of describing something by saying it is much bigger, smaller or worse than it actually is.
11.	Personification	The representation of a thing or a quality as a person, in literature or art.

12.	Apposition	When a simple sentence contains two or more noun phrases that describe the same thing or person, appearing one after the other without a word such as 'and' or 'or' between them.
13.	Cliche	An idea or phrase that has been used so much that it is not effective or no longer has any meaning.

Words related to *'law'*

1.	Solicitor	Type of lawyer in Britain who gives legal advice, prepares the necessary documents when property is bought or sold, and defends people, especially in the lower courts of law.
2.	Barrister	Lawyer in Britain who can argue cases in the higher courts of law.
3.	Notary	Someone, especially a lawyer, who has the legal power to make a signed statement or document official.

4.	Counsel	A lawyer who represents you in court.
5.	Litigation	The process of taking claims to a court of law.
6.	Custody	The situation of someone being held in prison until their court appearance
7.	Hearing	Meeting of a court or a special committee to find out the facts about a case.
8.	Allege	To assert that sth is true or that someone has done sth wrong.
9.	Charge	To state officially that someone may be guilty of a crime.
10.	Writ	A document from a court that orders someone to do or not to do something.
11.	Injunction	An order given by a court which tells someone not to do something.
12.	Summons	Official order to appear in a court of law.
13.	Arraign	To make someone come to court to answer a charge against them.

14.	Contempt of court	Disobedience or disrespect towards a court of law.
15.	Perjury	The crime of lying under oath in a court of law.
16.	Verdict	An official decision made in a court of law regarding guilt or innocence.
17.	Acquit	To give a decision in a court that someone is not guilty of a crime.
18.	Jury	Group of ordinary people who listen to the details of a case in court and decide whether someone is guilty or not.
19.	Plaintiff	Someone who brings a legal action against another person in a court of law.
20.	Defendant	The person in a court of law who has been accused of committing an offence.
21.	Prosecutor	A lawyer who is trying to prove in a court of law that someone is guilty of a crime.

Words related to *'political ideologies'*

1.	Conservatism	The political belief that societal change should be minimized.

2.	Capitalism	An economic and political system in which businesses mostly belong to the private owners, and not to the government.
3.	Socialism	An economic and political system in which large industries are owned by the government and taxes are used to redistribute wealth from richer citizens to poorer citizens.
4.	Communism	A political system in which the government controls the production of all food and goods and there is no privately owned property.
5.	Liberalism	The belief in the importance of political, social and economic freedom for individuals.
7.	Fascism	A right wing political system in which people's lives are completely controlled by the state and no political opposition is allowed.

6.	Federalism	Belief in a system of government in which a country consists of a group of states which control their own affairs but which are also controlled by a single national government which makes decisions on foreign affairs.
8.	Democracy	A system of government in which every citizen in the country can vote to select its officials.
9.	Republic	A country governed by elected representatives of the people, and led by President, not a king or queen.
10.	Monarchy	The system in which a country is ruled by a king or a queen.
11.	Totalitarianregime	A political system in which ordinary people have no power and are completely controlled by the government.
12.	Dictatorship	Government by a ruler who has complete power

13.	Diplomatic	The management and negotiations of relationship between countries.
14.	Conspiracy	The act of secretly planning with others to do sth harmful or illegal.
15.	Electoral	Relating to an election or voting.

Types of *'lovers'*		
1.	Acrophile	Lover of mountains/alpine regions
2.	Anthophile	Lover of flowers
3.	Autophile	One who loves to be alone
4.	Bibliophile	Lover of books
5.	Cynophile	Lover of dogs
6.	Demophile	One who loves people or crowds
7.	Dendrophile	Lover of plants and trees
8.	Ergophile	Person who loves to work
9.	Theophile	One who loves God
10.	Xenophile	One who is attracted towards foreign things like culture, people
11.	Zoophile	A person who is devoted to animals and their protection

Types of 'studies'		
1.	Anthology	A collection of selected literary passages
2.	Anthropology	Science of the origins and social relationships of humans
3.	Apology	An expression of regret at having caused trouble for someone
4.	Archaeology	The branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people
5.	Astrology	The study of the positions of the stars and movements of the planets in the belief that influence human affairs
6.	Biology	The science that studies living organisms
7.	Cardiology	The study of the heart and its action and disease
8.	Chronology	An arrangement of events in time
9.	Dermatology	The study of different skin diseases
10.	Ecology	The study of environment as it relates to living organisms
11.	Entomology	The branch of zoology that studies insects

12.	Ethnology	Branch of anthropology dealing with societies and cultures
13.	Etymology	The study of origin/history of words
14.	Geology	Science of the history of the earth
15.	Gerontology	Study of the various aspects of aging
16.	Ichthyology	The branch of zoology that studies fishes
17.	Ideology	An orientation that characterizes the thinking of a group
18.	Morphology	The study of the structure of animals and plants
19.	Oncology	The study and treatment of tumors, cancer
20.	Paleontology	The study of fossils as a guide to the history of life on earth
21.	Pathology	The branch of medical science that studies diseases
22.	Petrology	Study about the origin, composition and structure of rocks
23.	Philology	The humanistic study of language and literature

24.	Physiology	The science dealing with the functioning of organisms
25.	Psychology	The science of mental life
26.	Sociology	The study and classification of human societies
27.	Technology	The practical application of science to a commerce or industry
28.	Terminology	A system of words used to name things in a discipline
29.	Theology	The rational and systematic study of religion
30.	Trilogy	A group of three novels or plays, each complete in itself
31.	Zoology	The branch of biology that studies animals

Types of *'specialist'*

1.	Anesthesiologist	A specialist who administers an anesthetic to a patient before treatment
2.	Anthropologist	A social scientist who specializes in anthropology
3.	Apologist	A person who argues to defend or justify some policy or institution

4.	Archaeologist	A person who studies prehistoric people and their culture
5.	Cardiologist	A specialist in cardiology; a specialist in the structure and function and disorders of the heart
6.	Chronologist	A person who investigates dates of events and transactions
7.	Dermatologist	A doctor who specializes in the physiology and pathology of the skin
8.	Ecologist	A scientist who studies the relation between organisms and their environment
9.	Entomologist	A zoologist who studies insects
10.	Geologist	A specialist in geology
11.	Gerontologist	A specialist in gerontology
12.	Neurologist	A medical specialist in the nervous system and the disorders affecting it
13.	Numerologist	One who studies the occult meanings of numbers and their supposed influence on human life

14.	Paleontologist	A person who studies fossils
15.	Pathologist	A doctor who specializes in the diagnosis of diseases
16.	Philologist	A person who studies the history of languages and literature
17.	Physiologist	A biologist specializing in physiology
18.	Phytologist	A biologist specializing in the study of plants
19.	Psephologist	Someone who studies elections and voting statistics
20.	Psychologist	A scientist trained in psychology
21.	Sociologist	A social scientist who studies the institutions and development of human society
22.	Suffragist	An advocate of the extension of voting rights especially to women

Types of *'government'*

1.	Aristocracy	A form of government run by a privileged or noble class
2.	Autocracy	A government run by a single individual

3.	Bureaucracy	A government with non-elected officials
4.	Gerontocracy	A government consisting of/ run by old people
5.	Kleptocracy	A government run by thieves
6.	Neocracy	A government run by inexperienced or fledgling officials
7.	Stratocracy	A government by military forces.
8.	Plutocracy	A system of government by the wealthy class
9.	Theocracy	A system of government in which priests rule in the name of Gods or a god

Types of '*phobias*'

1.	Achluophobia	Fear of darkness
2.	Acrophobia	Fear of heights
3.	Aerophobia	Fear of flying
4.	Algophobia	Fear of pain
5.	Androphobia	Fear of men
6.	Atychiphobia	Fear of failure
7.	Autophobia	Fear of being alone

8.	Bibliophobia	Fear of books
9.	Cacophobia	Fear of ugliness
10.	Chromophobia	Fear of colors
11.	Cynophobia	Fear of dogs
12.	Dendrophobia	Fear of trees
13.	Entomophobia	Fear of insects
14.	Gamophobia	Fear of marriage
15.	Gynophobia	Fear of women
16.	Hemophobia	Fear of blood
17.	Hydrophobia	Fear of water
18.	Mysophobia	Fear of dirt and germs
19.	Necrophobia	Fear of death or dead things
20.	Noctiphobia	Fear of the night
21.	Nyctophobia	Fear of the dark
22.	Pathophobia	Fear of disease
23.	Pyrophobia	Fear of fire
24.	Sociophobia	Fear of social interaction or evaluation
25.	Somniphobia	Fear of sleep
26.	Thalassophobia	Fear of the ocean
27.	Xenophobia	Fear of strangers or foreigners
28.	Zoophobia	Fear of animals

Types of *'characters'*		
1.	Avaricious	Greedy or having excessive desire of wealth
2.	Capricious	Determined by chance or impulse rather than by necessity
3.	Conscious	Having awareness of surroundings and sensations
4.	Contumacious	Stubbornly and wilfully disobedient to authority
5.	Loquacious	One who talks a lot
6.	Malicious	Intending or intended to cause harm
7.	Perspicacious	Mentally sharp or insightful
8.	Pertinacious	Stubbornly persistent; unyielding
9.	Pugnacious	One who fights a lot
10.	Rapacious	Aggressively greedy or grasping
11.	Sagacious	Having good judgement
12.	Voracious	One who eats a lot

1.	Democide	The act of murder committed by government against its own people

2.	Filicide	The act of killing one's son or daughter
3.	Fratricide	The act of killing one's brother
4.	Genocide	The act of killing a racial or a cultural group
5.	Homicide	The killing of a human being by another human being
6.	Infanticide	Killing a child
7.	Mariticide	The murder of a husband by his wife
8.	Matricide	The act of killing one's mother
9.	Parricide	The act of killing a parent or other near relative
10.	Patricide	The act of killing one's father
11.	Regicide	The act of killing a king
12.	Sororicide	The act of killing one's sister
13.	Suicide	The act of killing oneself
14.	Uxoricide	The act of a person murdering his wife
15.	Vaticide	The act of killing a prophet

Types of '*principles*'

1.	Activism	Vigorous action especially in politics
2.	Altruism	Principle of selfless service

3.	Antagonism	Active opposition to someone
4.	Anthromorphism	Principle of giving human form to god
5.	Antitheism	Opposition to belief in the existence of gods
6.	Aphorism	Short, meaningful saying
7.	Atheism	Disbelief in god
8.	Dadaism	Principle of going against tradition
9.	Deism	Belief in god but disbelief in religion
10.	Euphemism	Saying the harsh in a milder way
11.	Fatalism	The principle in which fate is the supreme
12.	Hedonism	The principle in which pleasure is the ultimate aim
13.	Humanism	Principle of devotion to human good
14.	Individualism	Principle of giving importance only to self
15.	Monotheism	Principle of belief in one God
16.	Narcissism	Principle of self-worship
17.	Nepotism	Favouring unduly one's relative

18.	Pacifism	Principle of total abolition of war
19.	Pantheism	Belief that the universe is god
20.	Plagiarism	Using other's ideas without permission or acknowledgement
21.	Pragmatism	Actuality / matter-of-factness / practical approach
22.	Stoicism	Doing virtue being the only aim of man
23.	Theopantism	Belief that god is the only reality
24.	Zoomorphism	Principle of seeing god in man or in animal
25.	Zootheism	Attribution of divine qualities to animals

Types of *'manias'*

1.	Agromania	Desire to live along especially in an isolated area
2.	Anthomania	Desire of flowers
3.	Bibliomania	A crazy lover of books
4.	Cynomania	Desire of dogs
6.	Dipsomania	Excessive desire of alcohol
7.	Ergomania	Excessive desire to work
8.	Hedomania	Desire of pleasure

9.	Hypomania	A state of increased energy, exhilaration, and irritability
10.	Kleptomania	Desire of stealing things
11.	Melomania	Desire of music
12.	Plutomania	Desire of wealth
13.	Pyromania	Desire of setting things on fire
14.	Sitomania	Desire of eating
15.	Xenomania	Longing for foreign things

Words Denoting Groups

1.	A herd of deer/swine
2.	A flock of geese/sheep
3.	A shoal of fish
4.	A flight of steps/birds
5.	A suit of clothes
6.	A pack of wolves/hounds
7.	A group of islands
8.	A chain of mountains
9.	A herd of cattle
10.	A crowd, or throng, or concourse, or multitude of people
11.	A shower of rain
12.	A sheaf of wheat/grain

13. A series of events
14. A gang of labourers
15. A convoy of partridges
16. A drove of cattle
17. A cluster of galaxy of stars
18. A flight or swarm of locusts
19. A gang of thieves or robbers
20. A range of hills of mountains
21. A bevy of ladies
22. A fell of hair
23. A band of musicians
24. A stud of horses
25. A brood of hens
26. A hoard of gold
27. A kennel of dogs
28. A master of soldiers
29. A squad of soldiers
30. A battery of guns
31. A gallery of pictures
32. A shrubbery of shrubs
33. A commission of enquiry
34. An assembly of people

35.	A crew of sailors
36.	A board of directors
37.	A flock of birds
38.	A clique of people
39.	A bench of magistrates
40.	A troupe of actors
41.	A company of actors
42.	A division of troops
43.	A congregation of worshippers
44.	A constellation of delegates

	Sounds Made by *'animals/birds/things'*	
1.	A sad person	Moan
2.	Baby	Lisp
3.	Bears	Growl
4.	Birds	Hum; Chirp; Warble
5.	Coins	Jingle/tinkle
6.	Fire	Crackle
7.	Parrots	Talk/Squawk
8.	Rain	Patter
9.	River	Murmur
10.	Sheep	Bleat
11.	Sparrows	Chirp; Twitter

12.	Teeth	Chatter
13.	Tigers	Roar; Growl
14.	Hens	Cluck
15.	Horses	Neigh; Snort
16.	Monkeys	Chatter
17.	Water	Ripple
18.	Wind	Whistle

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Idioms & Phrases

A backseat driver	-	Someone who gives unnecessary advice (ऐसा व्यक्ति जो बिना मांगे ही सलाह देता है।)
A bad egg	-	Someone who is dishonest and unreliable (बेईमान और अविश्वसनीय व्यक्ति)
A baker's dozen	-	A group of 13 (13 का समूह)
A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush	-	It is better to have sth small but certain rather than the more possibility of a greater one (उपलब्ध चीज, अनुपलब्ध चीजों से अधिक मूल्यवान है)
A bird's eye view	-	A cursory look/Aerial view (विहंगम-दृश्य, सरसरी निगाह)
A black sheep	-	A disgrace for the family (परिवार के लिए कलंक)
A blessing in disguise	-	Bad thing that turns out to be good. (एक अच्छी बात जो शुरू में बुरी लगें)
A blind alley	-	A situation in which no further progress can be made (ऐसी स्थिति जिसमें आगे कोई प्रगति नहीं की जा सकती)

A bolt from the blue	- An unexpected event (कुछ ऐसा जो अचानक हो)
A bone of contention	- A cause of dispute (झगड़े की जड़, विवाद का कारण)
A bone to pick	- Angry about sth and want to discuss it (झगड़े की जड़ होना)
Above board	- Honest and frank (ईमानदार)
A bowl of cherries	- Life is wonderful and pleasant (जीवन आनदमय होना)
A bull in a China shop	- A clumsy person in a delicate situation (किसी विशेष स्थिति या जगह के लिए अनुपयुक्त व्यक्ति)
A bull market	- Market where prices are rising (बढ़ता हुआ बाजार (Share market))
A catch 22 situation	- A difficult situation in which the solution to a problem is impossible (एक कठिन परिस्थिति जिसमें किसी समस्या का समाधान असंभव हो)
A catch-all	- Sth that includes or covers everything (सब कुछ शामिल करने वाला)
A change of heart	- Changed opinion about someone or sth (किसी के बारे में बदली हुई राय)
A Charley horse	- Cramp or stiffness in a muscle (मांसपेशियों में ऐंठन)

A child's play	-	An easy task (आसान काम)
A chip off the old block	-	A person who is similar to one's parents in behaviour or looks (अपने माता-पिता के समान दिखने वाला व्यक्ति)
A close-fisted person	-	A miserly person (कंजूस व्यक्ति)
A close shave	-	A narrow escape from any danger or disaster (दुर्घटना से बाल-बाल बचना)
A cock and bull story	-	A foolish and concocted story (बेतुकी एवं मनगढ़ंत कहानी)
A cry in the wilderness	-	An unheeded warning (एक अनसुनी चेतावनी)
A cup of Joe	-	A term for a common fellow, guy, or chap (साधारण व्यक्ति के लिए प्रयोग किया गया शब्द)
A daredevil	-	A fearless person (निडर व्यक्ति)
A dark horse	-	An unexpected winner (एक अप्रत्याशित विजेता)
Add fuel to the fire	-	To worsen an already bad situation (खराब स्थिति को और खराब करना)
Add insult to injury	-	To make a bad situation worse (बुरी स्थिति को और बुरा बना देना)

A dead ringer	-	An exact duplicate (किसी चीज का प्रतिरूप/नकल)
A dime a dozen	-	Common and easily available (आसानी से मिल जाने वाला)
A dog's life	-	A miserable existence (दयनीय स्थिति)
A dry run	-	A rehearsal (पूर्वाभ्यास)
A fair-weather friend	-	A selfish friend (स्वार्थी मित्र)
A far cry	-	To be very distant, to be completely different from sth (बहुत दूर, किसी चीज से पूर्णतय: भिन्न/अलग होना)
A feather in one's cap	-	An achievement to be proud of (गर्व करने योग्य उपलब्धि)
A fish out of water	-	In an uncomfortable position (असहज स्थिति में होना)
A flash in the pan	-	Sth that is successful for short time (क्षणिक/कुछ पल की सफलता)
A flash in the pan	-	Sth that is successful for short time (क्षणिक/कुछ पल की सफलता)
A fool's paradise	-	A state of imaginary happiness (हवाई महल/ख्याली पुलाव)
A French leave	-	An unauthorised leave (बिना सूचना के लिया गया अवकाश)

Against the clock	-	In a great hurry to do sth (जल्दबाजी में होना)
A glass ceiling	-	Sth that prevents someone from getting a more important position in their organization (usually used for women) (ऐसी स्थिति/लोग जो उन्नति के मार्ग में बाधक बनते है।)
A good grief	-	An expression of surprise or frustration (आश्चर्यजनक)
A good turn	-	A helpful act (सहायता वाला काम)
A grass widow	-	A woman whose husband is away from home frequently or for a long time, a separated mistress (एक ऐसी औरत जिसका पति अधिकांशत: उससे दूर रहता हो)
A green horn	-	An inexperienced person (अनुभवहीन व्यक्ति)
A grey area	-	An unclear situation (अस्पष्ट स्थिति)
A hair's breadth escape	-	A narrow margin (बाल-बाल बचना)
A hard/tough nut to crack	-	A problem or situation that is difficult to solve or deal with (ऐसी समस्या या स्थिति जिसे हल करना या निपटना कठिन हो)

A Hobson's choice	-	A choice forced upon someone (किसी पर जबरन थोपा गया विकल्प)
A hornet's nest	-	An unpleasant situation (एक बुरी परिस्थिति)
A hot potato	-	A controversial issue (विवादास्पद मुद्दा)
A jaundiced eye	-	A negative view or opinion prejudiced by past experiences. (पहले से किसी के पक्ष में होना)
A leopard can't change it's spots	-	One can't change one's character or personality (व्यक्तित्व को बदलना असंभव होता है।)
All and sundry	-	Everyone without distinction (सभी को शामिल करना)
All bark and no bite	-	Full of talk, but low on action (जो गरजते है, वो बरसते नहीं)
All eyes	-	Watching eagerly/To be attentive (उत्सुकता से देखना/चौकस रहना)
All eyes and ears	-	With full focus & attention (पूरे ध्यान के साथ कुछ करना)
All Greek to me	-	Incomprehensible (समझ से बाहर)
All in all	-	• Having all authority (सभी शक्तियां, अधिकारों का धारक) • On the whole; altogether (पूर्णत:, सामान्यत:)

A lot on one's plate	-	A lot to do/having many responsibilities (एक ही समय पर कई काम बाकी होना)
A man of letters	-	Scholar/a well educated and wise person (ज्ञानी व्यक्ति)
A mare's nest	-	A false invention/a confused situation (झूठी खोज, एक दुविधाजनक स्थिति)
An ace in the hole/An ace up your sleeve	-	A major advantage that one keeps hidden until an ideal time. (छिपा हुआ लाभ)
An Achilles' Heel	-	A vulnerable point or fault in one's character (कमजोर बिंदु)
An apple of one's eye	-	A person of that someone loves very much (आँख का तारा, अतिप्रिय होना)
An arm and a leg	-	Very expensive (बहुत महँगा)
An axe to grind	-	A personal reason for being involved in sth (स्वार्थपूर्त्ति करना)
An eagle eye	-	Sharp vision, Ability to see or observer keenly (तेज निगाह)
A needle in a haystack	-	Sth impossible to find (कुछ ऐसा जिसे खोजना असंभव लगे)
An eye wash	-	A pretence (दिखावा, छलावा)

A nine days' wonder/A seven days' wonder/A one day wonder	-	A short-lived sensation/someone or sth that is successful for a short period only (अल्पकालिक सफलता)
An iron hand	-	Strict and harsh control (सख्त और कठोर नियंत्रण)
An olive branch	-	A gesture of peace (शांति का प्रस्ताव)
A pain in the neck	-	Sb/sth that is very annoying (कोई परेशान करने वाला व्यक्ति/वस्तु)
A Penelope's web	-	An endless job (अंतहीन कार्य)
A piece of cake	-	An easy task (सरल कार्य)
A pie in the sky	-	Sth good that is unlikely to happen (जिसके होने की संभावना न हो)
A pipe dream	-	An illusory plan/An unreal hope on your part (एक भ्रामक योजना)
Apple of discord	-	The cause of dispute, misunderstanding or fight.(विवाद की जड़)
Apples and oranges	-	Unequal comparison (असमान तुलना)
A quick buck	-	Easily and quickly earned money (आसानी से और जल्दी पैसा कमाना)
A rare bird	-	An exceptional person or thing (असाधारण व्यक्ति या वस्तु)

A red letter day	-	A memorable and important day (यादगार दिन (पल))
Argus-eyed	-	Carefully observant or attentive (चौकस, सजग)
Armed to the teeth	-	Fully armed, having many weapons (हथियारों से युक्त)
A rolling stone gathers no moss	-	A person who does not settle in one place for a long time, does not gain any wealth, name or fame (जो व्यक्ति लंबे समय तक एक ही स्थान पर नहीं टिकता, उसे न तो धन, न नाम और न ही प्रसिद्धि मिलती है)
A safe pair of hands	-	A person who can be trusted to do sth efficiently (एक ऐसा व्यक्ति जिस पर किसी कार्य को कुशलता पूर्वक करने के लिए भरोसा किया जा सकता हो)
A scapegoat	-	A person who is blamed for sth that someone else has done (बलि का बकरा)
As clean as a whistle	-	Completely clean or pure(पवित्र होना)
As Cool as a cucumber	-	Calm and composed (शांत और संयमित)
As fit as a fiddle	-	In good health (अच्छे स्वास्थ्य में होना)

As genuine/ phony as a three-dollar bill	-	Completely fake (बिल्कुल नकली या झूठा)
As hard as nails	-	Physically or mentally tough (शारिरिक एवं मानसिक रूप से दृढ व्यक्ति)
A shot in the arm	-	A boost or stimulant (कोई उत्साहवर्द्धक चीज)
A skeleton in the cupboard	-	An embarrassing fact to be kept secret (एक गुप्त भेद जो शर्मिंदगी का कारण बन सकता है।)
A slap on the wrist	-	A mild punishment (चेतावनी, मामूली सजा)
A snake in the grass	-	Hidden enemy (धोखेबाज व्यक्ति, आस्तीन का साँप)
A square deal	-	A honest and fair transaction or trade (ईमानदारी से किया गया लेनदेन)
A storm in a tea cup	-	A lot of anger and worry about trivial things (छोटी छोटी बातों को लेकर बहुत गुस्सा और चिंता करना)
At a snail's pace	-	Very slowly (बहुत धीमी गति से)
At a stone's throw	-	At a close distance (बहुत नजदीक)
At a stretch	-	Continuously (लगातार)
At cross purposes	-	Disagreeing with each other's ideas (असहमति जताना)

At daggers drawn with sb	-	Bitterly hostile towards each other (कट्टर दुश्मनी)
At large	-	Not caught/free/As a whole (पकड़े नहीं जाना, पूरी तरह से)
At loggerheads	-	Disagreeing with (किसी से असहमत होना)
At one's finger tips	-	Readily available and within one's mental grasp (ढूँढने/पहुँचने में सुगम/आसान होना)
At one's wit's end	-	Puzzled and didn't know what to do (उलझा हुआ, हैरान)
At the drop of a dime/hat	-	Without hesitation, Immedia-tely (बिना देरी के)
At the eleventh hour	-	At the last moment (अंतिम समय पर)
A vicious cycle	-	A sequence of events that compound each other (जब एक समस्या दूसरी समस्या का कारण बनती है।)
A wet blanket	-	Someone who ruins other people's fun (मजा किरकिरा करने वाला)
A whale of a time	-	Enjoy oneself very much (असाधारण रूप से मजेदार या रोमांचक अनुभव प्राप्त करना)
A white elephant	-	A costly but useless possession (कीमती लेकिन अनुपयोगी वस्तु)

TOPPERS' WISDOM

A wild goose chase	-	A futile search/effort (निरर्थक खोज/प्रयास)
A wolf in sheep's clothing	-	A dangerous person pretending to be harmless (दोस्त के भेष में दुश्मन)
Back to square one	-	Come to the original point (मुख्य मुद्दे पर चर्चा करना)
Bad blood	-	Hostility between people (किसी के प्रति नफरत होना)
Bag and baggage	-	With all one's possessions (बोरिया-बिस्तर समेत)
Bark up the wrong tree	-	Doing wrong thing to achieve sth intended (गलत जगह संदेह करना)
Be all ears	-	To listen attentively (ध्यान से सुनना)
Beam/grin/smile from ear to ear	-	Smiling broadly, to look extremely happy (बड़ी मुस्कान के साथ खुश दिखना)
Bear the brunt of	-	To endure the impact of sth (बुरा प्रभाव सहन करना, खामियाजा भुगतना)
Bear the palm	-	To be a winner (विजयी होना)
Beat a dead horse	-	To make a futile effort (व्यर्थ का प्रयास करना)
Beat a retreat	-	To leave a situation/to run away from a difficult situation (हड़बड़ा कर भागना, पीछे हट जाना)

Beat around/ about the bush	-	To avoid discussing the main topic (मुख्य मुद्दे से हटकर इधर-उधर की बातें करना)
Beat the rap	-	To escape or avoid blame or punishment (दोष या दंड से बच जाना)
Be hard up	-	(To be) short of money (धन की कमी)
Behind closed doors	-	Discussed or done secretly (गुप्त रूप से चर्चित/की गई)
Behind the scenes	-	Unknown to everyone (जिसे कोई न जानता हो)
Bells and whistles	-	Attractive but unnecessary features added to products (आकर्षक लेकिन अनावश्यक सुविधाएं/विशेषताएं)
Bell the cat	-	To do the impossible task/To take on a dangerous task (असंभव कार्य करना/कोई जोखिम भरा कार्य करना)
Bend over backwards	-	To exert a lot of effort towards some end (बहुत अधिक प्रयास करना)
Be snowed under	-	To be busy, to have too much to do (व्यस्त होना)
Be taken aback	-	To be surprised (हैरान होना)
Better late than never	-	Better to arrive late than not to come at all (देर आये दुरुस्त आये/ना आने से बेहतर है देर से आना)

Between a rock and a hard place	-	To be stuck in two equally unpleasant situations (दो समान रूप से खतरनाक स्थितियों के बीच फँसना)
Between Scylla and Charybdis	-	Choice between two unpleasant alternatives (दो अप्रिय विकल्पों के बीच चुनाव)
Between the devil and the deep blue sea	-	Between two equally unacceptable choices (दो अप्रिय विकल्पों के बीच चुनाव)
Bid defiance to sth	-	To ignore sth (किसी बात को नजर अंदाज करना)
Bide one's time	-	To wait for the right time (सही समय का इंतजार करना)
Bigger fish to fry	-	Sth more important to do (कोई और ज्यादा महत्वपूर्ण कार्य होना)
Birds of the same feather	-	People with similar characteristics (समान आचरण और गुणों वाले व्यक्ति)
Bite off more than you can chew	-	To take on more responsibility than one can handle (क्षमता से अधिक कार्यभार लेना)
Bite the bullet	-	To decide to do sth difficult or unpleasant that one has been putting off or hesitating over (किसी कठिन कार्य को करने के लिए ठान लेना)

Bite the dust	-	To suffer a defeat/To die (दम तोड़ना, असफल होना)
Black and blue	-	Badly bruised/injured (बुरी तरह से घायल)
Blaze a trail	-	To be the first to do sth new and important (कोई नया काम शुरू करने वाला प्रथम व्यक्ति)
Blow hot and cold	-	Vacillate/To change your opinion too often (एक कथन पर न टिकना)
Blow/let off steam	-	To get rid of your energy or strong emotion by doing sth active or noisy (थकना)
Blow one's own trumpet	-	To boast about one's own qualities (अपनी खुद की तारीफ करना/शेखी बघारना)
Blue blood	-	Member of a noble, socially prominent family (कुलीन लोग, खानदानी, समृद्ध)
Bob's your uncle	-	It becomes easily and quickly achievable (काम बन जाना)
Body and soul	-	Wholly and entirely (पूर्ण रूप से)
Boil down to	-	To have a particular thing as the main or central part (किसी चीज का सार होना)

Boil the ocean	-	Try to do sth impossible (असंभव कार्य करने का प्रयास करना)
Born with silver spoon in one's mouth	-	Born in a very rich family (अमीर परिवार में पैदा होना)
Bread and butter	-	Means of livelihood (जीविका का माध्यम)
Break a leg	-	To wish someone good luck (शुभकामनाएं देना)
Break fresh/new ground	-	To do sth that was not done before (कुछ ऐसा करना जो पहले कभी न हुआ हो)
Break sweat	-	To use a lot of energy or effort (अधिक प्रयत्न करना)
Break the ice	-	To say or do sth that makes people more relaxed especially at the beginning of a meeting/to start talking (सामान्यतः पहली मुलाकात में चुप्पी तोड़कर बातचीत शुरू करना।)
Breast the tape	-	To win a race (दौड़/रेस जीतना)
Bring home the bacon	-	To earn the money that is needed to live (आजीविका कमाना)
Bring someone to book	-	To punish/scold someone (किसी को दण्ड देना)
Build castles in the air	-	To think of impossible hopes and dreams. (हवाई महल/ख्याली पुलाव बनाना)

Burn one's bridges	-	To make it impossible to return to an earlier state (वापसी के सभी रास्ते/संभावनाओं को खत्म करना)
Burn one's finger	-	To suffer a loss by acting rashly (नुकसान होना)
Burn the midnight oil	-	To work/read late into the night (देर रात तक काम/मेहनत/पढ़ाई करना)
Bury the hatchet	-	To forget past quarrels (पुरानी झगड़े को भुला देना)
Butter fingers	-	A clumsy person/A person who often drops things (अनाड़ी)
Butterflies in one's stomach	-	Feel nervous (किसी कार्य को करने के पहले घबड़ाना)
Buy a lemon	-	To buy sth that is of much little value (कोई ऐसी वस्तु खरीदना जिसका मूल्य/महत्व कम हो।)
Buy the farm	-	Stop living (जीने की इच्छा छोड़ देना)
By and by	-	Gradually (धीरे-धीरे, क्रमशः)
By and large	-	On the whole (सामान्य रूप से)
By fair means or foul	-	To get one's way with honesty or dishonesty (ईमानदारी या बेईमानी से अपना काम बनाना)
By hook or by crook	-	Using whatever methods necessary (किसी भी तरीके से)

By leaps and bounds	-	Swiftly (तेजी से)
By the ear	-	By improvisation (कामचलाऊ)
By the skin of one's teeth	-	By a very narrow margin (बहुत कम अंतर से बचना)
Call a spade a spade	-	To talk in a straightforward manner (बिना घुमाये फिराये बात करना)
Call it a day	-	To stop working on sth because you don't want to do anymore (किसी कार्य को बाद के लिए स्थगित कर देना)
Call the shots	-	To be the person in charge (प्रभारी होना/बनना)
Care a hang	-	Showing no interest (किसी चीज में रुचि न लेना)
Carry a chip on one's shoulder	-	An angry attitude from someone who feels unfairly treated (बीते समय में हुए दुर्व्यवहार के कारण नाराज रहना)
Carry the day	-	To win/get success (जीत हासिल करना)
Cast aside	-	To reject/To stop thinking about (अस्वीकार करना)
Cast a slur upon	-	To damage/to bring discredit (क्षतिग्रस्त करना)

Catch a tartar	-	To catch an opponent more powerful than imagined (अपने से शक्तिशाली दुशमन से सामना होना)
Catch red-handed	-	Catch at the moment doing of sth wrong (अवैध काम करते हुए पकड़ा जाना)
Cat's whiskers/ meow/pajamas	-	To be better than everyone else (दूसरों से अच्छा होना)
Chapter and verse	-	An exact reference or authority (सटीक संदर्भ)
Chewing the cud	-	To think slowly and carefully about sth (किसी चीज के बारे में विचार करना)
Chew the fat	-	To talk to sb in an informal and friendly way (गपशप करना)
Chew the scenery	-	To act overly emotional (अत्यधिक भावना प्रकट करना)
Chicken hearted	-	Sb who lacks courage and is easily frightened (डरपोक व्यक्ति)
Come in handy	-	To be useful (उपयोगी सिद्ध होना)
Come out swinging	-	To start sth in strong, forceful way (काम को जोश के साथ शुरू करना)
Come rain or shine	-	Under any circumstances (किसी भी परिस्थिति में)

Come to blows	-	To start fighting after a disagreement (विवाद के बाद किसी से झगड़ा करना)
Come to the point	-	To speak plainly about the real issue (असली मुद्दे पर खुलकर बात करना)
Come what may	-	No matter what happens (किसी भी कीमत पर)
Cook ones goose	-	To interfere with, disrupt or ruin sth for sb (किसी के लिए कुछ बर्बाद करना)
Cook the books	-	To falsify financial records (वित्तीय रिकॉर्ड में हेर-फेर करना)
Couch Potato	-	A lazy person/A person who watches too much television (आलसी व्यक्ति/एक व्यक्ति जो बहुत अधिक टेलीविजन देखता है।)
Crack someone up	-	To make someone laugh (किसी को हँसाने के लिए)
Crocodile tears	-	False tears (झूठी सहानुभूति)
Cross one's mind	-	To think of sth (कुछ सोचना)
Cross swords	-	To fight (लड़ाई करना)
Cross the bridge	-	To solve the problem (समस्या का समाधान करना)

Cross the Rubicon	-	To make an irreversible change (कोई अटल कदम उठाना)
Cry for the moon	-	To make an impractical or unreasonable request (अव्यवहारिक या अनुचित अनुरोध करना)
Cry over spilt milk	-	To feel sorry over a mistake that can't be changed (व्यर्थ पछताना)
Cry wolf	-	To raise false alarm of help (मदद की झूठी पुकार लगाना)
Cry your eyes out	-	To cry a lot about a problem or situation (किसी समस्या को लेकर बहुत पछताना)
Cut and dried	-	Already decided/settled (पहले से निर्धारित किया गया)
Cut a poor/sorry figure	-	To put a bad impression (बुरा प्रभाव छोड़ना)
Cut corners	-	To do sth perfunctorily so as to save time or money (जल्दबाजी में काम की गुणवत्ता का ध्यान रखे बिना कोई काम करना)
Cut no ice	-	Have no influence or effect. (कोई प्रभाव न पड़ना)
Cut no ice	-	Have no influence or effect. (कोई प्रभाव न पड़ना)

Cut one short	-	To interrupt someone (किसी को बाधित करना, दखल देना)
Cut straight to the chase	-	To avoid unnecessary introduction and go to the more important part (महत्त्वपूर्ण भाग पर ध्यान केन्द्रित करना)
Cut the mustard	-	To reach the expected or necessary standard (सफल होना)
Cut to the chase	-	To get to the point (सीधे मुद्दे पर आना)
Cut to the quick	-	To hurt intentionally (जानबूझ कर चोट पहुँचाना)
Dance to someone's tune	-	To do what others want you to do (वही करना जो दूसरे आपसे कराना चाहते है)
Dead men's shoes	-	A job that one takes over from sb who has unexpectedly death. (किसी की आकस्मिक मृत्यु के बाद उसका काम किसी और को मिलना)
Die in harness	-	To continue an occupation till death/ To die while working (सेवा के दौरान मृत्यु हो जाना/किसी पेशे को जिंदगीभर करना)
Dodged a bullet	-	To narrowly avoid situation (बाल-बाल बचना)
Dog eat dog	-	Ruthlessly competitive (कठोर और प्रतिस्पर्धात्मक माहौल)

Donkey's years	-	A very long time (लम्बा समय)
Do sth by the skin of one's teeth	-	Just manage to do sth (मुश्किल से कुछ कर पाना)
Down for the count	-	Feeling tired and give up (हार मान लेना या असफल होना)
Down the tubes	-	To be failing completely (पूरी तरह से असफल होना)
Down-to-earth	-	Practical and direct (व्यावहारिक व्यक्ति)
Drag one's feet	-	To delay taking a decision (निर्णय लेने में देर करना)
Draw a blank	-	To get no results (असफल होना)
Drill into one's heads	-	To emphasize repeatedly (बार-बार समझाना)
Easier said than done	-	Not as easy as it appears to be (कहना आसान होता है करना मुश्किल)
Eat a humble pie	-	To feel sorry and apologies for a mistake (विनम्रता से माफी मांगना, नाक रगड़ना)
Eat crow	-	To admit that one is wrong (गलती स्वीकार करना)
Eat like a bird	-	To eat very little (बहुत कम खाना)
Eat like a horse	-	To eat too much (बहुत अधिक खाना)

Eat one's hat	-	To be certain about outcome being in a particular way (किसी घटना के परिणाम को लेकर पूर्णत: आश्वस्त होना)
Eggs on one's face	-	Embarrassed because of one's action (अपनी हरकत के कारण शर्मिंदा होना)
Elbow grease	-	Hard physical efforts (कठिन शारीरिक प्रयास)
Elbow room	-	Very little freedom (ना के बराबर छूट)
Every cloud has a silver lining	-	Every difficult situation has a hopeful aspect to it (किसी भी कठिन परिस्थिति में कुछ आशाजनक होता है।)
Face the music	-	To accept unpleasant consequences (करनी का परिणाम भुगतना)
Fair and square/ Fairly & squarely	-	Honest/Honestly (ईमानदारी से/नियमों के अनुसार)
Fall flat	-	To fail to have an effect (प्रभाव डालने में विफल)
Fall foul of	-	To get into trouble because of failing to do what is required by (the law, a rule, etc.) (गैर कानूनी काम करके परेशानी में पड़ना)
Fall on deaf ears	-	To be ignored (नजरअंदाज होना)
Fall out with someone	-	To stop being friendly after an argument (किसी से दोस्ती खत्म करना)

Feast one's eyes on	-	To gaze at sth with pleasure (किसी चीज को खुशी से देखना)
Feather their own nest	-	To promote their own interest (अपने हितों को बढ़ावा देना)
Feel the pinch	-	To have less money than you used to have before/Experience hardship (पैसों की तंगी महसूस होना/ परेशानी का सामना करना)
Few and far between	-	Not very many or not appearing very frequently (बहुत कम)
Fight shy of	-	To try to avoid sth (दूर रहना, बचने की कोशिश करना)
Find oneself in troubled waters	-	(To be) in difficulties (कठिन परिस्थितियों में होना)
Find one's feet	-	To begin to understand the work and feeling confident (काम को समझने लगना और आत्मविश्वास महसूस करना)
Finger in every pie	-	Part of many things (बहुत सी चीजों में शामिल होना)
First and foremost	-	Most important aspect (सबसे महत्वपूर्ण पहलू)
Fish in troubled waters	-	To take advantage of a difficult situation (कठिन परिस्थिति का लाभ उठाना)

Five-finger discount	-	To steal from a shop (दुकान से चोरी करना)
Flog a dead horse	-	To waste time on useless things (फालतू कार्यों में समय बर्बाद करना)
Fly into a passion	-	To become angry suddenly (अचानक गुस्सा होना)
Fly off the handle	-	To lose one's temper suddenly and unexpectedly (अचानक से अपना आपा खोना)
Foam at the mouth	-	To be enraged and show it (क्रोध प्रदर्शन करना)
Follow suit	-	To do the same as others (दूसरों का अनुसरण करना)
Food for thought	-	Sth worth thinking seriously about (कोई चीज जिसके बारे में चिन्तन किया जा सके)
For good	-	For ever (हमेशा के लिए)
Forty winks	-	A short nap (एक छोटी सी झपकी)
From cradle to grave	-	Throughout one's life (पालने से कब्र तक, जीवनपर्यन्त)
From far and wide	-	In all directions (सभी दिशाओं में)
Full of beans	-	Lively/full of energy (जोश से भरा हुआ)

Full of hot air	-	To talk a lot of rubbish/talking nonsense (मूर्खतापूर्ण बातें करना)
Get a foot in the door	-	To have a chance to do sth (कुछ करने के लिए मौका पाना)
Get a second wind	-	To have renewed energy (पुनः शक्ति/जोश/ऊर्जा प्राप्त करना)
Get down to brass tacks	-	To start taking up the most important facts of a situation (किसी स्थिति के सबसे महत्वपूर्ण तथ्यों को समझना)
Get down to brass tacks	-	To start taking up the most important facts of a situation (किसी स्थिति के सबसे महत्वपूर्ण तथ्यों को समझना)
Get in some-one's hair	-	To annoy someone, usually by being present all the time (हर समय मौजूद रहकर परेशान करना)
Get into a scrape	-	To become involved in a difficult or troublesome situation, often due to one's own actions or decisions (मुसीबत में पड़ जाना)
Get into hot water	-	To get into trouble (मुसीबत में फंसना)
Get itchy feet	-	To want to travel or do sth New (घुमने या कुछ नया करने की चाहत होना)

Get it off the chest	-	To tell someone sth that was worrying you (दिल का बोझ हल्का करना)
Get on/along like a house on fire	-	To get on extremely with someone (किसी के साथ मिलकर रहना/अच्छा तालमेल बिठाना)
Get one's dander up	-	To lose one's temper (आग बबूला होना)
Get on one's nerve	-	To annoy or irritate someone. (परेशान करना)
Get out of hand	-	To become difficult to control (स्थिति का नियंत्रण से बाहर हो जाना)
Get someone's goat	-	To irritate someone (किसी को परेशान करना)
Get the axe	-	To lose the job (नौकरी खोना)
Get the hang of	-	To learn how to operate or do (sth) (किसी कला को सीखना)
Get up on the wrong side of the bed	-	Someone who is having a horrible day (कोई ऐसा व्यक्ति जिसका दिन बहुत बुरा गुजरा हो)
Get your act together	-	To start to organize yourself so that you do things in an effective way (प्रभावी रूप से कार्य करना)
Give a piece of one's mind	-	To rebuke someone strongly (किसी को कड़ी फटकार लगाना)

Give it a whirl	-	To attempt to do sth, often for the first time (पहली बार कोशिश करना)
Give someone a taste of their own medicine	-	To mistreat someone in the same way they have treated others (किसी के साथ वैसा ही दुर्व्यवहार करना जैसा उन्होंने दूसरों के साथ किया हो)
Give someone the cold shoulder	-	To ignore someone (किसी को अनदेखा करना)
Give the slip	-	To escape (भाग जाना)
Give up the ghost	-	To stop working/to die (कोई काम करना बंद कर देना, मर जाना)
Glad to see the back of	-	To be happy when a person leaves (किसी के चले जाने के बाद खुश रहना)
Go against the grain	-	Sth in conflict with one's value system (जो आपके विचारों के विरूद्ध हो)
Go around in circles	-	To be very active but with no results (मेहनती होने के बाद भी सफल ना होना)
Go back to the drawing board	-	To start planning all over again (नये सिरे से शुरूआत करना)
Go bananas	-	To become angry, irrational or excited (पगला जाना)
Go belly up	-	To fail completely/to go bankrupt (असफल होना, दिवालिया होना)

Go cold turkey	-	To stop an addiction completely (किसी आदत को पूरी तरह छोड़ देना)
Go down in flames	-	To fail completely (पूरी तरह से विफल होना)
Go from rags to riches	-	From very poor to very rich (रंक से राजा बनना)
Go off at a tangent	-	To change the subject immediately (तुरंत विषय बदलना)
Go the extra mile	-	To go above and beyond whatever is required for the task at hand (किसी काम के लिए जो कुछ भी आवश्यक है उससे परे जाना)
Go through fire and water	-	To pass through all types of hardships (सभी प्रकार की कठिनाइयों से गुजरना)
Go to the dogs	-	To become worse (बर्बाद हो जाना, नष्ट हो जाना)
Go to the wall	-	To fail (असफल होना)
Grasp/clutch/catch at a straw/straws	-	Trying to find some way to succeed when nothing you choose is likely to work (सफलता के लिए रास्ता खोजना)
Grease someone's palm	-	To bribe someone (रिश्वत देना)

Greener pastures	-	A place or thing that is an improvement on one's current situation. (सही स्थिति की ओर बढ़ना)
Green-eyed	-	Envious or jealous (ईर्ष्यालु/किसी के प्रति जलन भावना)
Grist to one's/ the mill	-	Sth that provides useful advantage (लाभदायक)
Halcyon days	-	Period of calm during the winter, when storms don't occur/Peaceful days (आनंदमय दिन, शीतकाल में शांति का समय)
Hale and hearty	-	Strong and healthy (मजबूत और स्वस्थ)
Hand and glove	-	Very intimate terms (घनिष्ठ संबंध)
Handle with kid gloves	-	To treat sth very delicately or carefully (किसी काम को सावधानी से करना)
Hands down	-	Easily and without a doubt (आसानी से और बिना किसी संदेह के)
Hang in there	-	Don't give up (हार न मानना)
Hang up your boots	-	To take retirement (सेवानिवृत्ति लेना)
Hard and fast	-	Strict/not to be changed (कठोर)
Hard of hearing	-	Partially deaf (आंशिक रूप से बहरा होना)

Hard to swallow	-	Difficult to believe (अविश्वसनीय)
Haste is waste	-	Doing things in a hurry does not give fruitful results (जल्दबाजी में किया गया काम खराब होता है।)
Hats off to someone	-	Congratulations to/praise for someone (शुभकामनाएं, प्रशंसा करना)
Have a bash	-	To try or attempt (sth) (प्रयास करना)
Have a bee in bonnet	-	To talk and think a lot/An obsessed person (भूत सवार होना (जुनूनी व्यक्ति))
Have a nodding/ passing	-	Know sb/sth slightly (किसी वस्तु/ व्यक्ति के नाम-मात्र से परिचित होना)
Have cold feet	-	To become nervous or frightened (घबराना/डर जाना)
Have skin in the game	-	Bear financial risk by investing in sth (जोखिम भरा कार्य करना)
Head in the clouds	-	Being absent minded (दिन में सपने देखना)
Heart and soul	-	With all effort you can put (पूर्णत: समर्पित होकर)
High and dry	-	Abandoned (छोड़ा हुआ, परित्यक्त)
High and mighty	-	Proud people (घमंडी या अहंकारी लोग)

Highest priority	-	First and foremost (सर्वाधिक महत्वपूर्ण)
His heart's content	-	As much as he wanted to (जरूरत के अनुसार प्राप्त)
Hit a brick wall	-	To encounter an obstacle (रुकावट का सामना करना)
Hit below the belt	-	Unfairly and cruelly (क्रूर और अनुचित तरीके से)
Hit the books	-	To study hard (बहुत मेहनत से पढ़ाई करना)
Hit the jackpot	-	To be very successful at sth (अत्यधिक सफल होना)
Hit the nail on the head	-	To do sth exactly right (सही वक्त पर सही काम करना)
Hit the roof	-	To become angry suddenly (अचानक गुस्सा हो जाना)
Hit the sack/hay	-	To go to sleep (सोने जाना)
Hold a brief for	-	To support someone's cause (समर्थन करना)
Hold good	-	To remain valid (वैध/मान्य होना)
Hold one's horses	-	To tell someone to stop and consider carefully (किसी को संयम/धैर्य से काम करने की सलाह देना)

Hold water	-	To appear to be valid or reasonable (विश्वास योग्य होना)
Hue and cry	-	Protest (विरोध करना)
I don't buy it	-	I am not convinced (यकीन ना होना)
Ignorance is bliss	-	To remain ignorant of things that may cause stress (परेशानी का कारण बनने वाली चीजों से अनजान रहना कभी-कभी अच्छा रहता है)
Ill at ease	-	Feel uncomfortable or worried in a situation (किसी परिस्थिति में चिंतित या असहज महसूस करना)
In a nutshell	-	Briefly and concisely (संक्षिप्त रूप से)
In a pickle	-	In trouble (मुसीबत में होना)
In a pink	-	A state of good-health (अच्छा स्वास्थ्य, सेहतमंद)
In apple pie-order	-	Completely arranged (सुव्यवस्थित)
In a tight corner	-	(In) a very difficult situation to escape from (कठिन/विषम परिस्थिति)
In black and white	-	In writing (लिखित रूप से)
In cold blood	-	Deliberately and cruelly (जानबूझकर/निर्दयतापूर्वक)
In deep water	-	In great difficulty (बड़ी मुश्किल में)

In dire straits	-	In a very bad or difficult situation (मुश्किल में होना)
In fits and starts	-	Irregularly (अनियमित)
In full swing	-	To be very active (पूरी तरह से सक्रिय/ जोर शोर में)
In groove	-	Starting to perform very well (बहुत अच्छा काम शुरू करना)
In high spirits	-	Cheerful (आनंद एवं जोश से भरपूर)
In queer street	-	In debt (कर्ज में)
Ins and outs	-	Detailed description (पूर्ण विवरण)
In seventh heaven	-	Extremely happy (अत्यधिक खुश होना)
In the blink of an eye	-	Within a very short period of time (बहुत ही कम समय में)
In the dark	-	Know sth others are aware of (किसी ऐसी जानकारी से बेखबर होना जिसे बाकी लोग जानते हो)
In the doldrums	-	In low spirits and despair (उदास या निराश अवस्था में)
In the driver's seat	-	To have control (हाथ में बागडोर होना)
In the eye of a storm	-	Deeply involved in a difficult situation (विवादास्पद स्थिति में शामिल होना)

In the fast lane	-	A life filled with excitement (उत्साह से भरा जीवन)
In the heat of the moment	-	At time when you cannot think carefully (क्रोध के कारण बिना सोचे समझे कुछ कहना या करना)
In the long run	-	Eventually/In the end (अंत में)
In the nick of time	-	At the last possible moment (अंतिम संभव क्षण में)
In the same boat	-	To be in the same difficult situation as someone else (किसी और के समान कठिन परिस्थिति में होना)
In the teeth of	-	In direct opposition to (सीधे विरोध में)
In two minds	-	To be in a dilemma (असमंजस में होना)
In vogue	-	In fashion (प्रचलन में)
In your birthday suit	-	Not wearing any clothes, naked (बिना वस्त्रों के होना (नग्न))
It's a small world	-	You frequently see the same people in different places (बार-बार मिलना)
It takes two to tango	-	For an argument both parties are equally responsible (किसी विवाद/बहस के लिये दोनों पक्षों का समान रूप से जिम्मेदार होना)

Ivory tower	-	A place or situation remote from problems and practical affairs of normal life (दुनियाँदारी से दूर)
Jack of all trades	-	One who can do many things skilfully (कई कार्यो में कुशल व्यक्ति)
Judge a book by its cover	-	To evaluate someone's worth by their outward appearance (किसी के बाहरी गुणों को देखकर उसका आंकलन करना)
Jump on the bandwagon	-	Follow a trend (किसी प्रचलन को बिना सोचे -समझे अपना लेना)
Jump out of one's skin	-	To be extremely surprised (अत्यधिक हैरान होना)
Jump the gun	-	To start sth too soon or act hastily (जल्दबाजी से/समय से पूर्व कार्य करना)
Kangaroo court	-	False court that doesn't follow the legal standards (गैर-कानूनी कचहरी)
Keep abreast of	-	To keep oneself updated (किसी चीज की जानकारी रखना)
Keep an eye on	-	To watch over closely/attentively (ध्यान से देखना/नजर रखना)
Keep a stiff upper lip	-	To remain expressionless (अभिव्यक्तिहीन होना)

Keep a straight face	- Not laugh or change your expression even though you want to laugh (अपने हावभाव छुपाना मुख्यत: हंसी)
Keep one's head	- To remain calm (शांत रहना)
Keep someone at arm's length	- To avoid becoming too close or friendly with someone (घनिष्ठ मित्रता से बचना)
Keep/stay/steer clear of	- To avoid or keep away from (किसी चीज से दूरी बनाना)
Keep sth under your hat	- To not tell anyone about sth (जानकारी छिपाना)
Keep the wolf from the door	- To avoid starvation (भुखमरी से बचना)
Keep up appearances	- To maintain an expression of well being (अपना दुख/स्थिति को जाहिर न होने देना)
Keep up with the Joneses	- To show that one is as good as other people by getting what they have and doing what they do (देखा देखी करना)
Kick the bucket	- To die (निधन होना, मर जाना)
Kick up a fuss/row/stink	- To make a big disturbance (बहुत हंगामा मचाना)

Kick up a row	-	To cause a disturbance (गड़बड़ी पैदा करना)
Kill two birds with one stone	-	To achieve two things by doing a single action (एक ही काम करके दो चीजें हासिल करना)
Know inside out	-	To know sth thoroughly (किसी चीज को पूरी तरह से जानना)
Know like the back of one's hand	-	To have detailed knowledge of sth (किसी चीज का विस्तृत ज्ञान होना)
Last resort	-	Last option after all others have be tried (अंतिम विकल्प)
Latin and Greek	-	Incomprehensible (समझ में न आने लायक)
Lay our heads together	-	To work in consultation (मिलकर काम करना)
Lead someone by the nose	-	To control someone completely (किसी को पूरी तरह से नियंत्रित करना)
Learn the ropes	-	To learn how to do a job or activity (किसी काम को करने का तरीका सीखना)
Leave no stone unturned	-	To make all possible efforts (हर संभव प्रयास करना)
Leave sb in the lurch	-	To desert someone in his difficulties (मुसीबत में छोड़ देना)

Left handed compliment	- An insult in the disguise of an expression of praise (प्रशंसा के रूप में अपमानजनक टिप्पणी करना)
Left out in the cold	- To be ignored (नजर अंदाज करना)
Lend an ear	- To pay attention to (ध्यान देना/ध्यान से सुनना)
Lend/give sb a hand	- To help someone (किसी की मदद करना)
Lend me your ears	- To politely ask for someone's full attention (अपनी बातों पर ध्यान देने के लिये विनती करना)
Let bygones be bygones	- To forgive and forget (माफ करना और भूल जाना)
Let sleeping dogs lie	- To leave a situation alone so as to avoid worsening it. (किसी समस्या को अनदेखा करना)
Let the cat out of the bag	- To reveal a secret (कोई रहस्य उजागर करना)
Light at the end of tunnel	- Hope of success, happiness after a long period of difficulty (कठिन समय में सफलता की आशा की खुशी)
Like a dying duck in a thunderstorm	- Dejected (उदास)

Like nailing jelly to the tree	-	Incredibly foolish and next to impossible (मूर्खतापूर्ण कार्य करना)
Lily-livered	-	Cowardly or fearful (कायर या डरपोक)
Little/no love lost	-	Persons who do not like each other at all (एक दूसरे को नापसंद करने वाले लोग)
Live from hand to mouth	-	To be extremely poor, having only enough money to provide food and shelter (किसी प्रकार गुजारा करना)
Loaves and fishes	-	Materialist wealth (सबूत देना)
Lock horns	-	To fight with someone (किसी से लड़ना)
Lock, stock and barrel	-	Completely/including every-thing (पूरी तरह/सब कुछ)
Long in the tooth	-	To be too old to do sth (बहुत ही पुराना, प्रचलन के बाहर)
Look before you leap	-	To think carefully of the consequences (परिणामों के बारे में ध्यान से सोचना)
Loosen the purse strings	-	Allow more money to be spent. (ज्यादा खर्च करना)
Lose face	-	To become less respected by others (नाक कटाना)

Lose ground	-	To become less acceptable (पीछे हटना, अवनति की ओर जाना)
Lose one's head	-	To lose one's self-control (आत्मसंयम खोना)
Lose (one's) marbles	-	To go insane/To be or become mentally deficient, incompetent (पागल होना)
Lose your touch	-	Not to be as successful as previously (पहले की तरह सफल न होना)
Make a bee line	-	To stand in a queue (कतार में खड़े होना)
Make a clean breast	-	To confess one's crime (अपना गुनाह कबूल करना)
Make a fuss of sb	-	To give someone a lot of attention (खास देखरेख करना)
Make a pig's ear	-	To do sth badly, wrongly, or awkwardly (अटपटे ढंग से काम करना)
Make both ends meet	-	To have just enough money to live (गुजारा कर पाने जितना ही कमा पाना)
Make no bones about	-	To state sth clearly (स्पष्टरूप रूप से बताना)
Make one's blood boil	-	To make someone extremely angry (किसी को गुस्सा दिलाना)

Make one's mark	-	To attain success/ Attain recognition (सफलता पाना/मान्यता प्राप्त करना)
Make out of whole cloth	-	Entirely false and fabricated (पूरी तरह से झूठा और मनगढ़ंत)
Make up one's mind	-	To decide to do sth (कुछ करने का ठान लेना)
Memory like sieve	-	Poor memory (कमजोर याददाश्त)
Milk and water	-	Weak ideas, insipid (नासमझ, कमजोर विचार)
Mind one's p's and q's	-	To be careful about behaving in a polite or proper way (विनम्र व्यवहार को बनाये रखना)
Miss the bus/ boat	-	To miss an opportunity (अवसर चूकना या खो देना)
Move the goal-posts	-	To change the rules while someone is trying to sth in order to make it difficult (किसी कार्य को किसी के लिए और कठिन बनाना बीच में ही नियम बदलकर)
Mull sth over	-	To think carefully about sth for a long time (ध्यान से सोचना)
Neck and crop	-	Totally and completely (पूर्णतः/पूरी तरह से)

Neck of the woods	- Neighbourhood (पड़ोसी)
Nerves of steel	- An absence of fear or anxiety (भय या चिंता का अभाव)
New kid on the block	- Someone new to the group or area. (किसी दल में आने वाला नया व्यक्ति)
Nip someone in the bud	- To destroy early (शुरूआत में ही खत्म कर देना)
Nobody's fool	- Not easily deceived (आसानी से धोखा न खाने वाला)
Not mince one's words	- To speak in a very direct and honest way without worrying about offending sb (सीधे बोल देना (किसी की परवाह किए बगैर))
Not to mince matters	- To speak directly and honestly, without avoiding unpleasant truths. (साफ सुथरी बाते करना)
Off and on	- Sometimes but not regularly (कभी-कभी)
Of the first water	- Of the best quality (उत्तम गुणवत्ता का)
Once bitten, twice shy	- More careful next time (बुरे अनुभव से आगे के लिए सतर्क होना)
Once for all	- Conclusively, completely & finally (पूर्ण रूप से, निर्णायक रूप से)

Once in a blue moon	-	Very rare (दुर्लभ होना/कभी कभार होना)
On cloud nine	-	Very happy (बहुत खुश)
On edge	-	Nervous and unable to relax (घबराहट, आराम न कर पाने की स्थिति)
One's back against the wall	-	Feel extremely excited or happy (अत्यधिक प्रसन्न होना)
One's back against the wall	-	Feel extremely excited or happy (अत्यधिक प्रसन्न होना)
One's cup of tea	-	One's chosen or preferred thing (चुने हुए काम में बेहतर होना)
One's green fingers /thumb	-	Expert in gardening (बागवानी में निपुण)
One's hands are full	-	Very busy (बहुत व्यस्त रहना)
One's heart goes out	-	To convey/feel sympathy (सहानुभूति जताना)
One's heart's content	-	As much as he wanted to (जितना वो चाहता था)
On fool's errand	-	A task that has no hope of success (सफलता की कोई आशा नहीं)
On its last legs	-	In a bad condition (बुरी अवस्था में)
On purpose	-	Deliberately (जानबूझकर)

TOPPERS' WISDOM

On tenterhooks	-	Worried or nervous about sth that is going to happen (विस्मय की स्थिति में, जो घटीत होने वाला हो उससे चिंतित)
On the back burner	-	To temporarily not deal with some matter because it is not urgent (किसी मुद्दे को प्राथमिकता के आधार पर कुछ समय के लिए टाल देना)
On the ball	-	Doing a job in a competent manner (चौकन्ना रहना)
On the breadline	-	Be very poor (बहुत गरीब)
On the cards	-	Possible or likely (सम्भवत:)
On the horizon	-	An event that is likely to happen soon (शीघ्र ही घटित होने वाली घटना)
On the spur of the moment	-	Acting impulsively without thinking (बिना सोचे समझे कुछ करना)
On the wane	-	On the decline (विनाश की ओर)
Out for the count	-	Unconscious or in deep sleep (बहुत थका हुआ, गहरी नींद में)
Out of date	-	Sth old fashioned (पुराने जमाने का)
Out of gear	-	In disorder (अव्यवस्थित क्रम)
Out of the blue	-	Completely unexpected (पूरी तरह से अप्रत्याशित)
Out of the woods	-	To be out of danger (खतरे से बाहर)

Over my dead body	-	Opposing sth fiercely (किसी बात का जमकर विरोध करना)
Over one's head	-	Beyond one's capability to understand sth (जो क्षमता और समझ से परे हो)
Over the moon	-	To be extremely happy (बहुत खुश)
Pacing up and down	-	Stress and anxiety (तनाव और चिंता)
Palm off	-	To persuade to someone (किसी को बहलाना)
Part and parcel	-	Basic or essential element (सामान्य तथा जरूरी)
Pass the buck	-	Blaming another person (किसी व्यक्ति पर आरोप लगाना)
Pass the hat	-	To collect money (धन इकट्ठा करना)
Pat on the back of sth	-	Go praise or approval for doing good (अच्छा करने के लिए प्रशंसा करना)
Pay lip service	-	To publicly support or approve of sth (खुला समर्थन देना)
Pedal to the metal	-	To go full speed, especially while driving a vehicle (कोई वाहन चलाते वक्त पूरी/तीव्र गति से जाना/चलाना)
Pell-mell	-	Great confusion (बहुत बड़ा भ्रम)

Pen and ink	-	Smells foul (कुछ गड़बड़ होना)
Penny wise and pound foolish	-	Careful and Economical in small matters while being wasteful and extravagant in large one (छोटे पैसे बचाने के चक्कर में बडी हानि कर लेना।)
Pick up the threads	-	To restart from the previous closing point (समापन बिंदु से दोबारा शुरू करना)
Play devil's advocate	-	To argue, just for the sake of it (बिना किसी वजह के बहस करना)
Play ducks and drakes	-	To use recklessly (लापरवाही से इस्तेमाल करना)
Play with fire	-	To take a foolish risk (बेवजह जोखिम लेना)
Pocket an insult	-	To tolerate insult without protest (बिना विरोध के अपमान सहना)
Poker face	-	An expressionless face that hides one's true feelings or intentions (भावनाहीन चेहरा जो सच्ची भावनाओं को छिपाता है)
Poke your nose	-	To interfere unnecessarily (टांग अड़ाना)
Pound the pavement	-	To walk or run on the street especially in search of sth (गली में चलना विशेषकर कुछ ढूँढने के लिए)

Pour cold water on	-	To spoil someone's plan (किसी की योजना बर्बाद करना)
Pour oil in/on troubled water	-	To calm a dispute or placate a situation (विवाद शांत करना)
Prime the pump	-	Be in a difficult situation from where escape is difficult (खराब स्थिति में होना जहाँ से निकलना मुश्किल हो)
Pull a face	-	To make a silly or rude expression (मुंह बनाना)
Pull a fast one	-	To trick someone (किसी को मूर्ख बनाना (बहकाना))
Pull/have a long face	-	To look sad (उदास दिखना)
Pull someone's leg	-	To joke with someone (किसी का मजाक बनाना)
Pull up his socks	-	To make a greater effort to improve (सुधार के लिए अत्यधिक प्रयास करना)
Pull yourself together	-	Calm down after an upsetting incident (शांत होना)
Put a rose on his nose	-	Nobody cares (लापरवाह)
Put my nose to the grindstone	-	To work very hard (कड़ी मेहनत करना)

Put one's foot in one's mouth	-	To accidentally embarrass or upset someone (किसी को परेशान करना)
Put too many irons in	-	Engaged in too many activities (कई कार्यों में शामिल होना)
Put two and two together	-	To make a correct guess based on what has been seen or heard (प्राप्त जानकारी के आधार पर सटीक अनुमान लगाना)
Put your best foot forward	-	To try as hard as one can (जितना हो सके उतना प्रयास करना)
Quaking in his boots	-	To be very nervous (परेशान होना)
Queer fish	-	To fail or be ineffective (विफल और बेअसर होना)
Queer pitch	-	To upset someone's plan (किसी की योजना को बिगाड़ना)
Rain cats and dogs	-	To rain very heavily (बहुत तेज बारिश होना)
Rain on someone's parade	-	To spoils someone's plans (किसी की योजना बिगाड़ना)
Raise a few eyebrows	-	To cause surprise or shock (आश्चर्य पैदा करना)
Raise the bar	-	To be better than before/To set higher goals (पहले से बेहतर बनना/उच्च लक्ष्य निर्धारित करना)

Raise the roof	-	To play or sing very loudly and enthusiastically (उत्साह में या खेलते हुए तेज आवाज करना)
Read between the lines	-	To understand sth that is not said outright (छिपी हुई बात/अर्थ को समझना)
Receive a new lease of life	-	To become energetic again (फिर से ऊर्जावान होना)
Red tape/red tapism	-	Official rules and bureaucracy that make it difficult to do sth (दफ्तरशाही)
*Rein in	-	To limit or control sth (नियंत्रण में रखना या नियंत्रित करना)
Right as rain	-	Fit and in excellent health (स्वस्थ और अच्छी सेहत का होना)
Rise like a phoenix	-	To become successful after seeming to have failed (फिर से उभर के अच्छा करना)
Rise to the occasion	-	To Show you can deal with a situation successfully (किसी स्थिति से सफलता पूर्वक निपटने की क्षमता का प्रदर्शन करना)
Road to Damascus	-	A sudden, radical change in attitude, perspective or belief (किसी के व्यवहार, विश्वास, दृष्टिकोण में अचानक हुआ बदलाव)

Rock the boat	-	Disturb a stable situation (खराब करना)
Roll up your sleeves	-	Get ready to do sth difficult or hard work (कमर कसना)
Rub a person up the wrong way	-	To annoy or offend a person (किसी को परेशान करना)
Ruffle someone's feathers	-	To make someone annoyed (किसी को परेशान करना)
Rule the roost	-	To be in complete control (पूर्ण नियंत्रण में)
Run amok	-	To suddenly start behaving violently (आपे से बाहर होना)
Run-of-the-mill	-	Average (साधारण)
Rust bucket	-	A vehicle which very old or almost broken (पुराना, टूट-फूटा वाहन)
Scrape the barrel	-	To be forced to use one's last and weakest resource (अपने अंतिम और सबसे कमजोर संसाधन का उपयोग करने के लिए मजबूर होना)
Sea change	-	Major transformation (पूर्ण परिवर्तित)
See eye to eye	-	To agree with someone (किसी से सहमत होना)
Sell like hot cakes	-	To sell quickly (जल्दी से बिकना)

Separate the wheat from the chaff	-	To separate the valuable from the invaluable/worthless (मूल्यवान को बेकार से अलग करना)
Set forth	-	To start (शुरू करना)
Shake off	-	To get rid off (छुटकारा पाना)
Sharp practice	-	Dishonesty (बेईमानी)
Shed light on	-	To explain a situation (किसी बात को स्पष्ट करना)
Shooting off the cuff	-	Speaking or performing without preparation or planning (बिना तैयारी के बोलना)
Sit on the fence	-	To be not able to take decision (कोई निर्णय लेने में असमर्थ होना)
Sit/ride shotgun	-	To ride in the front passenger seat of a car (ड्राइवर के पास बैठ कर यात्रा करना)
Skating/Walking on thin ice	-	In a risky situation (जोखिम भरी स्थिति/संकट में होना/पड़ जाना)
Slip my mind	-	To forget sth (भूल जाना)
Small potatoes	-	Unimportant (अमहत्त्वपूर्ण)
Someone's heart is in the right place	-	Someone is good even if they sometimes behave in a wrong manner (अच्छा इंसान होना बेशक कभी-कभी गलती कर दे)

Speak one's mind	-	To voice one's thoughts plainly or bluntly. (अपने विचारों को स्पष्ट करना)
Speak/talk of the devil	-	The person we were just talking about showed up (किसी व्यक्ति का जिक्र करते समय उसी व्यक्ति का आ जाना)
Spick and span	-	Neat and clean (साफ सुथरा)
Spill the beans	-	To reveal a secret unintentionally (कोई भेद (रहस्य) बता देना)
Split one's sides	-	Be extremely amused (बहुत खुश)
Spread like wild fire	-	To Spread rapidly (तेजी से फैलाना/फैलना)
Stab in one's back	-	To betray someone (छल करना, धोखा देना)
Start from scratch	-	To start entirely from the beginning (शुरुआत से शुरू करना)
Start/set/get the ball rolling	-	To begin or start sth (किसी प्रक्रिया को शुरू करना)
Stave off	-	To prevent sth bad from happening (कुछ गलत होने से रोकना)
Steal someone's thunder	-	To get praise for doing sth before sb else (दूसरों का श्रेय छीनना)
Steer clear of	-	Avoid someone or sth because it is dangerous for you (किसी नुकसानदायक चीज से दूरी बनाना)

Step up to the plate -	Take control of a situation (किसी परिस्थिति को संभाल लेना)
Stick to one's guns -	Maintain one's own opinion/To stand firm against all difficulties and challenges (अपनी बात पर अडिग रहना)
Stir up a hornet's nest -	To make trouble (ऐसा काम करना जो परेशानी खड़ी कर दे)
Straight from the horse's mouth -	From the person directly concerned or involved (सीधे तौर से संबंधित व्यक्ति)
Strain every nerve -	To try extremely hard to do sth (हर संभव प्रयास करना)
Strike while the iron is hot -	To act on right time (सही समय पर सही काम करना)
Suit (one) to a 'T' -	Sth that looks very good on your face (चेहरे पर अच्छा लगाना)
Sum and substance -	Essence (सारांश, सार)
Take a back seat -	To become less important or to give up control over things (चीजों पर नियंत्रण छोड़ देना)
Take a dim view -	To disapprove of (स्वीकृति ना देना)
Take a rain check -	To refuse an offer or invitation politely (किसी प्रस्ताव को विनम्रता से मना करना)

Take a toll	-	To harm or damage (भारी नुकसान पहुँचाना)
Take heart	-	To gain courage or confidence (हिम्मत जुटाना)
Take it with a grain/pinch of salt	-	Not to take things seriously (किसी को गंभीरता से न लेना)
Take stock of	-	To assess a situation (किसी स्थिति का आकलन करना)
Take the bull by the horns	-	To handle difficulties (मुश्किलों से निपटना)
Take the veil	-	To become a nun (संयासिनी/बैरागिन बन जाना)
Take to one's heels	-	To ran away (भाग जाना)
Take your eye off the ball	-	To stop paying attention for a moment (कुछ समय के लिये नजरअंदाज करना)
Talk chalk and cheese	-	(To express) difference between two different things or people (दो अलग वस्तु की तुलना करना)
Talks through his hat	-	Talking nonsense (बेवकूफी भरी बातें करना)
Tested the waters	-	To try sth out (कुछ अजमाना)

The ball is in your court -	It is up to you to make the next move (अगला निर्णय लेना आप पर निर्भर है।)
The best of both worlds -	An advantageous situation from two different things at a time (एक समय में दो अलग-अलग चीजों से लाभप्रद स्थिति (दोहरा लाभ))
The best thing since sliced bread -	Most useful innovation in a long time (लंबे समय के सबसे उपयोग नवाचार)
The carrot and the stick -	(Policy/approach) Mixture of rewards and punishments (किसी से कुछ करवाने के लिए जरूरत के हिसाब से उपहार या दंड़ देने की नीति)
The crux of the matter -	Critical/Main point of the issue/ problem (महत्वपूर्ण बिंदु)
The early bird catches the worm -	One who hurries up always gets the best (जो जल्दी/पहले करता है उसे बेहतर प्राप्त होता है)
The elephant in the room -	A problem that people are avoiding (एक ऐसा मुद्दा जिस पर लोग चर्चा करने से कतरा रहे हों।)
The end justifies the means -	Wrong or unfair methods to achieve sth (गलत तरीके से कुछ प्राप्त करना)

The gift of the gab	- The ability to speak easily and confidently (अच्छा बोलने का हुनर)
The icing on the cake	- Sth that makes a good situation even better (जो अच्छी स्थिति को बेहतर बना दे)
The last straw	- The final problem in a series of problems that makes the situation intolerable (स्थिति को असहनीय बना देने वाली समस्या)
The lion's mouth	- A dangerous situation (संकट में पड़ना)
The manner born	- To do sth as though it is coming naturally (स्वाभाविक रूप से किया हुआ काम)
The rank and file	- Ordinary people (आम लोग/साधारण लोग)
The sweat of his brow	- Hard work (मेहनत करना)
The sword of Damocles	- An impending threat (आने वाला खतरा)
The whole nine yards	- The entirety of sth (किसी चीज की संपूर्णता)
The whys and wherefores	- Reasons or explanation (कारण या स्पष्टीकरण)

TOPPERS' WISDOM
LEARN | COMPETE | ACHIEVE

The world is your oyster	-	You are in a position to take the opportunities that life has to offer (अच्छी स्थिति में होना)
Through the grapevine	-	By talking in an informal way to other people (अनौपचारिक बातचीत)
Through thick and thin	-	In good and bad times (अच्छे और बुरे समय में)
Throw caution to the wind	-	To do sth without worrying about the risk (जोखिम उठाना)
Throw dust into someone's eyes	-	Mislead or deceive someone (धोखा देना)
Throw up the sponge	-	To surrender or give up the contest (आत्मसमर्पण कर देना)
Tide someone over	-	To give temporary help, usually financial (अस्थायी रूप से आर्थिक सहायता देना)
Till the cows come home	-	For a very long time (लंबे समय के लिए)
Tit for tat	-	Counter attack (जैसे को तैसा)
To draw the line	-	(To have) to set a limit on sth (किसी चीज की सीमा निर्धारित करना)
To Egg on	-	To encourage someone to do sth (प्रोत्साहित करना)

To end in smoke	-	To not produce concrete or positive result (कोई परिणाम न निकलना)
Toffee-nosed	-	Pretentiously superior, one who thinks himself of a high class and looks down on people of lower class (कुलीनता का दिखावा कर अन्य लोगों से बदसलूकी करने वाला आदमी)
To nip in the bud	-	To stop sth at an early stage before it becomes a problem. (बदला लेना)
To run like clock-work	-	To go smoothly (बिल्कुल सटीक और समय पर होना)
To zero in on	-	To direct all attention to one thing (एक ही चीज पर सारा ध्यान केंद्रित करना)
Treading on thin ice	-	To be in a dangerous risky position (मुश्किल स्थिति में होना)
Turn a blind eye	-	To avoid (अनदेखा करना)
Turn over a new leaf	-	To begin again (पुनः आरंभ करना)
Turn tail	-	To run away from difficulty (दुम दबाकर भागना)
Turn the corner	-	To get past the most difficult area or period in sth and begin to improve (मुश्किल परिस्थिति से निकल जाना)

Twiddle one's thumbs	-	To be idle (वक्त बर्बाद करना)
Twist someone's arm	-	To try to force someone to do sth (किसी के मजबूर करने की कोशिश करना)
Two peas in a pod	-	Look very similar in appearance or character (दिखने या चरित्र में बहुत समान होना)
Under a/the cloud	-	In disgrace/under suspicion (संदेह के घेरे में)
Under duress	-	Under pressure (दबाव में)
Under the nose	-	In full view of sb but fails to see (ठीक सामने की वस्तु न देख पाना)
Under the weather	-	Feel sick (अस्वस्थ, बीमार होना)
Up in a creek without a paddle	-	In a difficult situation without help (बिना सहायता के कठिन परिस्थिति में)
Up in arms	-	In rebellion (विद्रोह में)
Up in the air	-	Sth that is entirely unknown (अनजान स्थिति/वस्तु)
Upset the apple cart	-	To cause trouble, to spoil someone's plans (योजना बिगाड़ कर मुसीबत खड़ी करना)
Up the ante	-	To increase the stakes (जोखिम को बढ़ा देना)

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Up to the mark	-	Up to the required standard (अच्छा/जरूरत के अनुसार)
Vanish into thin air	-	To disappear completely (पूरी तरह से गायब होना)
Waiting in the wings	-	Bad luck (खराब किस्मत)
Walk on air	-	To be extremely happy (बहुत खुश होना)
Walk the tight rope	-	To be very cautious performing risky tasks (बहुत सावधान रहना)
Wash your dirty linen in public	-	To discuss private matters in front of others (दूसरे के सामने अपने निजी मामले पर चर्चा करना।)
Water under the bridge	-	Sth from the past that isn't significant or important anymore (बीती हुई कोई बात जो मायने नहीं रखती)
Wear your heart on your sleeve	-	To display one's emotions openly (भावनाएँ प्रकट करना)
Wet behind the ear	-	To be young and without experience (नया तथा बिना अनुभव का)
When it rains, it pours	-	Problems seem to happen together (एक साथ अनेक समस्या का आगमन)
When pigs fly	-	Sth that is impossible (एक ऐसा समय जो कभी नहीं आएगा/असंभव स्थिति)

When the crunch comes	-	At the moment of decision (निर्णय लेने की घड़ी/निर्णायक स्थिति)
Where there is a will, there is a way	-	If you are determined enough, you can find a way to achieve what you want (जहाँ चाह वहाँ राह)
Whistle in the dark	-	Try to keep up confidence (आत्मविश्वास डगमगा जाना)
Win laurels	-	To achieve honours and glory (सम्मान और गौरव प्राप्त करना)
With one's tail between one's legs	-	With a feeling of being embarrassed or ashamed especially because one has been defeated (हार की वजह से शर्मिंदगी महसूस करना)
With open arms	-	Warmly/with great affection (खुले दिल से)
Worth his weight in gold	-	Extremely valuable and useful (उपयोगी वस्तु)
Wrap one's head around something	-	To understand sth (कुछ समझने प्रयास करना/दिमाग खपाना)
Zero tolerance	-	A policy of not allowing any violations of a rule or law (पूर्ण असहनशीलता की नीति)

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Most Difficult Idioms & Phrases



A sheep-run	-	A place for sheep to graze (भेड़ों का चारागाह)
A sting in the tail	-	An unexpected, typically unpleasant or problematic end to sth (अप्रत्याशित, अक्सर अप्रिय अंत)
A watched pot never boils	-	Time seems to drag endlessly when you're waiting for sth to happen (इंतजार लंबा लगता है)
All the better, stronger	-	More exciting, advantageous (और भी बेहतर/मजबूत (अधिक लाभदायक))
At the end of one's rope	-	A state in which a person has no more patience or energy left (हिम्मत हार जाना)
At the fringes	-	To indicate an area that is on the outskirts or periphery of a larger area (किनारे/परिधि में)
Augean stables	-	An extremely dirty place (अत्यंत गंदा स्थान)
Blow the gaff	-	To make known a secret (राज उजागर करना)
Blowing smoke	-	To lie to perplex others (भ्रम फैलाना; झूठ बोलकर)

Buy the pig in a poke	-	To buy sth without inspecting it (बिना जांच/निरीक्षण के खरीदारी करना)
Cast someone adrift	-	To stop supporting someone (बेसहारा छोड देना)
Cat's in the cradle	-	A complicated relationship (जटिल)
Eager beaver	-	A keen person who works very hard (मेहनती और उत्साही व्यक्ति)
Eat my dust	-	Confident about outperforming their opponent at sth (पराजित कर देना)
Get itchy feet	-	To want to travel (घूमने-फिरने की लालसा होना)
Great boast, small roast	-	People brag to cover their inadequacy (बड़ी शेखी बघारना)
Grind to a halt	-	To stop (धीरे-धीरे रुक जाना)
Hear it on grape-wine	-	To hear rumours (अफवाह सुनना)
In for a penny, in for a pound	-	To intentionally invest your time and money for a particular project or task (पूरी मेहनत/धन निवेश करना)
Inflate a cow	-	To boast (घमंड करना)
Lily white	-	Purely white (बिल्कुल सफेद)
Make sb's hackles rise	-	To annoy someone (किसी को गुस्सा दिलाना)

Make waves	-	To cause difficulty (उथल-पुथल मचाना)
Nail your colours to the mast	-	To refuse to surrender; to state your opinion or ideas clearly (अपनी बात/विचार स्पष्ट रूप से जताना; हार नहीं मानना)
Off and running	-	Having begun and progressing well or as expected (अच्छी शुरुआत करना)
On the dot	-	At the exact time (बिल्कुल समय पर)
Out and about	-	Engaging in normal activity especially after an illness (सामान्य गतिविधियों में लौट आना (बीमारी के बाद))
Potter around sth	-	To spend time in a pleasant and relaxed way (आराम से समय बिताना; मनपसंद काम-काज करना)
Right on the button	-	Exactly correct (बिल्कुल सही)
Sin of omission	-	Neglect of duty through inaction (कर्तव्य में लापरवाही; न करने की गलती)
Single blessedness	-	The state of being unmarried (अविवाहित होने की अवस्था)
Stem the decay	-	Prevent further damage (गिरावट को रोकना)

Take down a peg	-	To be humiliated (किसी को सबक सिखाना; घमंड तोड़ना)
Tilt at windmills	-	To waste time dealing with enemies and problems that do not exist (काल्पनिक दुश्मनों/समस्याओं से लड़ना)
To call to the colours	-	To join the army (सेना में भर्ती होना)
To die in a ditch	-	To abandon a person (किसी को अकेला छोड़ देना)
To make a hash of	-	To do sth very badly (गड़बड़ करना)
To make no odds	-	To make no significance change (कोई फर्क नहीं पड़ना)
To marry a fortune	-	To marry a rich girl/boy (धनी व्यक्ति से शादी करना)
To nose sth out	-	To discover sth by searching carefully (खोजकर पता लगाना)
To put one's shoulder to the wheel	-	To start sth vigorously (पूरी ताकत से काम में लग जाना)
To save one's bacon	-	To prevent sb from falling, losing sth (किसी की जान या सम्मान बचाना)
To strike one's colours	-	To surrender (हार मान लेना)

To turn the cover	-	To pass the crisis (संकट पर पार पा लेना)
Unwind the spool	-	To resolve a complicated situation (उलझी हुई स्थिति सुलझाना)
Yellow press	-	Journalism using eye catching and sensational headlines (सनसनीखेज पत्रकारिता)
Sine die	-	For an indefinite period (अनिश्चित काल के लिए)
Hold all the aces/ Trump card	-	An advantage that makes you more likely to succeed than other people, especially sth that other people do not know about (सबसे बड़ा फायदा; निर्णायक ताकत)
To blow one's brains out	-	To commit suicide by shooting oneself in the head (गोली मारकर आत्महत्या करना)
Take the spear	-	To accept the full blame (पूरी जिम्मेदारी उठाना)
Field day	-	An enjoyable day or circumstance (आनन्ददायक दिन)
Be in the running	-	Having a chance of being successful; in a good position to win (जीत की प्रतियोगिता में बने रहना)
At one fell swoop	-	In a single action (एक ही काम में एक साथ)

To talk turkey	-	To discuss sth honestly and directly (सीधे और ईमानदारी से बात करना)
Have the floor	-	To have the right to speak (बोलने का अधिकार होना)
Care a hang	-	Showing no interest (परवाह न करना)
When life gives you lemons, make lemonade	-	Make the best out of difficult situations (विपरीत हालात में भी अवसर निकालना)
A straight shooter	-	A thoroughly upright straight forward person (सीधा-सपाट, ईमानदार व्यक्ति)
Creature of habit	-	One who does same thing in the same way (आदतों का आदमी)
A rash of sth	-	A large number of unpleasant events of the same type (घटनाओं/दुर्भाग्य की लहर)
Off the cuff	-	Without preparation (बिना तैयारी के)
Put on the cuff	-	To buy sth on credit (उधार खरीदारी करना)
A raw deal	-	Bad or unfair treatment (अन्यायपूर्ण व्यवहार)

A reach of imagination	-	The act of trying very hard to imagine sth (कल्पना की सीमा)
A recipe for sth	-	A method or an idea that seems likely to have a particular result (किसी चीज के लिए प्रभावी तरीका)
A regular guy	-	A normal man who is liked and trusted (भरोसेमंद व्यक्ति)
A ribbon of sth	-	A long, narrow piece of sth (लंबा, संकीर्ण हिस्सा)
A cheap shot	-	A criticism on someone that is unfair (अनुचित या नीचा प्रहार)
A cloud hanging over someone	-	A future event that makes you worry (चिंता का कारण बने रहना)
A cloud on the horizon	-	Sth that threatens to cause problems in future (आने वाला संकट)
A crying shame	-	A great misfortune (बहुत बड़ी दुर्भाग्यपूर्ण बात)
A fact of life	-	Sth unpleasant that can't be avoided (अवश्यंभावी सत्य)
A fair crack of the whip	-	An equal chance to do sth (बराबर मौका)
A fair hearing	-	An opportunity to explain sth without other people trying to influence the situation (निष्पक्ष सुनावाई)

A fair shake	-	An equal chance to do sth (बराबरी का व्यवहार)
A (heavy) cross to bear	-	An unpleasant situation or person that you have to deal with (कोई भारी बोझ या दु:ख)
A (whole) heap of sth	-	A lot of sth (बहुतायत)
A banner year/ season/weather	-	A particularly good or successful period of time (असाधारण रूप से सफल)
A baptism of fire	-	A very difficult first experience (कठिन शुरुआत)
A big/great girl's blouse	-	A cowardly man (डरपोक व्यक्ति)
A bit much	-	Too extreme or not reasonable (असहनीय)
A blast from the past	-	Sth which evokes a sense of nostalgia (पुरानी यादों का अचानक उभरना)
A cappella	-	Sung by a group of people without any musical instrument (बिना वाद्य यंत्रों के गायन)
A bundle of nerves	-	Extremely nervous (अत्यधिक तनावग्रस्त व्यक्ति)

A brush with sth	-	To experience sth unpleasant (छोटी सी झलक (अप्रिय घटना))
A breath of air	-	The smallest amount of wind (थोड़ी सी हवा; क्षणिक ताजगी)
A boldface name	-	A person who is very well known to public (बहुत प्रसिद्ध व्यक्ति)
A blinding flash	-	An idea of answer that suddenly become obvious (अचानक चमकता विचार; प्रेरणा)
A fond belief	-	Sth that you would like to be true but is probably not (मनमानी या आधारहीन धारणा)
A torrid time	-	A period of difficulties (बहुत कठिन या तनावपूर्ण समय)
A wet weekend	-	A very boring or disappointing experience (उबाऊ या निराशाजनक अनुभव)
A turn of the screw	-	To make a bad situation worse (स्थिति और कठिन बना देना)
By long odds	-	Undoubtedly (बड़े अंतर से; निःसंदेह)

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Homonyms

1	Abjure (v)	- To formally reject or not accept a belief (त्यागना)
	Adjure (v)	- To solemnly command or advise someone to do sth (अनुरोध करना)
2	Accede (v)	- To agree or consent (सहमत होना)
	Exceed (v)	- To be greater in number or size than sth (अधिक होना)
3	Access (n/v)	- The right to use; to enter/ approach (उपयोग करने का अधिकार; पहुँचना)
	Excess (adj./n)	- Too much of sth (अधिक)
4	Accept (v)	- To agree (स्वीकार करना)
	Except (prep.)	- Not including sth/sb (के अलावा)
	Expect (v)	- Think or believe something will happen (आशा करना)
5	Alter (v)	- To make changes (बदलना)
	Altar (n)	- A holy table in a church (वेदी)

6	Adopt (v)	-	Legally take a child and bring it up as one's own (गोद लेना)
	Adapt (v)	-	To change your behaviour according to situation (अनुकूल बनाना, के अनुसार ढलना)
	Adept (adj.)	-	Very good or skilful at something (कुशल)
7	Apposite (adj.)	-	Highly suitable or appropriate (उचित)
	Opposite (adj.)	-	Completely different (विपरीत)
8	Affect (v)	-	To produce a change in somebody/something (प्रभावित करना)
	Effect (n/v)	-	The result of a particular influence; to make something happen (परिणाम/प्रभाव; प्रभावित करना)
9	Assure (v)	-	To tell someone confidently that something is true (भरोसा दिलाना/आश्वासन देना)
	Ensure (v)	-	To make something certain to happen (सुनिश्चित करना)
	Insure (v)	-	To buy insurance (बीमा कराना)

10	Allude (v)	-	To make an indirect reference to (संकेत करना)
	Elude (v)	-	To avoid (टालना)
11	Annual (adj)	-	Occurring or happening every year (वार्षिक)
	Annul (v)	-	To make void or null (निरस्त/रद्द करना)
12	Allusion (n)	-	An implied expression (संकेत)
	Illusion (n)	-	A false idea, belief or impression (भ्रम)
13	Aural (adj.)	-	To the sense of hearing (कान से संबंधित)
	Oral (adj.)	-	Spoken but not written (मुंह-जबानी)
14	Amoral (adj.)	-	Not following any moral rules (नीतिहीन)
	Immoral (adj.)	-	Not considered to be good or honest by most people (अनैतिक)
15	Ascent (n)	-	The act of rising or climbing (चढ़ाई)
	Assent (n)	-	Consent, agreement (सहमति)
	Accent (n)	-	A distinctive manner or expression (लहजा)

16	Bear (v)	- To take responsibility for sth (सहन करना)
	Bier (n)	- A frame on which the dead body or the coffin is placed or carried at a funeral (अरथी)
	Bare (adj.)	- Without any covering (नग्न)
	Beer (n)	- An alcoholic drink made from malt with hops added to give it taste (मदिरा)
17	Beside (prep.)	- Next to (पास में)
	Besides (prep.)	- In addition to (के अतिरिक्त)
18	Boar (n)	- A wild pig (जंगली या बनैला सुअर)
	Bore (v)	- To make a hole (छेद करना)
19	Born (adj.)	- Given birth (जन्म लेना)
	Borne (v)	- Carried or endured (सहन किया/ ले जाया गया)
20	Berth (n)	- Sleeping place in train. (रेलगाड़ी में सोने की सीट)
	Birth (n)	- Coming to life (जन्म)
21	Bellow (v)	- To shout in a loud voice (गर्जन)
	Below (prep.)	- Lower in place, rank, or value (नीचे)

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22	Bridle (v)	-	To restrain or control (नियंत्रित करना)
	Bridal (adj.)	-	Related to a bride or a wedding (शादी/वधू का)
23	Break (v)	-	To separate into pieces or to stop (तोड़ना)
	Brake (n/v)	-	A device to stop a vehicle (ब्रेक लगाना)
24	Canvas (n)	-	A heavy, coarse cloth (चित्रफलक, कैनवास)
	Canvass (v)	-	To survey, to examine (परखना, जांचना)
25	Caste (n)	-	A social class, especially one whose members do not allow others to join it (जाति)
	Cast (v)	-	To throw or to vote (डालना फेंकना/मतदान करना)
	Cost (n)	-	The price paid for something (लागत)
25	Career (n)	-	An occupation or profession (व्यवसाय)
	Carrier (n)	-	A person or thing that carries something (वाहक)

27	Childlike (adj.)	- Like a child (बच्चों के जैसे)
	Childish (adj.)	- Behaving in a stupid or silly way (बचकाना)
28	Carrot (n)	- A reward promised to sb in order to persuade them to do sth (पुरस्कार)/A long pointed orange root vegetable (गाजर)
	Carat (n)	- A unit for measuring how pure gold is. (British)/A unit for measuring the weight of diamonds and other precious stones, equal to 200 mgs.
	Karat (n)	- A unit for measuring how pure gold is. (American)
29	Capital (n)	- Centre of administration (राजधानी)
	Capital (n)	- Wealth that can be invested or used to start a business (पूंजी)
	Capitol (n)	- Roman temple of Jupiter, US Congress house (रोम में एक मंदिर, अमेरिकी संसद भवन)
30	Coarse (n)	- Rough (भद्दा, खुरदरा)
	Course (n)	- The way something develops or should develop (तरीका)

	Course (n)	- A Series of lessons on a particular subject (पाठ्यक्रम)
31	Complacent (adj.)	- Self satisfied (आत्मसंतुष्ट)
	Complaisant (adj.)	- Polite (विनम्र)
32	Complement (n/v)	- Which completes (पूरक)/To add to something (कुछ जोड़ना)
	Compliment (n/v)	- Regards (प्रशंसा)/To praise (प्रशंसा करना)
33	Cite (v)	- To mention (उल्लेख करना)
	Site (n)	- Construction area (निर्माण-स्थान)
	Sight (n)	- A thing that one sees or that can be seen (दृश्य)
34	Censure (v)	- To criticize sb (घोर निंदा करना)
	Censor (v)	- To examine and remove parts of something
35	Collision (n)	- Crash (भिड़ंत/टकराव)
	Collusion (n)	- Secret/illegal agreement or cooperation (गुप्त समझौता विशेषत: बेईमानी के कार्य में)
36	Corpse (n)	- Dead body (शव)
	Corps (n)	- A military unit (सैन्य-दल)

	Carcass (n)	-	Dead body of an animal (पशु का मृत शरीर)
37	Conform (v)	-	To obey a rule or law (अनुसार होना)
	Confirm (v)	-	To show that something is true (पुष्टि करना)
38	Collaborate (v)	-	To work together (सहयोग)
	Corroborate (v)	-	To support a statement with evidence (समर्थन करना)
39	Cue (n)	-	A signal or prompt (संकेत)
	Queue (n)	-	A line of people or vehicles (कतार)
40	Currant (n)	-	A small dried fruit like raisin (किशमिश)
	Current (adj./n)	-	Happening now; or flow of water/electricity (वर्तमान/धारा)
41	Disease (n)	-	An illness affecting humans, animals or plants, often caused by infection (रोग)
	Decease (n)	-	The death of a person (मृत्यु)
42	Descent (n)	-	Downward movement (उतरना)
	Dissent (n)	-	Disagreement (असहमति)
	Decent (adj.)	-	Good or respectable (सभ्य/अच्छा)

43	Dessert (n)	-	Sweet food eaten at the end of meal (मिठाई)
	Desert (v)	-	To leave someone who needs protection (छोड़ना)
	Desert (n)	-	A dry, sandy region (रेगिस्तान)
44	Decry (v)	-	To publicly criticize (दोष देना)
	Descry (v)	-	To see or notice something or someone (पता लगा देना)
45	Defy (v)	-	To refuse to obey sb/sth (उल्लंघन करना)
	Deify (v)	-	To treat somebody as a god (देवता तुल्य मानना)
46	Device (n)	-	A tool or machine (उपकरण)
	Devise (v)	-	To invent or create (बनाना)
47	Discreet (adj.)	-	Careful and prudent in one's speech or actions (सावधान)
	Discrete (adj.)	-	Separate and distinct (अलग)
48	Draught (n)	-	A flow of cool air (ठण्डी हवा का प्रवाह)
	Drought (n)	-	Lack of rain (सूखा, अकाल)
49	Doze (v)	-	To sleep lightly (झपकी लेना)
	Dose (n)	-	An amount of a medicine or a drug (खुराक)
50	Dual (adj.)	-	Having two parts (दोहरा)

	Duel (n)	-	A formal fight (द्वंद्व युद्ध)
51	Eligible (adj.)	-	Qualified to be chosen (योग्य)
	Illegible (adj.)	-	Difficult or impossible to read (अस्पष्ट)
52	Elicit (v)	-	To draw out (प्रकाश में लाना)
	Illicit (adj.)	-	Illegal, forbidden (अवैध)
53	Envelop (v)	-	To cover or surround something completely (ढकना)
	Envelope (n)	-	The paper cover for a letter (लिफाफा)
54	Eminent (adj.)	-	Well known, famous or important (प्रसिद्ध)
	Imminent (adj.)	-	Likely to happen very soon (निकटस्थ/जिसके शीघ्र होने की आशंका हो)
	Immanent (adj.)	-	Present as a natural and permanent part of something (अन्तर्निहित)
55	Eruption (n)	-	Bursting out (विस्फोट)
	Irruption (n)	-	Invasion (आक्रमण)
56	Expect (v)	-	To anticipate or look forward to (अपेक्षा करना)
	Except (prep.)	-	Not including (के अलावा)

	Accept (v)	-	To receive (स्वीकार करना)
57	Fair (adj./n)	-	Just; or a public event (निष्पक्ष/मेला)
	Fare (n)	-	The money paid for a journey (किराया)
58	Feign (v)	-	To pretend something false (ढ़ोंग करना)
	Fain (adv.)	-	Willingly or with pleasure (इच्छा के साथ, खुशी से)
59	Faze (v)	-	To disturb or disconcert someone (परेशान करना)
	Phase (n)	-	A stage in a process or development (चरण)
60	Facility (n)	-	The quality of being easily performed (सुविधा)
	Felicity (n)	-	Intense happiness (परम सुख)
61	Farther (adj.)	-	Distance (और अधिक दूर)
	Further (adj.)	-	Additional (और आगे का, और अधिक)
62	Flare (n)	-	A sudden brief burst of bright flame or light (चमक)
	Flair (n)	-	A natural talent or instinctive ability (प्रतिभा)

63	Foreword (n)	- An introduction to a book (प्रस्तावना)
	Forward (adj.)	- Directed towards the front (आगे)
64	Palate (n)	- Roof of the mouth (तालु)
	Palette (n)	- A board to mix paints (रंग पट्टिका)
65	Greet (v)	- To welcome someone (स्वागत करना)
	Great (adj.)	- Excellent or large (महान)
66	Forbear (v)	- To refrain from doing something (परहेज करना)
	Forebear (n)	- An ancestor (पूर्वज)
67	Forego (v)	- To go before; precede (पहले होना)
	Forgo (v)	- To do without; to give up (छोड़ देना)
68	Hanger (n)	- A shoulder-shaped frame for hanging clothes (कपड़े टाँगने की फ्रेम)
	Hangar (n)	- A large building for housing air-craft (विमान शाला)

69	Hair (n)	-	Fine, threadlike strands growing from the skin (बाल)
	Hare (n)	-	A fast-running mammal resembling a large rabbit (बड़े खरगोश जैसा दिखने वाला प्राणी (शशक))
	Heir (n)	-	A person inheriting property or a title (वारिस)
70	Hail (n)	-	Pellets of frozen rain (ओला)
	Hail (v)	-	To greet or acclaim (अभिवादन/जयजयकार करना)
	Hale (adj.)	-	Free from disease or infirmity (हट्टा-कट्टा)
	Hell (n)	-	A place of suffering or torment (नरक)
71	Heel (n)	-	The back part of the foot (एड़ी)
	Heal (v)	-	To become healthy again (ठीक करना)
72	Hollow (adj.)	-	Having an empty space inside (खोखला)
	Hallow (v)	-	To make holy (पवित्र)
73	Horde (n)	-	A large crowd (भीड़)
	Hoard (v)	-	To collect and store (इकट्ठा करना)

74	Heard (v)	-	The past form of 'hear' (सुनना)
	Herd (n)	-	A group of animals (जानवरों का झुंड)
75	Historic (adj.)	-	Important or famous in history (ऐतिहासिक)
	Historical (adj.)	-	Relating to history or past events (अतीत से संबंधित)
76	Idle (adj.)	-	Not wanting to work hard; lazy (बेकार, निष्क्रिय, आलसी)
	Idol (n)	-	A statue that people treat as a god (मूर्ति)
	Ideal (n)	-	A conception of something in its perfection (आदर्श)
77	Ingenious (adj.)	-	Having a lot of clever new ideas (चतुर)
	Ingenuous (adj.)	-	Honest, or innocent (सच्चा, सरल)
78	Incite (v)	-	To encourage or stir up (उत्तेजित)
	Insight (n)	-	The ability to understand inner qualities or relationships (अन्तर्दृष्टि)

79	Incidental (adj.)	-	Occurring as a minor or secondary consequence of something else (आकस्मिक)
	Accidental (adj.)	-	Occurring unexpectedly or by chance (दुर्घटनावश, अनजाने में)
80	Immoral (adj.)	-	Not conforming to accepted standards of morality (भ्रष्ट, अनैतिक)
	Amoral (adj.)	-	Laking a moral sense (नीतिहीन)
81	Knave (n)	-	A dishonest or unscrupulous man (धूर्त, गुलाम)
	Naive (adj)	-	Showing a lack of experience or wisdom (निष्कपट, भोला-भाला, सीधा-सादा)
82	Latter (adj.)	-	Antonym of former (क्रम में बाद वाला)
	Later (adv.)	-	At a time in the future (बाद में, फिर कभी)
	Letter (n)	-	A written or printed message that you send to sb. (पत्र)
83	Leak (n)	-	An accidental hole that allows sth to escape (रिसाव, लीक)

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	Leek (n)	-	A vegetable related to onions (हरी पत्तियों वाली एक सब्जी)
84	Liable (adj.)	-	Legally responsible (उत्तरदायी)
	Libel (n)	-	A published false statement damaging to a person's reputation (अपमानसूचक शब्द व्यवहार करना, अभियोगपत्र, मानहानि)
85	Lightning (n)	-	A flash of light in the sky (बिजली)
	Lightening (v/n)	-	Making something lighter (हल्का करना)
86	Loathe (v)	-	To dislike or hate (घृणा करना)
	Loath (adj.)	-	Not willing to do something (अनिच्छुक)
87	Lesson (n)	-	Chapter (अध्याय/पाठ)
	Lessen (v)	-	To make less (कम करना)
88	Jealous (adj.)	-	Feeling envy or resentment towards someone (ईर्ष्या)
	Zealous (adj.)	-	Filled with enthusiasm (उत्साही)
89	Monetary (adv.)	-	Related to money or currency (मौद्रिक, मुद्रासम्बंधी)

	Monitory (adv.)	- Giving or serving as a warning (चेतावनीपूर्ण)
90	Manner (n)	- A way of doing or being (शैली)
	Manor (n)	- A landed estate (जागीर)
91	Maize (n)	- A tall plant that produces yellow grains in a large mass (मक्का)
	Maze (n)	- A complicated network of paths and passages (भूल-भुलैया)
92	Mean (v)	- To intend to convey (इरादा करना)
	Mean (adj.)	- Not generous or kind (निर्दय, नीच)
	Mean (n)	- A quality, condition or way of doing something that is in the middle of two extremes (सबसे अच्छा)
93	Medal (n)	- An award in the form of a metal disc (पदक)
	Meddle (v)	- To interfere (हस्तक्षेप करना)
94	Might (v)	- Strength or power (शक्ति/बल)
	Mite (adv.)	- A little (थोड़ी)

95	Miner (n)	-	A person who works in a mine (खान में काम करने वाला)
	Minor (n)	-	A person under the legal age of full responsibility (नाबालिग)
	Minor (adj.)	-	Lessor in importance, size, or degree (मामूली)
96	Moral (n/adj.)	-	Concerned with principles of right and wrong behaviour (नैतिक)
	Morale (n)	-	The confidence and enthusiasm of a person or group (मनोबल)
97	Notable (adj.)	-	Deserving or important to receive attention (मशहूर)
	Noticeable (adj.)	-	Easy to see or notice (ध्यान देने योग्य)
98	Oar (n)	-	A long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (चप्पू)
	Ore (n)	-	A naturally occurring solid material from which metal can be extracted (अयस्क)
99	Ordinance (n)	-	An authoritative order (आधिकारिक आदेश)
	Ordnance (n)	-	Mounted guns; artillery (अस्त्र शस्त्र/युद्ध सामग्री)

100	Pair (v)	-	To put people or things into groups of two (जोड़ा बनाना)
	Pare (v)	-	To remove the thin outer layer of something, especially of fruit. (छीलना)
	Pier (n)	-	A long structure built in the sea and joined to the land at one end, often with places of entertainment on it. (पोतघाट)
101	Pale (adj.)	-	Light in color (फीका, पीला)
	Pail (n)	-	A container for carrying liquids (बाल्टी)
102	Pasture (n)	-	Land covered with grass for grazing animals (चारागाह)
	Pastor (n)	-	A Christian minister in charge of a church (पादरी)
103	Pedal (v)	-	To ride a bicycle (साईकिल चलाना)
	Peddle (v)	-	To sell goods by going place to place (आवाज लगा कर सामान बेचना)
104	Peak (n)	-	The highest point (शिखर)
	Peek (v)	-	To take a quick or secret look (झलक)

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	Pique (v)	- To stimulate interest or provoke (उत्तेजित करना)
105	Personal (adj.)	- Private (निजी)
	Personnel (n)	- The people who work for an organization (कर्मचारी वर्ग)
106	Plain (adj.)	- Simple;' unadorned (सादा, सहज)
	Plain (n)	- A large area of flat land with few trees (मैदान)
	Plane (n)	- An airplane (हवाई जहाज़)
	Plane (v)	- To make a surface flat or smooth with a plane (समतल बनाना)
107	Pore (n)	- Small hole (छेद)
	Pour (v)	- To cause to flow (उड़ेलना)
108	Pray (v)	- To give thanks or ask for help (प्रार्थना करना)
	Prey (v)	- To hunt or kill another animal for food (शिकार करना)
109	Practice (n)	- The actual application of an idea or method (अभ्यास)
	Practise (v)	- To perform an activity repeatedly to improve skill (अभ्यास करना)

110	Precede (v)	-	To come before in time or order (पहले आना)
	Proceed (v)	-	To go forward or continue (आगे बढ़ना)
111	Prescribe (v)	-	To recommend or authorize the use of medicine (लिखकर देना)
	Proscribe (v)	-	To forbid or ban officially (प्रतिबंध लगाना)
112	Prosecute (v)	-	To institute legal proceedings against someone (अभियोग लगाना)
	Persecute (v)	-	To harass or punish in a manner designed to injure, grieve, or afflict (सताना)
113	Proscription (n)	-	The action of forbidding something (प्रतिबंध)
	Prescription (n)	-	An instruction written by a medical practitioner that authorizes a patent to be provided a medicine or treatment (निर्धारण)
114	Principal (n)	-	Head of a school or college. (प्रधानाध्यापक)

	Principle (n)	- Rule (सिद्धांत)
115	Peace (n)	- Calmness (शांति)
	Piece (n)	- Fragment (टुकड़ा)
116	Quite (adv.)	- Completely (सम्पूर्ण रूप से)
	Quiet (adj.)	- Silent (शांत)
	Quit (v)	- To leave your job, school, etc. (नौकरी आदि छोड़ देना)
117	Rise (v)	- To get up/to progress (उठना/उन्नति करना)
	Raise (v)	- To lift or move something to a higher level (ऊंचा उठाना)
118	Raze (v)	- To completely destroy (नष्ट करना)
	Rage (v/n)	- Anger (गुस्से में)
119	Rational (adj.)	- Based on or in accordance with reason or logic (तर्कसंगत)
	Rationale (n)	- A set of reasons or a logical basis for a course of action or belief (तर्क)
120	Rain (n)	- Water that falls from the sky in separate drops (वर्षा)
	Reign (n)	- The act of ruling as king, queen, emperor, etc. (शासन)

	Rein (n)		Briddle (लगाम)
121	Rite (n)	-	A ceremony performed by a particular group of people, often for religious purposes (अनुष्ठान)
	Right (n)	-	A moral or legal claim to have sth or to do sth. (अधिकार)
	Write (v)	-	To compose letters or symbols on a surface (लिखना)
	Wright (n)	-	A maker or builder (कारीगर)
	Writ (n)	-	A form of written command in the name of a court of other legal authority (न्यायालय द्वारा जारी वैधानिक आदेश)
122	Rode (v)	-	An act of riding (सवारी की)
	Rowed (v)	-	To move a boat through water using oars (नाव चलाना)
123	Rout (v)	-	To defeat decisively (हराना)
	Route (n)	-	A way or course taken in getting from a starting point to a destination (मार्ग)
	Root (n)	-	The part of a plant which attaches it to the ground or to a support, typically underground (मूल, जड़)

	Rot (v)	- To undergo decomposition; decay (सड़न)
124	Role (n)	- The function or part played (भूमिका)
	Roll (n/v)	- To move by turning; a list (लुढ़कना/सूची)
125	Roast (v)	- To cook by exposing to dry heat (भुनना)
	Roost (n)	- A place where birds rest or sleep (बसेरा)
126	Scene (n)	- The place where an incident in real life or fiction occurs (दृश्य)
	Seen (v)	- Perceive with the eyes (देखना)
127	Sale (n)	- The act of selling (बिक्री)
	Sail (v/n)	- To travel by boat (नौकायन करना)
128	Seam (n)	- A line where fabric is joined (सिलाई की रेखा)
	Seem (v)	- To appear or give the impression (लगना/प्रतीत होना)
129	Sea (n)	- The expanse of salt water that covers most of the earth's surface (समुद्र)

	See (v)	-	To perceive with the eyes (देखना)
130	Scent (n)	-	The pleasant smell that something has (सुगंध)
	Sent (v)	-	Past tense of 'send' (भेजना)
	Cent (n)	-	A coin and unit of money worth 1% of the main unit of money in many countries. (शत)
131	Cease (v)	-	To stop or discontinue (रोकना/समाप्त)
	Seize (v)	-	To take hold of suddenly or forcibly (घेराबंदी)
	Seas (n)	-	A sea is a large body of salty water (समुद्र)
132	Severe (adj.)	-	Very great; intense (गंभीर)
	Sever (v)	-	To divide or separate (अलग करना)
133	Shear (v)	-	To cut the wool off a sheep (काटना)
	Sheer (adj.)	-	Used to emphasize the size, degree or amount of something (केवल, महज, सच्चा)

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133	Soar (v)	-	to fly or rise high into the air (बहुत वृद्धि होना)
	Sore (adj.)	-	Feeling or affected by pain or discomfort (पीड़ादायक)
	Sour (adj.)	-	Having an acid taste, like lemon or vinegar (खट्टा)
134	Spacious (adj.)	-	Having a lot of space (विशाल)
	Specious (adj.)	-	Seeming to be right or true, but really wrong or false (दिखावटी)
135	Stalk (v)	-	To follow or approach stealthily (पीछा करना)
	Stalk (n)	-	The main stem of a plant (डंठल)
	Stock (n)	-	A supply or quantity of something accumulated or available for future use (भंडार)
136	Stationery (adj.)	-	Fixed (स्थिर)
	Stationary (n)	-	Writing material (पठन सामग्री)
137	Statue (n)	-	A carved or cast figure of a person or animal (प्रतिमा)
	Statute (n)	-	A written law passed by a legislative body (नियम या कानून)

138	Straight (adj.)	-	Without a bend, angle, or curve (सीधा)
	Strait (n)	-	A narrow passage or water connecting two seas or two other large areas of water (जलडमरूमध्य)
	Straits (n)	-	A very difficult situation especially because of lack of money (आर्थिक स्थिति का बिगड़ना)
139	Symbol (n)	-	A thing that represents or stands for something else (प्रतीक)
	Cymbal (n)	-	A percussion instrument consisting of a concave brass place that makes loud clashing sound (झांझ)
140	Temper (n)	-	Angry (गुस्से में)
	Tamper (v)	-	To interfere with (हस्तक्षेप करना)
141	Towed (v)	-	To pull a car, boat, etc. behind another vehicle, using a rope or chain. (खींचना)
	Toad (n)	-	An unpleasant person (भद्दा व्यक्ति)

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	Toed (adj.)	-	Having the type or number of toes mentioned (पंजा)
142	Throne (n)	-	Royal chair for a monarch (सिंहासन)
	Thrown (v)	-	Past participle of throw (फेंका हुआ)
143	Tyre (n)	-	A rubber covering, typically inflated, placed around the rim of a wheel to form a soft contact with the road (पहिया)
	Tire (v)	-	To become weary or bored (थकना)
	Tier (n)	-	A row or level of a structure, typically one of a series or rows placed one above the other (स्तर)
144	Umpire (n)	-	A referee (निर्णायक)
	Empire (n)	-	Dominion (साम्राज्य)
145	Urban (adj.)	-	In relating to, or characteristic of a city or town (शहरी)
	Urbane (adj.)	-	Courteous and refined in manner (शिष्ट)
146	Vain (adj.)	-	Useless (बेकार)
	Vein (n)	-	Tubes that carry blood from all parts of the body towards the heart (नस)

147	Vale (n)	-	A valley (घाटी)
	Veil (n)	-	A face cover for women (नकाब)
	Wail (v)	-	Cry (रोना)
148	Vassal (n)	-	One in a subservient or subordinate position (अधीन)
	Vessel (n)	-	A ship or large boat (पानी का जहाज)
	Vessel (n)	-	A hollow container, especially one used to hold liquid (पात्र)
149	Verses (n)	-	Writing that is arranged in short lines with a regular rhythm (छंद)
	Versus (prep.)	-	As opposed to; in contrast to (बनाम)
150	Versatile (adj.)	-	Having many skills or uses (बहुमुखी)
	Versed (adj.)	-	Experienced or knowledgeable (अनुभवी)
151	Veracious (adj.)	-	Speaking or representing the truth (सत्यवादी, सत्यनिष्ठ)
	Voracious (adj.)	-	Having a great appetite for something (पेटू)

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152	Waist (n)	-	The part of the body between the ribs and the hips (कमर)
	Waste (n)	-	Unwanted or unusable material (बर्बादी)
	Waste (v)	-	To use or expend carelessly (बर्बाद करना)
153	Wary (adj.)	-	Cautious; watchful (सावधान)
	Weary (adj.)	-	Exhausted; tired (थका हुआ)
154	Wither (v)	-	To become dry and die (सूख जाना)
	Whither (adv.)	-	To where, to what place (कहाँ)
	Weather (n)	-	Change in atmosphere (मौसम)
	Whether (conj.)	-	In reference to a choice or alternatives (दोनों में से कौन सा)
155	Wave (v)	-	To move/a moving ridge on the surface of water (हिलाना)
	Waive (v)	-	To give up (त्याग देना)
156	Wrath (n)	-	Extreme anger (क्रोध)
	Wraith (n)	-	A ghost or ghostlike image of someone, especially one seen shortly before or after their death. (छाया, भूत, प्रेत, प्रेतात्मा)

157	Wreak (v)	-	To cause a large amount of damage or harm (बदला लेना)
	Wreck (v)	-	To severely damage or destroy (क्षतिग्रस्त)

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Phrasal Verb

Account for	-	To explain or justify sth (किसी चीज का कारण बताना)
Answer for	-	To be responsible or face consequences (जिम्मेदार होना)
Ask after	-	To inquire about someone's well-being (स्वास्थ्य के बारे में पूछना)
Attend on	-	To serve or wait on (सेवा करना)
Attend to	-	To deal with or pay attention to (ध्यान देना)
Back off	-	To retreat or withdraw (पीछे हटना)
Back out	-	To withdraw from an agreement (किसी समझौते से पीछे हटना)
Back up	-	To support or provide evidence (समर्थन देना)
Bear up	-	To withstand or remain strong (कठिन समय में दृढ़ रहना)
Blow down	-	To knock over by wind (गिर जाना)
Bound for	-	Going in the direction of (की तरफ जाना)
Break away	-	To escape or separate from a group (भाग निकलना)

Break down	-	To stop functioning/collapse emotionally (काम करना बंद कर देना/ भावनात्मक रूप से टूटना)
Break into	-	To enter forcibly (जबरदस्ती प्रवेश करना)
Break out	-	To begin suddenly (war, fire, etc.) (अचानक फैलना (बीमारी, युद्ध आदि)
Break up	-	To end a relationship or gathering (संबंध समाप्त करना)
Bring about	-	To cause sth to happen (कुछ होने का कारण बनना)
Bring down	-	To reduce sth or to defeat someone (कुछ घटाना/किसी को नीचे गिराना)
Bring out	-	To publish or reveal (प्रकाशित करना/उजागर करना)
Bring up	-	To raise a child or a topic (किसी विषय को उठाना/बच्चे की परवरिश करना)
Break with	-	To end association or stop supporting (किसी विचार, समूह या परंपरा से अलग हो जाना।)
Call at	-	To stop at a place (especially ships/trains) (थोड़ी देर रुकना)

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Call back	-	Return a phone call (वापस कॉल करना)
Call down	-	To scold or reprimand (डाँटना)
Call for	-	Demand or require (माँग करना)
Call off	-	Cancel (रोकना/रद्द करना)
Call on	-	Visit or formally ask someone to do sth (औपचारिक रूप से विनती करना)
Call out	-	Shout or summon someone (मदद के लिए पुकारना)
Call up	-	Phone someone; summon by chance (बुलावा भेजना/ध्यान करना)
Come across	-	To find someone by chance (अचानक मिल जाना)
Come in	-	To arrive or entere (अंदर आना)
Carry on	-	Continue (कुछ जारी रखना)
Carry out	-	Perform or execute a task (कार्य करना/पूरा करना)
Catch up with	-	Reach the same level; confront consequences (समस्या उत्पन्न करना)
Come about	-	Happen or occur (होना या घटित होना)
Come off	-	Succeed or detach (अलग होना)

Come over	-	Visit or be affected emotionally (कुछ महसूस करना)
Count on	-	To rely or trust on someone (किसी पर भरोसा करना)
Cut down	-	Reduce or fell (a tree) (कम करना/ काटकर गिरा देना)
Cut out	-	Remove or eliminate (हस्तक्षेप करने से रोकना)
Cut through	-	To move quickly and directly through sth (छोटा रास्ता लेना)
Deal in	-	To trade or do business in sth (किसी विशेष वस्तु का व्यापार करना)
Deal out	-	To distribute sth [especially card or punishment] (बाँटना)
Deal with	-	To handle or manage a situation or problem (सामना करना)
Do away with	-	To get rid of sth (छुटकारा पाना)
Drop by	-	To visit someone informally (अनौपचारिक रूप से थोड़ी देर के लिए आना-जाना।)
Drop in	-	To make a casual visit (बिना पूर्व सूचना के मिलना)
Drop out	-	To quit school or program before completing it (बीच में छोड़ देना)

Fall for	-	To be deceived by or to fall in love with (झांसे में आना या प्रेम में पड़ना)
Fall into	-	To accidentally drop into sth (किसी चीज में गिर जाना)
Fall out (with)	-	Disagreement with someone (झगड़ पडना)
Feel like	-	To want to do sth (इच्छा होना)
Fell off	-	To decrease or drop suddenly (गिर जाना)
Figure out	-	To understand or solve sth (समझना या समाधान करना)
Fill out	-	To complete a form with required information (फॉर्म आदि भरना)
Get rid of	-	To remove or throw sth away (छुटकारा पाना)
Get along (with)	-	To have a friendly relationship with someone (तालमेल होना)
Get away with	-	To do sth wrong without being punished (बिना सजा के बच निकलना)
Get off	-	To leave a vehicle; to avoid punishment (उतरना या काम खत्म करना)
Get on	-	To board a vehicle; to make progress; to get along (अच्छे संबंध रखना; सवार होना)

Get over	-	To recover from sth (illness, loss, shock, etc.) (किसी बीमारी, दुख, सदमे से उभरना)
Get through	-	To survive a difficult period (कठिन परिस्थिति को पार करना)
Give away	-	To donate or reveal sth (उपहार देना)
Give in	-	To surrender or yield (हार मान लेना या झुकना)
Give out	-	To distribute; to stop functioning (बाँटना/काम करना बंद करना)
Give up	-	To quit sth (छोड़ना)
Give up on	-	To stop trying (प्रयास करना, छोड़ देना)
Go along with	-	To agree with a plan or decision (सहमत होना)
Go on	-	To continue or happen (जारी रखना)
Go through	-	To examine or search (ध्यान से देखना)
Go with	-	To match or accompany (मेल खाना)

Grow up	-	To mature or become an adult (बड़ा होना)
Hand out	-	To distribute sth (बांटना)
Hand over	-	To give sth to someone in authority (किसी वस्तु को सौंपना)
Hang on	-	To wait; to hold tightly (थोड़ी देर रूकना)
Hang up	-	To end a phone call (कॉल समाप्त करना)
Hang with	-	(Informal) To spend time with someone (किसी के साथ समय बिताना)
Hear of	-	To be informed about sth or someone (जानकारी होना)
Hold back	-	To restrain or stop oneself or others (झिझकना/पीछे हटना)
Hold on	-	To wait or to grip tightly (इंतजार करना/कसकर पकड़ना)
Hold to	-	To adhere to a promise or belief (पालन करना)
Keep away	-	To maintain distance or stay out (दूर रहना; बचना)
Keep from	-	To prevent oneself or someone from doing sth (किसी को कुछ करने से रोकना)

Keep up	-	To maintain the same pace or level (एक समान स्तर बनाए रखना)
Knock down	-	To demolish or reduce; to defeat (गिराना)
Lay about	-	To attack violently or to hit repeatedly (चारों ओर हमला करना)
Lay aside/by	-	To store or save for future use (भविष्य के लिए बचाकर रखना)
Lay down	-	To establish rules; to surrender arms (नियम स्थापित करना)
Lay into	-	To criticize or attack someone forcefully (आलोचना करना/झपट पड़ना)
Lay out	-	To plan or arrange sth; to spread (व्यवस्थित करना)
Lay off	-	To dismiss from work (नौकरी से निकालना)
Live by doing	-	To earn a living through a specific activity (जीविका चलाना)
Live in	-	To reside at a place (often on the premises of one's work) (निवास करना)
Live off/on	-	To survive by using or depending on sth (किसी चीज के साहरे जीवित रहना)

Live through	-	To survive a difficult experience (कठिन समय से गुजरना)
Live up to	-	To match or fulfill (expectations, promises) (उम्मीदों पर खरा उतरना)
Look (sth) up	-	Information (e.g., dictionary/ internet) (जानकारी ढूढ़ना)
Look about	-	To glance around casually (इधर-उधर देखना)
Look after	-	To take care of someone sth (देखभाल-करना)
Look around	-	To explore or observe the surroundings (चारों ओर देखना)
Look at	-	To direct your eyes at sth; to consider (किसी चीज को देखना)
Look down on/ upon	-	To think of someone as inferior (किसी को नीचा समझना)
Look for	-	To try to find sth (खोजना)
Look forward to	-	To anticipate with pleasure (अपेक्षा करना)
Look in	-	To visit someone briefly (थोड़ी देर के लिए मिलना)
Look into	-	To investigate or examine sth (जांच करना)

Look on	-	To observe without becoming involved (देखना पर शामिल न होना)
Look over	-	To quickly examine or review (ध्यान से देखना)
Look through	-	To examine sth carefully (ध्यान से देखना)
Look up	-	To search for information or to improve (बेहतर बनना)
Make do with	-	To use sth less satisfactory because there's no alternative (जैसे-तैसे काम चलाना)
Make for	-	To move in the direction of; to cause or result in sth (किसी की ओर बढ़ना; योगदान देना)
Make out	-	To understand or discern sth; to kiss passionately (देख/समझ पाना)
Make over	-	To transfer ownership; to change appearance completely (सौंप देना/ बदलाव करना)
Make the most of	-	To take full advantage of sth (पूरा लाभ उठाना)
Make up	-	To reconcile; to invent; to compensate; to constitute (झूठी कहानी बनाना; सुलह करना)

Part from	-	To leave or separate from someone (अलग होना)
Part with	-	To give up or let go of sth valuable (किसी प्रिय वस्तु से अलग होना)
Pass off	-	To pretend sth is true/fake; to happen (झूठ को सच बताना)
Pass out	-	To faint; to distribute sth (बेहोश हो जाना; दीक्षा समापन)
Pull off	-	To succeed in doing sth difficult to remove sth quickly (किसी कठिन कार्य को सफलतापूर्वक पूरा करना)
Pull up	-	To stop a vehicle; to reprimand someone (रोकना; आलोचना करना)
Put aside	-	To save for later; to disregard temporarily (बचाकर रखना/किसी भावना/विवाद आदि को नजरअंदाज करना)
Put away	-	To tidy or store; to imprison; to eat a large quantity (जगह पर रखना)
Put back	-	To return sth to its original place (वापस रखना)
Put down	-	To write; to criticize or humiliate; to kill an animal humanely (किसी को नीचा दिखाना/कुछ नीचे रखना)

Put in	-	To install; to formally submit sth (योगदान करना)
Put off	-	To postpone; to discourage or disgust (स्थगित करना)
Put on	-	Weight; to pretend; to organize (कपड़े या एक्सेसरी पहनना)
Put out	-	To extinguish; to inconvenience someone (बुझाना)
Put up	-	To raise (उठाना)
Put up with	-	To tolerate or endure sth unpleasant (बर्दाश्त करना)
Run across	-	To meet or find by chance (अचानक मिल जाना)
Run out	-	To be completely used up (समाप्त हो जाना)
Run down	-	To hit with a vehicle; to criticize; to reduce in power (अनुचित आलोचना करना/ ऊर्जा खत्म होना)
Run into (someone)	-	To meet someone unexpectedly (अचानक किसी से मिलना)
Run into (problem)	-	To face or encounter a problem (मुसीबत में पड़ना)

Run over	-	To hit with a vehicle; to rehearse or review (वाहन से टकराना या कुचल देना)
See off	-	To say goodbye at a station/ airport; to repel (विदाई देने के लिए किसी को छोड़ना)
Set about	-	To begin doing sth in a determined way (किसी चीज को करने के लिए शुरू करना)
Set apart	-	To distinguish or make different (अलग करना)
Set aside	-	To reserve sth for future use; to ignore temporarily (किसी विशेष उद्देश्य के लिए रखना)
Set in	-	To begin and likely continue (used for negative things) (शुरू होना/स्थापित होना)
Set out	-	To begin a journey; to plan or intend to do sth (यात्रा शुरू करना/लक्ष्य बनाना)
Set up	-	To establish or arrange; to frame someone falsely (स्थापित करना/व्यवस्थित करना)

Show off	-	To boast or attract attention deliberately (दिखावा करना)
Sit around/ about	-	To waste time idly (बेकार बैठे रहना)
Sold out	-	To have no items left for sale; to betray one's values (सब कुछ बेच देना/सिद्धातों से समझौता करना)
Sort out	-	To resolve a problem or organize sth (सुलझाना/व्यवस्थित करना)
Stand by	-	To support someone; to by ready for action (सहायता के लिए तैयार रहना)
Take after	-	To resemble a family member in appearance or behavior (किसी के जैसा दिखना)
Take care of	-	To look after or be responsible for (देखभाल करना)
Take over	-	To assume control or responsibility (संभालना)
Taken aback	-	To be surprised or shocked (चकित कर देना)
Take back	-	To recall or remind; to be surprised (less common usage) (याद दिलाना)

Take down	-	To write or record; to remove from a higher position (उतारना)
Take off	-	To leave the ground (flight); to become successful; to remove clothing (उड़ना, उतारना)
Take out	-	To remove or extract; to take someone on a date; to buy for consumption (निकालना/किसी को बाहर ले जाना)
Take through	-	To explain or guide someone step by step (समझाना)
Turn down	-	To reject; to lower volume/ intensity (अस्वीकार करना)
Turn out (to be)	-	To result a particular way; to be discovered as (निकला/साबित हुआ)
Wind up	-	To end or finish something; to reach a state (often negative) (समाप्त करना)
Break through	-	Make a discovery or progress (बाधा को पार करना)
Bring forth	-	Produce; give rise to (कुछ उत्पन्न करना/सामने लाना)
Come around	-	Change one's opinion; regain consciousness (अपनी राय बदलना)

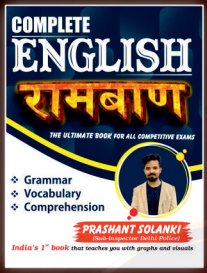
Die away	-	Fade gradually (धीरे-धीरे कम हो जाना)
Die down	-	Become less strong (कमजोर होना)
Die off	-	Disappear gradually (एक के बाद एक मर जाना)
Die out	-	Cease to exist (लुप्त हो जाना)
Dispose of	-	Get rid of (विलुप्त होना)
Dwell on/upon	-	Keep thinking or talking about (किसी बात को लंबे समय तक मन में रखना)
Invest in	-	Put money into (काम की चीज पर खर्च करना)
Mess up	-	Make a mistake; ruin (गलती करना या किसी चीज को बिगाड़ना)
Mess with	-	Interfere with; tease (किसी चीज के साथ छेड़छाड़ करना)
Opt in	-	Choose to participate (भाग बनना)
Opt out of	-	Choose not to participate (किसी चीज में भाग न लेने का निर्णय लेना)
Pass away	-	Die (मरना)
Pull down	-	Demolish; lower (इमारत या ढांचे को गिराना)

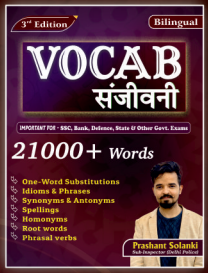
Pull through	-	Recover from illness (गंभीर स्थिति से बाहर आना)
See to	-	To deal with (प्रबंध करना; निपटना)
See through	-	Detect dishonesty; continue until finished (सत्य समझ लेना; हार न मानना)
Send off	-	Dispatch; bid goodbye (विदाई देना/भेजना)
Send out	-	Distribute (भेजना/वितरित करना)
Stay away	-	Keep a distance (दूर रहना)
Step down	-	Resign (पद से हटना)
Step out	-	Leave briefly (थोड़े समय के लिए बाहर जाना)
Step up	-	Increase; take action (बढ़ाना या तेज करना)
Take to	-	Begin a habit; like (पसंद करना, सीखना)
Take up	-	Begin (a hobby); occupy space/time (शुरू करना)
Turn away	-	Refuse entry or help (किसी को अंदर न आने देना, मना करना)
Turn up	-	Appear; increase volume (ढूंढ लेना)

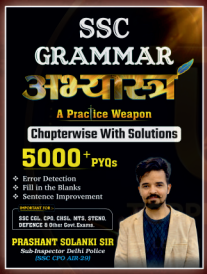
Wear away	-	Erode (धीरे-धीरे घिस जाना/खत्म हो जाना)
Wear down	-	Weaken gradually (कमजोर करना)
Wear out	-	Tire; use up (पूरी तरह से घिस जाना/ बहुत थक जाना)

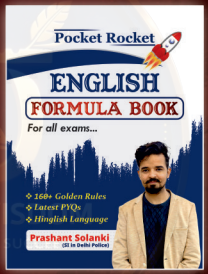
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